



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, PA & JJA,  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16445**

To visualize patterns and units sold, permitting brands to comprehend buyer needs and foresee their output levels. 3D AR VR redefine the Omni channel experience Mr. Dash views, the reception of advanced technology and 3D prototyping has demonstrated to be an extraordinary help to the fashion business. As fashion brands are learning the capability of 3D prototyping and design, they will actually want to change visualization in sampling and e commerce, as well as make innovative AR, virtual meta stores in both physical retails and virtual spaces. Block chain Mr. Dash says, Block chain assists brands with having crystal clear inventory by giving each item an advanced digital tag. This will permit brands and shoppers to make open ledger computerized track record for all products in supply chain. State run administrations genuinely must push for design brands to be moral and manageable, and we as a whole play a part in pushing for that, through our own behavior and utilization propensities. While innovation is enormously energizing, we additionally need to guarantee that kids from all foundations are instructed about fashion and artistic expression. This will guarantee that everybody has the potential chance to work in fashion to push for progress and change. India economic development depends a lot on the working of the industrial enterprises, both in private and public sectors. Due to limited resources either financially or skilled personnel, it has been found that wastage and redundancy are a common phenomenon. So, time demands that management profession takes up the required role of developing and running robust businesses. Managers should be held responsible for putting best practices forward like delegation, participation, leadership, management by exception etc. MBA students are considered to be the warehouse of resource management and when it comes to resources time is the biggest resource for any organization. If we talk about time, the unique thing about it is that it is the only resource which is irreplaceable. It has three constituents past, present and future. But unfortunately, past is considered to be dead and future is uncertain, so thoughtfully we only have control only over our present. From a management perspective, we must plan both our long term and short term activities. In an organizational system, it is the superior responsibility to delegate responsibility and authority in order to avoid waste of time. Following are few of the major areas where management personnel can **work** regarding time management Take cognizance of time time is totally perishable and can never be revoked. Once gone it is gone forever. This realization will help you in keeping a better track of time. It always moves ahead and cannot be back traced. One cannot accumulate it like money, or add and subtract it like most of the financial resources. But the good thing is it is equally available to every human being, making it a valuable source of competitive adva

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16446**

Be categorized into three groups thirty years for sleep rest, ten years in education and fifteen years to illness, old age and childhood, five years in eating, five years in essential chores and five years in transition. Hence time has to be judiciously used if we are aware about its wastage. Understand time wasters in today organizations, it has been identified that the biggest time wasters are unplanned work schedule, improperly directed long meetings, official dinners, unfruitful visits, unduly long discussions and indecisiveness. Ironically, the more higher level one reaches, more demanding is the time and more need for time management. Taking a lot of time to decide upon issues is a major time waster. One should not hesitate in changing one decisions if one discovers that the decision is incorrect. Another area of improvement is procrastination postponement of activities. All successful leaders have taken action at the earliest and avoid postponing tasks that are important. Plan your time planning facilitates one to organize and facilitate thoughts and taking proactive action. Enormous amount of time is wasted due to ill planning. Few of the tips to plan your time are make an aim, set your objectives clearly, work out your Key Responsibility Areas and then plan your work. Every minute spent on planning saves three in execution. Taking a stock of time helps one analyze the reason for wastage of time. A few minutes of checking your daily schedule can save you hours of time. Focus on time savers to become a master of your valuable time, one can follow a simple principle of keep it short and sweet. One that has a full hold over the problem can hit the nail on the head. To utilize time to it best, complete every day work, the same day irrespective of any reason for not doing so. If work piles up, so does pressure on your mind. Also, to be effective in using one mind, individual needs to relax his mind. If you are not fresh and energetic, you would not be able to perform efficiently. In case one has too many jobs at hand, best is to note down on a piece of paper and lay down the relative priority. Maintaining a list and diary of tasks is also an effective way to save time. One can also use the Pros and Cons method that makes one aware of **all** the factors and their impact on achieving the aim. It also assists in evolving strategies through which the aim can be achieved. Management tools for time management CPM Critical Path Method and PERT Performance Evaluation and Review Technique are very popular techniques of management used for planning, scheduling and controlling projects. These help in monitoring and inducing corrective measures to plan and look ahead for possible troubles. A manager commonly uses them to do work within deadlines and respect time plans. To sum it up, since prevention is better than cure, it is becoming more and more important, especially for.

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2915 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16447**

Step into Jana Shakti a tribute to Narendra Modi Mann Ki Baat 100 episodes and you walk right into Riyas Koru stupendous installation Swachh Bharat. Created of two monumental legs with muscles intact and a series of elements of faces of Indian history in the largesse of Indian icons Koru gives us a powerful matrix of the developmental aspects of Swachh Bharat Abiyan in the light of Mahatma Gandhi evolution. Recyled wood and materials all become milestones of memory of the experience of reading history and creating a vernacular wall of wooden bricks with Indian alphabets in languages all becoming a small wall atop of which stands the statuesque Mohenjo Daro girl as a miniature. He recreates the small 10-and-a-half centimetre long lost wax bronze figurine of the Harappan Indus Valley Civilisation .Koru brings back leaves of Indian history, found by the archaeologist D.R. Sahni in 1926-27 in a broken down house in the ninth lane of the area designated as HR of the Indus valley citadel of Mohenjodaro, this small black prototype talks to us in hushed silence. When he had his solo show at Adheres Delhi in January 2018 he said: My art is a reflection of our times it intends to document and potentially question how we are developing as a civilization. Koru words hold through the corridors at Jaipur House as they create memoirs of India agrarian masses as well as the many tales of the journey of the Indian farmers. When he creates little vignettes of Nandlal Bose woodcut of Gandhi as all as another etched drawing of Ambedkar and many other faces you know that he is a master at juxtapositions but his language is subtle. In the manner of revisiting Eliot Wasteland Koru juxtaposes the present and the past. He places the figure of Gandhi and other portraits in dialogue with that of Ambedkar and others and frames an interaction between two apparently disparate ideologies in the scope of multiple frames that have loomed into the prism of the present. His ability to correlate the choreography is a stirring proposition. This is not a beautiful installation it is one that should stir the echoes of sadness and solitude and the cries of those who passed on being unheard. In a subtle way there are so many questions that he asks, each facet references a key event that has impacted the social fabric of India. Hon blew Union Minister of State for PMO, Intender Singh, described the G20 tourism working group meeting as a moment of rejuvenation and reincarnation for the people of J&K while inaugurating the three-day event in Srinagar on 22 May 2023. Sixty-one delegates from twenty-nine countries are taking part in this event. This is the first international meeting at the international level in Srinagar after the abrogation of Article 370 in Aug 2019, which underlines the positive changes in J&K. All these delegates, will act as ambassadors of India and spread the message worldwide as far as the situation in

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 2935 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16448**

Remarked that they are happy to support G20 and to participate in the working group meetings in Srinagar. On Sunday, the chief coordinator for India G20 presidency, Harsh Verdean Shingle, said: We have the highest representation from foreign delegations for the tourism working group meeting in Srinagar than we have had in the previous working group meetings. J&K has suffered from Pakistan-sponsored terrorism since late 1988. However, it has receded in the recent past due to effective measures undertaken by the security forces supported by development schemes launched by the government of India. J&K is now witnessing a new era of growth, peace and prosperity possibilities. Foreign investments are coming into J&K. The people of J&K have suffered injustice, exploitation and discrimination due to the wrong policies of the state government for the last seven decades. Successive governments exploited the provisions laid down in Article 370. China has said it will not attend, citing its opposition to holding any kind of G20 meetings in the disputed territory. In April, Pakistan, which also claims Jammu and Kashmir but is not a G20 member, described the meeting as irresponsible. Turkey, Saudi Arabia, and Egypt were also expected to stay away. The Guardian, dated 22 May 2023. It is pertinent to mention that only China has registered its protest. Other countries haven't said anything, but private players participate in the meeting. China's objection to the meeting in J&K is unfounded. J&K is an integral part of India, and both Pakistan and China illegally occupy the territories of the erstwhile state of J&K. The original State of J&K, which acceded to India on 26 Oct 1947, comprised 2,22,236 sq. km. But today, India is physically occupying only 1,06,566 sq. km of the original state of J&K. Pakistan Occupied Jammu and Kashmir POJK is 72,935 sq. km less 5,180 sq. km of Shaksgam Valley leased to China in 1963. China Occupied Jammu & Kashmir COJK consists of 37,555 sq. km of Aksai Chin plus Shaksgam, and territory has nibbled over the years, totaling 42,735 sq. km. China should not forget that its China-Pakistan Economic Corridor CPEC, the flagship project of One Belt One Road OBOR, connecting Kashgar in China Xinjiang Province with Gwadar Port in Pakistan, passes through POJK, which is legally Indian territories. Sooner or later, the legality of the CPEC will be questioned. If China thinks that J&K is a disputed territory, **which** it is not, then China should also think about Tibet, where the situation is much worse. In 1965, an Indian representative summarised the situation in Tibet for the benefit of UNO, and the problem is alarming now. The genocide continues, and a colonial mind-set has set in, which is quite burdensome. As the sufferings of the people of Tibet continue, his holiness Dalai Lama demands restoring the autonomous status of Tibet, which was guaranteed in the Sino-Tibetan Agreement of 1951 but remains elusive today. I believe lending support to Dala

Word Count: 484, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16449**

Authorities attempted to prevent the publication of an report documenting potential crimes against humanity and other international crimes in Xinjiang. Women continued to endure sexual violence and harassment, and other rights violations. Online censorship grew more pervasive and sophisticated as a tool to stifle criticism of the government, intensifying around high-profile events and anniversaries. Pakistan, though not a member of G20, has objected to India decision to hold a G20 meeting in Srinagar. Pakistan has struggled with its worst economic crisis over the past few months. People are fighting for basic needs in life. Pakistan insecurity is understandable. But its choices in dealing with it have often been self-defeating and deeply damaging to itself. But there is neither any progress in resolving the economic crisis nor any breakthrough in proceeding to establish an elected government. Rather than solving its problems, Pakistan is busy poking its nose into India internal affairs. Hope, harmony, peace and stability are significant ideas that will outline India presidency of the G20 grouping of the world most advanced and emerging economies. G20 affords India, the world fifth largest economy, an excellent opportunity to form world opinion when there is widespread polarisation and escalation of geopolitical rigidities. India will work tirelessly to advance peace, stability and shared prosperity in a fragmented world. Conclusion: The picturesque Srinagar is currently hosting the G20 Tourism Working Group meeting despite the outcry of Pakistan and China. The Millet Hub is a unique food stall set up at the Sher-I-Kashmir Internation Conference Centre. To celebrate the International Year of Millets. We hope this will improve tourism and such programs should be held frequently. India is promoting sustainable tourism around the world. After a long gap due to the eruption of terrorism, the new policy on Film Tourism, modern infrastructure and ease of doing business in J&K has made it a favorite destination for film shootings and tourist destinations. This through carefully India is also shopping for engines for the, a fifth-generation multi-role fighter. If the US can be forthcoming on that, India fighters of the future will be overwhelmingly US in origin but made in India. Modi will also be in France as the chief guest for their Bastille Day celebrations armed with a similar shopping list. The French have already offered their Saran engines for the job, the UK their Rolls Royce engines. Second is energy. India took a beating **on** its Russian oil imports, but the US was the first to realize the importance of India continuing to buy Russian oil stabilising global energy prices, cooling inflation. The future is in clean energy. Biden greatest achievement so far is the Inflation Reduction Act IRA while it is certainly protectionist in scope, India should push to become a participant in the clean techbusiness that is coming down the road as a result of th

Word Count: 474, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16450**

Management personnel to take note of the time wasted and to fruitfully organize and utilize the time in order to do more in life. Millions of Indians were affected by multiple types of financial challenges in 2020. But it has also paved the way to a finch solution that may permanently alter and improve the Indian banking landscape. Digital banks without any physical branches are here to take over traditional banking. Nonbanks are confined to online banking services. They won charge you to open an account and have no minimum balance criteria. Nonbanks are committed to providing a superior customer experience. So, let discuss the prominent factors that fuelled the growth of nonbanking in India. Primary growth drivers of nonbanks every industry is looking for ways to try to do better at attracting and retaining its customers. In the age of I want it now; product and service companies have upped their ante in providing the best deal to their customers. This never ending battle between various industries or sectors has influenced customers to continue to want more and better in terms of service and quality. Customized financial products and convenience are in vogue in the financial sector. And currently, customer service embedded financial services are seeing traction as end customers prefer a frictionless journey to the point of consumption. The customer needs, and the gap in current traditional banking services are the primary drivers for the sustained growth of nonbanks. They have operated in this gap to capture the market and carve out new revenue streams. The growth trajectory of nonbanks with their technological prowess and innovative business models, nonbanks can continue to add more value to their own growth. For instance, by working in tandem with the government, they can play a vital role in expanding the reach of financial services. Nonbanks can ease the operational measures and solve financial inclusion challenges with their portfolio of financial services which also benefits economic growth and financial literacy goals that a government might have as top priorities. While nonbanks are innovating with revenue streams, there is potential for regulatory support by opening additional lucrative financial services revenue streams through targeted regulations. The nonbanking landscape The Indian nonbanking landscape has grown exponentially over the last two years. Many players are trying to scale up their businesses by offering unique products to their customers. By doing so, they also want to **ensure** a substantial growth potential in the coming years. Many nonbanking startups are building a competitive digital banking landscape. However, Indian nonbanks are yet to receive specific licenses or regulatory approvals. The RBI, SEBI and IRDAI primarily regulate the Indian financial sector. These regulators have introduced various initiatives and regulations more often in the recent past, for increased, consistent, seamless, and safe accessibility to

Word Count: 462, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16453**

The Nitti Aayog submitted a Proposal for Licensing Regulatory Regime for India for Digital Banking, so that they eventually could operate as full stack digital banks on meeting certain specified requirements. See if you want to talk about the differences between the Payments Company Licence that was introduced in 2014, and the Small Finance Banks and their approach to banking. And how Neobanks will be different from these. More pointers there was a new change in the recent budget With the announcement from Nirmala Sitharaman regarding 75 Banks in 75 Districts this heralds a new change in the landscape of course. It shows that the government is still trying to find solutions to bring more banking to the online space. Even if it means that the first step that they are to take was going to be scheduled commercial banks being given the allowance to set up digital branches. The road ahead Having already established their technology and offerings, neobanking players are abstracting solutions as building blocks and platforms for other players. With competition increasing among players in the financial services domain, including traditional banks, new age FinTechs, technology firms and non banking entrants, it is yet to be seen whether the market is deep enough for neobanks to grow sustainably and equitably. I if this am true. In a column I wrote many years ago, I suggested that if you learned and had command over four major world languages English, Spanish, Arabic, and French each spoken in about 25 countries in the world, your mobility and employability would extend to about 100 countries about half the planet. If you add Hindi and Mandarin, you pretty much have 80 per cent of the world covered. It is foolish on part of the government to force a language down people throat. It is also not smart on part of people not to learn more languages for economic betterment, social mobility, and even health benefits. There is some research showing that learning more languages prevents dementia later in life. Think of it as brain exercise. We live in an age where learning language is ever easier and does cost a dime. What to tell you, my neighbour Indirakka is too much excited since past few days. Yesterday she is saying, Kamamma tomorrow is big festival, so where you are going And I am saying maybe I will go to Udupi Sri **Krishna** temple, what about you Indirakka, which temple you will go And paapa woman is looking at me as if corona wave or heat wave is affecting my brain and I have gone mad. She is saying, ayyo Kamamma, what temple, why temple, it is Akshaya Trithiya and you have to go to gold shop, not temple! Yebbe! How I am forgetting that Akshay Trithiya is festival to buy gold Why, because it is too much auspicious day and if we are buying something on this day, it is multiplying for full year it seems! I am not sure in which.

Word Count: 494, Character Length: 2871 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16454**

To tell you I am full horizontal on sofa and it seems Indirakka has finished buying gold when I am sleeping like Kumbhakaran, after heavy lunch Afterwards, the Mister is laughing and saying ohoho Kamalamma, you are sleeping on Akshaya Trithiya means you will maybe get good sleep whole year Ababa we hear the term digital marketing thrown about a lot. In actuality, there are numerous sorts of digital marketing, and each type outlets and capacities are expanding on a daily basis. Performance marketing is an often overlooked digital marketing concept. Advertisers only pay for specific actions when using performance marketing, for example when a visitor clicks through to their page or makes a purchase. Let us go through how performance marketing works, why you should use it, and which channels provide the best value for your money. Performance Marketing An Understanding Performance marketing is a results driven digital marketing strategy. Because payment is based on how users interact with the material, it great for businesses trying to reach a large audience. Advertisers collaborate with agencies or publishers to design and display adverts for their businesses across a variety of performance marketing channels, including social media, search engines, videos, embedded web content, and more. Instead of paying for an advertisement in the usual method, these marketers pay based on the number of clicks, impressions, shares, or sales that their ad generates. One agency that has been successful in utilising Performance Marketing to the fullest is ET Medialabs. It is a partner of choice for brands that are aiming for sustainable growth in today world of go big or go home. At ET Medialabs, we aim for sustained growth while keeping Data and Analytics at the core of everything we do. Performance Marketing Channels To drive traffic, agencies and advertisers use a variety of performance marketing techniques. The top five most widely utilized performance marketing channels are listed below. Native Advertising Native advertising makes use of a website or page natural appearance to promote sponsored content. Sponsored videos, for example, may show in the Watch Next portion of a video streaming platform. Native ads are also common one commerce sites. Native advertising works because it integrates your sponsored content with other types of organic material. Users will often be unable to distinguish between these types of material, allowing you to promote your business in an unobtrusive manner. Social Media Social **media** is a sanctuary for performance marketers. It not only allows you to reach users and drive them to your website, but it also allows them to naturally share your sponsored content, extending your reach well beyond the original post. Although the world largest social networking site has the most comprehensive list of performance marketing services, other platforms also provide numerous options to contact new clients. Content Marketing It all about educatin

Word Count: 471, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16455**

Consumer price inflation in India almost touched 7 in March. It is likely to climb up further as the full effect of the global shortages in crude oil, metals and farm products like oilseeds and wheat on the back of the Ukraine war kicks in. Forecasters are predicting inflation rates of 7 or more for at least seven more months with a peak of around 8 in June. Wholesale price inflation that measures factory and farm gate prices looks even more grim, printing at 14.55 for March. Prime Minister Narendra Modi visit to Germany, the first leg of his three nation European tour, set the stage for an essential aspect of India development pathway. One of the three strands of the bilateral talks was on climate and energy. Following talks, foreign secretary Vinay Kwatra identified the joint declaration of intent on green and sustainable development partnership as perhaps the most important one. It will play out initially through two channels. Both countries will create a Green Hydrogen Task Force and Germany will support India green growth plans with an additional development assistance of 10 billion by 2030. These developments need to be located in a larger context. The urgency of mitigating climate change is stark. IPCC report in 2021 said that the global surface temperature was 1.09 degrees higher in 2011 20 than the 1850 1900 baseline. Its consequences are already evident. India has contributed only 4 of cumulative greenhouse gas emissions between 1850 and 2017. However, with a coastline of about 7,516 km and 17 of the world population, it is already at the frontline of the fallout of climate change. Therefore, it in our interest to enhance the use of non fossil fuel sources for incremental economic growth. Modi last year outlined a net zero commitment by 2070 as India overarching aim. It is to be realised through two interrelated steps by 2030. India is to reduce its projected carbon emissions by 1 billion tonnes and 50 of its energy needs are to be sourced through renewables. This is where India goals tie in with the EU vision. Having set a net zero targets by 2050, the EU is in the midst of a transition to sourcing most of its energy needs from renewables. Denmark, for example, has already sourced about 32 of its energy consumption in 2020 from renewables. Renewables represent a menu of energy options. **In** the EU, wind and water provide most of the renewable electricity. This is being complemented by solar. Advances in R&D are opening up more options which also allows countries to de risk their sourcing of renewable energy. It is in this context that PM Modi three nation tour holds significant long term potential. Despite the current scramble for securing fossil fuel supplies following Russia invasion of Ukraine, the long term trends won change. India needs more than development assistance. It also has to be a part of the EU renewables supply chain with access to technology. This trip will lay.

Word Count: 477, Character Length: 2940 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16456**

The foundation. Jharkhand chief minister Hemant Soren is on a sticky wicket, with the Election Commission asking him to explain why he should not be disqualified for securing a mining lease for himself. Soren is accused of violating Section 9A of the Representation of the People Act, which disqualifies MPs MLAs who enter into contracts with government for execution of works or supply of goods and Constitution Article 191, which disqualifies MLAs holding an office of profit under the government. Soren says that he has now surrendered the lease and had transparently mentioned it was due for renewal in his 2019 election affidavit. Jharkhand high court is also vetting the matter. Irrespective of the outcomes, Soren as minister in charge of the department and CM granting himself a lease reeks of conflict of interest. Gol Code of Conduct that applies to Union and state ministers specifically enjoins them to divest all interests in businesses primarily dependent on licences, permits, quotas, leases, etc received from the government. But unlike Soren rare case or the infamous 1993 JMM bribery scandal where illicit cash was deposited in bank accounts, high level corruption is tough to detect because netas depend on proxies like corporate groups, contractors and benamis where paper trails are hard to establish. The Jharkhand government is in disarray after this and other financial exposes against the Soren family. If Soren quits, there no clear line of succession. To make matters worse, the Congress JMM alliance has been turbulent. For BJP, JMM self inflicted wounds are a huge reprieve after being beaten in 2019 by tribal and minority votes consolidating. But Soren may not be the biggest casualty of the bruising legal and political battle. From 42 of Jharkhand population being multidimensionally poor and just 57 of those over 15 having received two doses of vaccines to its electricity woes, state capacity is already suffering from painful attention deficit disorder. When I returned from the US two decades back a friend told me, you should learn to drive again in India. Use defensive driving so as to protect yourself on Indian roads where people may damage your car, or even kill you. I did not know that nearly 20 years later, the term defensive medicine would be apt for Indian physicians, where physicians need to protect themselves from disrepute and physical harm. There are numerous instances of attacks on doctors, nurses **and** other healthcare workers, who are usually defenceless and remain soft targets. Some of the doctors have been labelled as killer doctors, murderers etc. Mostly, these doctors did their best to save the patient, working at odd times in stressful conditions and with poor infrastructure. Some work for 24 36 hours at a stretch diligently to serve sick patients. Overall all physicians stick to the basic oath, First do no harm. Watching a television series recently I was struck by a piece of dialogue: I saw it with my own eyes. I must have h

Word Count: 484, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16457**

**Writ Petition Crl. No.326 of 2022 titled Mahua Moitra vs. State of Gujarat has been preferred by Mahua Moitra, a Member of Parliament from the Krishnanagar constituency in West Bengal, seeking issuance of a writ, order, or direction, quashing the Orders dated 10.08.2022. The petitioner in the said writ petition has also sought the framing of guidelines and the equitable application of existing guidelines by the State Government for the grant of remission so Parliament from the Krishnanagar as to channelise the exercise of discretion in granting remission and to prevent the misuse of such discretion, if found necessary upon an examination of the existing statutory framework. It is true that there appears to be a modern trend of giving punishment a colour of reformation so that stress may be laid on the reformation of the criminal rather than his confinement in jail which is an ideal objective. At the same time, it cannot be gainsaid that such an objective cannot be achieved without mustering the necessary facilities, the requisite education and the appropriate climate which must be created to foster a sense of repentance and penitence in a criminal so that he may undergo such a mental or psychological revolution that he realises the consequences of playing with human lives. In the world of today and particularly in our country, this ideal is yet to be achieved and, in fact, with all our efforts it will take us a long time to reach this sacred goal. Plato, the Greek Philosopher in his treatise, The Laws, underscores that punishment is to be inflicted, not for the sake of vengeance, for what is done cannot be undone, but for the sake of prevention and reformation Thomas L. Pangle, The Laws of Plato, Basic Book Publishers, 1980. In his treatise, Plato reasons that the lawgiver, as far as he can, ought to imitate the doctor who does not apply his drug with a view to pain only, but to do the patient good. This curative theory of punishment likens penalty to medicine, administered for the good of the one who is being chastised Trevor J. Saunders, Plato Penal Code: Tradition, Controversy, and Reform in Greek Penology, Oxford University Press, 1991. Thus, if a criminal is curable, he ought to be improved by education and other suitable arts, and then set free again as a better citizen and less of a burden to the state. This postulate lies at the heart of the policy of remission. In addition, there are also The question, therefore, is — should the country take the risk of innocent lives being lost at the hands of criminals committing heinous crimes in the holy hope or wishful thinking that one day or the other, a criminal, however dangerous or callous he may be, will reform himself. Valmiki's are not born every day and to expect that our present generation, with the prevailing social and economic environment, would produce Valmiki's day after day is to hope for the impossible. Despite**

Word Count: 495, Character Length: 2927 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-24-Test NO.-16460**

Often sidelining regional and caste based movements in favor of more widely recognized national figures. A woman deserves respect howsoever high or low she may be otherwise considered in society or to whatever faith she may follow or any creed she may belong to. Can heinous crimes, inter alia, against women permit remission of the convicts by a reduction in their sentence and by granting them liberty? These are the issues which arise in these writ caste based movements in favor petitions. With the aforesaid philosophical preface, we proceed to consider these writ petitions, both on maintainability as well as on merits purely from a legal perspective. Writ Petition Crl. No.491 of 2022 which petition shall be considered to be the lead petition, who were all convicted, having been found guilty of committing heinous crimes during the large scale riots in Gujarat on 28.02.2002 and a few days thereafter which occurred in the aftermath of the burning of the train incident in Godhra in the State of Gujarat on 27.02.2002. Others, brutally gang raping the petitioner in Writ Petition Crl. No.491 of 2022, namely, Bilkis Yakub Rasool, who was pregnant at that time. Further, the petitioner mother was gang raped and murdered, her cousin who had just delivered a baby was also gang raped and murdered. Eight minors including the petitioner cousin two day old infant were also murdered. The petitioner three year old daughter was murdered by smashing her head on a rock, her two minor brothers, two minor sisters, her phupha, phupi, mama uncle, aunt and uncle respectively and three cousins were all murdered While eventually, the perpetrators of the crime, including the police personnel were convicted and sentenced, the petitioner, who was aged twenty one years and pregnant at that time, having lost all members of her family in the diabolical and brutal attacks, has once again approached this Court seeking justice by challenging the en masse remission granted to respondent Nos.3 to 13. Bilkis Yakub Rasool, being an unfortunate victim of the heinous crimes hereinabove narrated, has filed the present writ petition under Article 32 of the Constitution of India, seeking issuance of a writ, order or direction quashing the Orders dated 10.08.2022 passed by the State of Gujarat by which the convicts in Sessions Case No.634 Mumbai respondent Nos.3 to 13 herein, whose convictions were upheld by a Division Bench of the Bombay High **Court** and thereafter by this Court, have been released prematurely. 2.3. Writ Petition Crl. No.352 of 2022 titled Dr. Meeran Chadha Borwankar vs. State of Gujarat has been preferred by a former woman police officer, a woman bureaucrat who had served in the Indian Foreign Service and an academic, seeking, inter alia, the setting aside of the remission Orders dated 10.08.2022. The petitioners by way of the writ petition have also sought a writ or order in the nature of mandamus directing that the States must endeavor to have a pluralistic composition in J

Word Count: 482, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16461**

The foundation. Jharkhand chief minister Hemant Soren is on a sticky wicket, with the Election Commission asking him to explain why he should not be disqualified for securing a mining lease for himself. Soren is accused of violating Section 9A of the Representation of the People Act, which disqualifies MPs MLAs who enter into contracts with government for execution of works or supply of goods and Constitution Article 191, which disqualifies MLAs holding an office of profit under the government. Soren says that he has now surrendered the lease and had transparently mentioned it was due for renewal in his 2019 election affidavit. Jharkhand high court is also vetting the matter. Irrespective of the outcomes, Soren as minister in charge of the department and CM granting himself a lease reeks of conflict of interest. Gol Code of Conduct that applies to Union and state ministers specifically enjoins them to divest all interests in businesses primarily dependent on licences, permits, quotas, leases, etc received from the government. But unlike Soren rare case or the infamous 1993 JMM bribery scandal where illicit cash was deposited in bank accounts, high level corruption is tough to detect because netas depend on proxies like corporate groups, contractors and benamis where paper trails are hard to establish. The Jharkhand government is in disarray after this and other financial exposes against the Soren family. If Soren quits, there no clear line of succession. To make matters worse, the Congress JMM alliance has been turbulent. For BJP, JMM self inflicted wounds are a huge reprieve after being beaten in 2019 by tribal and minority votes consolidating. But Soren may not be the biggest casualty of the bruising legal and political battle. From 42 of Jharkhand population being multidimensionally poor and just 57 of those over 15 having received two doses of vaccines to its electricity woes, state capacity is already suffering from painful attention deficit disorder. When I returned from the US two decades back a friend told me, you should learn to drive again in India. Use defensive driving so as to protect yourself on Indian roads where people may damage your car, or even kill you. I did not know that nearly 20 years later, the term defensive medicine would be apt for Indian physicians, where physicians need to protect themselves from disrepute and physical harm. There are numerous instances of attacks on doctors, nurses **and** other healthcare workers, who are usually defenceless and remain soft targets. Some of the doctors have been labelled as killer doctors, murderers etc. Mostly, these doctors did their best to save the patient, working at odd times in stressful conditions and with poor infrastructure. Some work for 24 36 hours at a stretch diligently to serve sick patients. Overall all physicians stick to the basic oath, First do no harm. Watching a television series recently I was struck by a piece of dialogue: I saw it with my own eyes. I must have h

Word Count: 484, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16462**

Print, a thousand times, if not more. Indeed, I must have used it myself on occasion, as you too are likely to have done. But for the first time I became conscious of the illogicality of that figure of everyday speech which, with overuse, has become a cliché. When we see whatever it is that we see, it has to be with our own eyes, it being an anatomical impossibility for us to see anything using someone else eyes, unless us ve had eyeball transplants. Despite its obvious irrationality we use the phrase to emphasise the importance, or the truth, of what we have seen. Similarly, an often used phrase is human history, or he history of humankind, as in Never before in human history had such an event occurred. The word history implies the word human as trees, or rocks, or animals, don have histories, their studies respectively being called dendrology, geology and zoology. Another example is At this moment in time. A moment is contained in time, it is a part of it, and can no more be separate from time than the measurement called an inch can be other than a constituent of the foot which has 12 inches. We don say his nail is one inch of a foot long. But we do say At this moment in time. Because, at this moment in time, the phrase his moment in time, has become a cliché, a verbal convenience that helps us communicate better by stressing the immediacy of the present, of that which pertains to something happening right now. That the use of clichés is essential to progress is summed up by another cliché: Don reinvent the wheel. If something is already tried and tested, and has proved useful be it a mechanical device like the wheel or a figure of speech don waste time and mental energy trying to devise a replacement which will prove no more efficacious. As we can see with our own eyes, at this moment in time, a cliché called the wheel is a landmark in the history of human civilisation. Our mind has an insatiable quest for encountering fascinating things everywhere. And what is the most fascinating entity in this universe it is the mind itself that tries to gaze across the whole universe and across all times: past, present and future. It is the mind that has its **finger** on the pulse of the universe to feel the moods of the universe. Furthermore, it is the mind that unceasingly strives to know, to understand, to reflect, to explore, to discover, and to invent in its immediate surroundings, in the whole world, and in the entire universe. Anaxagoras says, all is nous. Nous means mind. Eco philosopher Henryk Skolimowski refers to the mind as the most fascinating faculty of the universe. We need to comprehend the universe with our human faculties because the mind was created by the cosmos to understand the cosmos, he says. The mind is not an.

Word Count: 499, Character Length: 2772 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16463**

**Organ or a system; it is a phenomenon in itself and, in fact, the most intelligent of the universal phenomena. It reflects the genius of evolution. In its evolutionary journey, the cosmos had a design to evolve something that could co create with it. This cosmic quest came to be realised with the evolution of the mind. The structure of the universe, its matrix, orientation, complexities, infinite limits, creative designs, blueprints, intentions, capabilities, beauty and history are all evolution work of art. The mind is the most fascinating of its arts. At the command of evolution, the mind searches, reads, studies, understands, interprets and evaluates everything that evolution does for the cosmos. Apart from its intellectual grip on everything, every process and every phenomenon, the mind also enriches and enhances evolution creativity and co creates with evolution. The true nature of the mind is to learn, reflect, understand, discover and invent, and in the process of unleashing its potencies it creates its own sphere known as no sphere, that is, the mind sphere or intellect sphere. Mind attempts to enlarge the no sphere for keeping on penetrating the universe as deep as possible. The faculty of the mind is a universal faculty the most intriguing faculty of the universe and it is the one that cultivates a will to understand whatever is out there. By its very nature, the mind attempts to reach and work at new horizons. It is a wonderful phenomenon of the universe nurturing a desire to fulfill the great purpose of universalism. It undergoes its own Evolution, which is in tune with universalism and it strives to live for universalism. Mind not only beholds but shapes all, says Skolimowski. This world of ours is also a product of the mind. Mind shapes the world we live in and it can shape the world the way it likes. No mind, no world, says Parmenides. The world we owe is itself a gift of the mind. The mind is also a great architect of the future. The kind of future we shall usher in would also be a gift of the mind. Knowledge, wisdom, and all forms of creativity our world reverberates with are all the pristine gifts of the mind. The writer is emeritus professor of environmental science, GB Pant University of Agriculture and Technology For some time now Mr Praveen Swami has been one of **our** foremost writers not just on security matters but also on issues pertaining to the military. Sadly, his latest piece on a digital media platform on the subject of the Indian military multiculturalism facing strains within the Army has not lived up to the high standards that we have come to expect from him. This piece appears motivated by the deletion of a tweet by the defence PRO in Jammu documenting an Iftar function organised by the Indian Army, allegedly after Hindu nationalist broadcaster Suresh Chavanke complained about it. The concerned defence PRO has not deigned to make his reasons clear.**

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2932 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16464**

Too well known to bear repetition. What is truly galling however, is his statement that there no doubt that Partition when units of both the new Indian and Pakistani armies disgraced themselves by massacring civilians deepened these fissures. It is, to say the least, abhorrent in the extreme, and will be cause for great anguish among many second and third generation soldiers whose fathers and grandfathers did yeoman service, under extremely trying conditions, during Partition. Unfortunately, he seems to be completely ignorant about the Military Evacuation Organisation, or its forerunner, the ill fated Punjab Boundary Force that attempted to control the communal carnage against overwhelming odds. The MEO was an ad hoc Indo Pak Army organisation established on September 1947 that not only escorted nearly 85 Lakh refugees across borders, but also provided them administrative and logistical support during their trek in the four months that it functioned. It could not have done its work without the utter dedication and hard work of the units and men involved. Many, including this author father, completely unaware of the fate of their own families and friends who had been themselves engulfed in the fires of partition. As this author has written elsewhere, such a force employed to deal with the refugees that the first lockdown wrought during this ongoing pandemic would have made an immense difference in the manner in which the government handled the issue. The fact of the matter is that every issue Mr. Swami has used in justification, whether demolition of places of worship or not allowing Muslim soldiers to grow beards can be refuted easily, as they have either been taken out of context or are based on half truths and are not worthy of contestation. The simple truth is that the military reflects the society that it comes from, and while undoubtedly there have been aberrations, institutionally it has done an excellent job of preserving cohesion amongst its ranks, be it with regard to caste, creed or religion. This is best reflected in the establishment of Sarva Dharma Sthals within units, a system that is unique to the Army. For the uninitiated, these are a common place of worship for all faiths and religions. For reasons best known to him, Mr Swami has done singular disservice to the military and the manner, in which it has defended the idea of India. He has unfortunately not done **his** own reputation any favours either. Flattened Distribution, Simplified Discovery over the Internet, Deeper Internet and Mobile Penetration access aspiration. Passionate Brand Owners make what they love and want to share with the world. Normally, this would be great news more entrepreneurs making things they love, for customers who love them as much and everyone happy. Except, the ride to Nirvana Park is one filled with potholes and several death traps. Indigestion causes more damage than starvation. Sharing some thoughts that D2C founders might be better off considering pl

Word Count: 487, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16465**

Energy and Fukushima killed whatever was left. But climate change has brought nuclear energy back. The big AP1000-type reactors are the past. Modular reactors are the future. Both the US and India can start on this journey together, pooling technology and innovation. In the US, only one company has received NRC clearance for a 50MWe reactor. Go has been making encouraging noises in the last six months. For this to work, two things have to happen nuclear energy should be separated from its stifling parent bodies, the DAE and DOE. Bring the private sector into the process. That will take care of the liability hurdle in India; make it easier to work with other such entities overseas. Third, and most important, is the potential for civil-military fusion in future technologies. Two years after its first announcement, the Quad last week expressed support for ORAN Open Radio Access Networks, again. Which basically means little progress has been made? While India and the US are scratching their heads about how students are using Catgut in their exams, China has begun the process of integrating AI in its warfare strategies, aka autonomous warfare, taking an enormous leap into the unknown. The US is trying to talk to China about it and put in export curbs. Whether the US realises this or not, countries are figuring ways to get around US curbs. We might be better off if the US and India cast aside old prejudices and sat down to work on it. At present the US superiority in future tech is not certain. With India, it has a better chance of winning. At this point, democracies are struggling to get out of their old skins. China, on the other hand, knows what it wants. It wants to win. The writer is a foreign policy commentator and CEO, Ananta Aspen Centre The Ministry of Road Transport and Highways annual report for 2020 revealed that driver negligence was responsible for a staggering 78.3% of the 4,39,123 road accidents in India that year. Such negligence can manifest in various forms, including over speeding, harsh acceleration, hard braking, unscheduled driving, free running, idling, driving under the influence of drugs or alcohol, and disregarding traffic laws and signals. To curb the risks posed by driver negligence advanced driver monitoring and road safety systems are incorporating modern technology, including AI and predictive analytics. The first step in monitoring **driver** behavior is to collect data points through a variety of sensors. These sensors integrated into a monitoring system help analyze rash and aggressive driving. Advanced systems can even detect alcohol inebriation, significantly reducing the likelihood of accidents due to drunk driving. In addition to this, systems equipped with sensors that detect eye movements, head position, and other biometric data can identify signs of drowsiness and fatigue, further enhancing road safety. Once the data has been collected, it is analyzed using predictive analytics to identify patterns and trends that

Word Count: 486, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16466**

Identify areas of concern or risk for drivers, such as frequent accidents or violations, which can be addressed through targeted training sessions, resulting in more effective and efficient instruction tailored to meet the specific needs of each driver. These incentivised models can be employed to promote good driving behaviour, ultimately providing better economic stability to drivers. Apart from improving driver performance, these systems can help establish a safety culture within the Organisation, where drivers take responsibility for their safety and that of others on the road. The significance of monitoring driver behaviour in the mobility industry cannot be emphasised enough. The sheer number of accidents caused by driver negligence and fatigue is a matter of grave concern, and it is crucial to take immediate action to address this issue. Thanks to advanced technology such as AI and predictive analytics, we have the tools to monitor driver behaviour, identify potential safety risks, and take proactive measures to reduce them. All stakeholders in the mobility industry must work together to ensure the safety of drivers and passengers. By investing in driver behaviour monitoring systems and promoting a culture of safety, we can create safer roads for everyone. It is time to act now and make road safety a top priority. Transportation plays a crucial role in the education sector, and it becomes even more critical when it comes to the safety and security of school-going children. In India, school buses are the most preferred mode of transportation for students. While school buses are a practical and dependable form of child transportation, they do have inherent safety issues that cannot be ignored. According to reports from the National Crime Records Bureau, bus accidents across India claimed the lives of 22,442 individuals, including school children, between 2018 and 2021. On a daily basis school bus drivers are issued fines for speeding, reckless driving, and using their cell phones while driving. Unfortunately, the negligent behaviour of school bus drivers is a significant contributor to student fatalities. It is imperative that we recognize the severity of the situation and take action to improve safety measures for students on school buses. This is where technology comes in handy. Modern fleet management solutions are instrumental in enhancing the safety of school bus rides while simultaneously reducing costs for parents. Telematics technology monitors multiple vehicle sensors and uses GPS to track the fleet location. This technology collects data **from** various sensors, which is then stored on a device and transmitted to the system through a cellular network. The computer can present all the data, such as acceleration, braking patterns, vehicle speed, and fuel levels, in a user-friendly format such as graphs and pie charts. Fleet managers can analyze the data and draw conclusions, taking necessary action to improve safety measures. It is one

Word Count: 461, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16469**

Schedules, transit times, impending stops, and in-fleet video, which enhance student safety and allow for swift response to emergencies by parents and school officials. Drivers play a crucial role in ensuring the safety of children. Telematics can provide insight into driver behavior and asset conditions, and some school bus fleet telematics companies offer more comprehensive driver tracking features such as dual-facing dash cameras and audio tracking. The technology also gives parents real time access to the wards location, ETA for vehicle and attendance, making the journey a secure one. Fleet managers must be adaptable to changing situations, and telematics technology facilitates better decision-making that improves safety, vehicle utilization, and operational management. Moreover, telematics technology helps to reduce diesel exhaust emissions near schools, which are harmful to children health, and improve air quality. As technology continues to evolve, schools need to train and educate drivers on how to handle complex technological solutions and emphasize safe driving practices using current data. Investing in an advanced school bus transportation system will relieve parents stress and ensure safer and more cost-effective bus operations, contributing to better vehicle health and driver safety, lowering vehicle risks, and ensuring worry-free transportation for children. The implementation of telematics technology in school buses has brought significant benefits, however, it also brings some challenges that need to be addressed. One challenge is the need for fleet managers to be adaptable and able to make quick decisions when emergencies arise, which requires having access to important data in a timely and efficient manner. Additionally, there is a need for drivers to be skilled and trained to handle complex technological solutions and understand the importance of safe driving with current data. To overcome these challenges, telematics companies are offering more thorough driver tracking features, such as dual-facing dash cameras and audio tracking, to record data on driver performance. Fleet managers can then use this data to make informed decisions and improve safety. Moreover, the use of Iota-based telematics technologies is expected to bring further breakthroughs in the future. Investing in a more advanced school bus transportation system can benefit parents by relieving their stress and ensuring safer and more economical operations of buses. Improved telematics technology contributes to better vehicle health and driver safety, which ultimately safeguards the company and lowers vehicle risks, ensuring that children can attend school without any worries. The dairy sector contribution to India economy is significant, **making** it a crucial sector for the country overall growth and development. It provides employment opportunities to millions of people, particularly in rural areas, and contributes to the country food security. However, the sector

Word Count: 433, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16470**

Value from the customers that are acquired after great spends. A consumer is unlikely to buy suitcases every month. The Roast CPOs for one time sale businesses are easy to map for viability scalability. The other scenario is ridden with puzzles. If the CAC Customer Acquisition Cost is 1000 INR and Contribution Margin is 100 INR per transaction, every assumption that gets to 15 transactions in a customer lifetime should be double checked. Recovery of 1.5x of your CAC with these numbers is unlikely. Effective cross sells require a large enough catalog and inherent nature of frequency in the category, low competition, ensuring low CACs at 500 INR. Then even 7 orders will do the job, contributing 700 INR, till someone else comes along. Brands need to be super sharp about identifying the customers ICP Ideal Customer Profile early and defining the path to high CLV with them. Targeting broad customers and finding satisfaction in a month on month growth driven by new customer acquisition can be dangerous. Squeezing BoFu dry vs. Tofu Marketing of the Funnel people in the TG not actively looking to buy now. In a lot of situations, this funnel might be large enough to build a decent sized business. However, it is a finite market nonetheless, and will saturate eventually. Overspending here just creates a bidding war with competitors and does bring new customers to the category. In this bidding war, where to draw the line must be decided based on blended CAC and effective LTV from each acquisition funnel and the pace of growth desired. Tofu marketing is often about driving category expansion, creating the need in the TG mind. It takes time to take effect. When it works, it makes the brands the dominant preferred player in a micro category. But it could be risky since consumer behavior may not change. Or not change as fast as anticipated. What is left is a non attributable spend creating a money black hole, which, in the branding world would be the equivalent of writing off whatever you did and starting from scratch. And this is the slippery slope brands often struggle to maintain sanity on. Marketers are currently having difficulty engaging customers in real time, creating consistent experiences, and innovating. If you& 39 are having trouble coming up with new ideas, keep an eye on the latest digital marketing trends. Following the latest digital **marketing** trends may assist you in reaching out to more customers online. Then, before increasing your ROI, you can increase brand awareness, website traffic, and leads. Don knows where to begin Here are seven digital marketing trends to incorporate into your strategy before 2022. By incorporating these trends into your digital marketing strategy, you will be able to stay ahead of the competition. Meanwhile, you can entice customers to your business by impressing them. With these seven trends, you can give your company the boost it needs right now. Trends in SEO Every year, Google search engine algorithm changes hund

Word Count: 491, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16471**

Times keep up for Typing Test to cover any actual typing test for or better result during typing test focus on every character to cover with full accuracy to face any test. With the most recent algorithm updates and SEO search engine optimization trends. If you don, you can also use a video editing tool to customize your video to your liking. Integra and Facebook also allow you to make live search engine rankings may suffer. Higher search engine rankings will aid in brand recognition and awareness. SEO can also help you increase website traffic, leads, and sales. Because SEO is a low cost marketing strategy, it can help you increase your return on investment. First, make sure your website is up to date with Google Core Web Vitals. A positive user experience can be ensured by following the Core Web Vitals UX. People will spend more time on your site if it has a better user experience. Your click through rate and dwell times will improve, potentially helping you ranks higher in search engines. Higher rankings will put you ahead of your competition. It possible that your credibility will improve as well. Keep voice search and featured snippets in mind as you research the top digital marketing trends in SEO. Featured snippets are highlighted at the top of search engine result pages. Featured snippets are used in a large percentage of voice search results over 40. Approximately 75 of voice search results also rank in the top three for a query. You can improve your SEO digital marketing strategy by working with a positive user experience can be ensured by following the Core Web Vitals UX. People will spend more time experienced business marketing agency. Content on Video content is also gaining traction. In fact, by the end of 2021, videos will account for 80 of all website traffic. You can incorporate video content into your SEO and social media marketing campaigns. To begin, conduct keyword research to determine what your customers are looking for on the internet. Then, to respond to their questions, use video content. After you vet finished your video, post it on your company blog. Make sure to include a transcript and SEO optimize it. You can also use a video editing tool to customize your video to your liking. Integra and Facebook also allow you to make live videos. You can also use **AR** and VR on Snap chat and Ticktack. Personalization Take the time to research your target audience before implementing the rest of these digital marketing trends. If you don follow these trends, you won be able to appeal to customers. In fact, 84 percent of customers believe that being treated as a person is critical to winning their business. When website content does not match their interests, 74 become frustrated. Meanwhile, when companies fail to personalize, more than half of consumers will switch brands. First, use demographics and psychographics to figure out who your customers are. Take into account their situation.

Word Count: 494, Character Length: 2955 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16472**

Uttar Pradesh chief minister Yogi Adityanath met his mother Savitri Devi and his family during a three day visit to Utrakhand on Tuesday. CM Adityanath visited his native village Panchoor almost after five years to take his mother blessings for the second consecutive term as the CM. The UP CM is likely taking them to spend one day at his mother home. Prior to his visit to Panchoor he inaugurated a statue of his spiritual guru Mahant Avidyanath of the Gorakhpur temple in Yamkeshwara. The politics over loudspeakers continue in Maharashtra as MNS chief Raj Thackeray again raked up the issue in the Aurangabad rally. He said Loudspeaker is a social issue not a religious issue. But if you give it a religious tinge then make no mistake we will also have to respond with a religious answer. He also said that if loudspeakers can be removed in Uttar Pradesh why can they be removed in Maharashtra. He warned the state government and said I want to make a humble appeal to the government. Today is the first of May. Tomorrow is the second of May. 3rd is Eid. I do not want to disturb them at their festival. But I will not back down from the 4th of May. Shiv Sena leader Sanjay Raut on May 03 hit out at Maharashtra Navnirman Sena MNS Chief Raj Thackeray for serving an ultimatum to the state government to ensure that loudspeakers are removed from Mosques by May 04. He said that only word of Thackeray government will work in Maharashtra not ultimatum politics. The Shiv Sena leader said It is Maharashtra against which a conspiracy is being hatched. I have information that people from outside the state are being brought and conspiracy for rioting is being hatched. State Government and Police are capable to handle it. It is Buddha Thackeray government here. What ultimatum It does work here. Ultimatum politics will not work in Maharashtra. Only the word of the Thackeray government will work here Raut told media persons. Shiv Sena leader Sanjay Raut on April 30 reacted to Union Minister Ashbin Kumar Chosey comment and said that his party is fighting those who try to divide the country. They don have to worry about Balasaheb ji. In the name of Hanuman Chalisa you are doing politics to divide the country and defame Maharashtra and we are fighting with you **Balasaheb** will surely be happy to see he said. Notably Ashbin Kumar Chosey slammed the Maharashtra government for arresting people for reciting Hanuman Chalisa. I have seen here that arrests were made for reciting the Hanuman Chalisa or taking the name of Lord Ram. The soul of Thackeray saheb late Shiv Sena chief Bal Thackeray would have been hurt the Union Minister previously said. Prime Minister Narendra Modi tried his hands on Nashik dhol at Potsdamer Platz in Berlin. He received a grand welcome by the Indian diaspora. Later the prime minister addressed the community. Prime Minister Narendra Modi reached Copenhagen.

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 2898 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16473**

Specific date(s) venue(s) reporting time of skill test for a candidate will be given in the admit card. The candidate must report at the center as per reporting time given in admit card. No entry will be allowed after end of reporting time under any circumstances. Photo attendance sheet will be provided at the center and the same is to be handed over to the invigilator on the exam day after signing. Affixing thumb impression and after completing writings in the presence of invigilator. Candidates are allowed to retain e-admit card after the completion of exam. A candidate, under no circumstances shall be allowed to leave exam center before time of completion of exam. Candidate should bring original e-admit card and original valid government photo id proof having the date of birth as printed on the e-admit card. The original government photo id proof should have clear photograph of the candidate, which could be verified with the face of the candidate. Mutilated very old id cards from which candidate could not be verified will not be allowed to enter the examination venue. No request plea will be entertained in this regard. If the original government photo id proof does not have the date of birth printed on it, then the candidate must carry an additional original document (e.g. Matriculation certificate, marks sheet issued only by cbse icse state boards. Birth certificate. Category certificate) in proof of their date of birth. In case of mismatch in the date of birth mentioned in the e-admit card and photo id certificate brought in support of date of birth, the candidate will not be allowed to appear in the examination. The e-admit cards will be uploaded on the website of dsssb, after which the candidates may download the admit card by visiting the website- <https://dsssbonline.nic.in>. The candidature of the skill test is provisional. The candidates should satisfy themselves Regarding possession of the required qualification, age, caste and admissibility of benefit of reservation etc. As stipulated for the post he she has applied for, as on the cutoff date, before appearing in the examination. The candidature will be treated as debarred invalid ab-initio in case he she does not fulfill the eligibility criteria. The board reserves the right to reject the candidature of any ineligible candidate at any stage of recruitment. (i) person with disabilities candidates who claim to be permanently unfit to **take** the typing test because of a physical disability may be exempted from the typing test, provided such a candidate submits a certificate in the prescribed format (annexure-a) along with undertaking in this regard at skill test center on the date mentioned on e-admit card. This certificate (annexure-a) should be issued by the competent medical authority, ie, the civil surgeon of a government health care institution declaring him to be permanently unfit for the typing test because of a physical disability. In addition, such candidates must substantiate thei

Word Count: 492, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16476**

Specific date(s) venue(s) reporting time of skill test for a candidate will be given in the admit card. The candidate must report at the center as per reporting time given in admit card. No entry will be allowed after end of reporting time under any circumstances. Photo attendance sheet will be provided at the center and the same is to be handed over to the invigilator on the exam day after signing. Affixing thumb impression and after completing writings in the presence of invigilator. Candidates are allowed to retain e-admit card after the completion of exam. A candidate, under no circumstances shall be allowed to leave exam center before time of completion of exam. Candidate should bring original e-admit card and original valid government photo id proof having the date of birth as printed on the e-admit card. The original government photo id proof should have clear photograph of the candidate, which could be verified with the face of the candidate. Mutilated very old id cards from which candidate could not be verified will not be allowed to enter the examination venue. No request plea will be entertained in this regard. If the original government photo id proof does not have the date of birth printed on it, then the candidate must carry an additional original document (e.g. Matriculation certificate, marks sheet issued only by cbse icse state boards. Birth certificate. Category certificate) in proof of their date of birth. In case of mismatch in the date of birth mentioned in the e-admit card and photo id certificate brought in support of date of birth, the candidate will not be allowed to appear in the examination. The e-admit cards will be uploaded on the website of dsssb, after which the candidates may download the admit card by visiting the website- <https://dsssbonline.nic.in>. The candidature of the skill test is provisional. The candidates should satisfy themselves Regarding possession of the required qualification, age, caste and admissibility of benefit of reservation etc. As stipulated for the post he she has applied for, as on the cutoff date, before appearing in the examination. The candidature will be treated as debarred invalid ab-initio in case he she does not fulfill the eligibility criteria. The board reserves the right to reject the candidature of any ineligible candidate at any stage of recruitment. (i) person with disabilities candidates who claim to be permanently unfit to **take** the typing test because of a physical disability may be exempted from the typing test, provided such a candidate submits a certificate in the prescribed format (annexure-a) along with undertaking in this regard at skill test center on the date mentioned on e-admit card. This certificate (annexure-a) should be issued by the competent medical authority, ie, the civil surgeon of a government health care institution declaring him to be permanently unfit for the typing test because of a physical disability. In addition, such candidates must substantiate thei

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-25-Test NO.-16477**

The skill test shall be qualifying in nature and candidates qualifying the skill test shall only be eligible for interview i.e. Tier-iv exam. For typing test, printed matter in English on a sheet would be provided to each candidate who would enter the same in the computer. The commencement of the typewriting test is indicated by announcing the word tart typing and simultaneously the time is recorded by the supervisor. The candidates should start typing the test passage from the beginning and if they are able to complete the test passage before the expiry of the stipulated time, they may restart the typing of same passage and continue to type till the top typing signal is given at the end of given time. Candidates must stop typing as soon the top typing signal is given. They shall remain at Their seats and wait until their scripts are collected and accounted for. They must not type, write. Erase after the expiry of the allotted time. Candidates shall not be permitted to leave the Examination hall until the examination material is collected and counted after expiry of the test. The candidates are instructed to check all the keys of the computer at exam center and should ensure and satisfy themselves that the computer machine is functioning properly. Any request For change of computer should be made before the announcement of the word tart Typing. Once announcement of the word tart typing is made no such request will Be entertained. The candidates should not touch the keypad after top typing has Boon announced as all romaging antiuiting ingludingthe gruesome gangrape in the rg kar medical college and hospital in kolkata has sent a seismic shock across the nation. Perhaps for the first time since the nirbhaya case of 2012 has there been such a collective cathartic outpouring of grief and anger among the masses. The fact that some are still using the incident for political point scoring is proof of the deteriorating fabric of our society. There can be no space for using this act of gross, inhuman violation of a woman life for making a political statement of any sort. A series of coordinated protests reclaim the night were held across India on the eve of independence day and several times since then. Every major news outlet has covered these marches by women where they stepped out in the middle of **the** night in huge numbers, in an awe-inspiring display of defiance. Such moments potentially become cornerstones in the struggle for women rights, but it is in the margins the truth of any mass movement is located. While the press may talk about the huge numbers that throng the streets in west Bengal, the truth of our society lies in what happened at the galleria mall in Mumbai posh Poway area the same night. The protest was attended by women, and a few men, mostly from the posh gated community hiranandani gardens. In solidarity, many women from the jai bhim nagar slum

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2910 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16478**

In Denmark. PM Modi took a private tour of Danish PM Metter residence and held discussions with his counterpart. The discussions between both the leaders will focus on bilateral issues as well as issues of regional and global interest. PM Modi is on a three day visit to the three European nations. Queen of the Kingdom of Denmark Margret he II hosted an official dinner for Prime Minister Narendra Modi at Amalienborg Palace in Copenhagen Denmark. PM Modi was in Denmark on the second leg of his 3 nation Europe tour. R Madhavan son Vedaant recently won a gold and a silver medal at Danish Open in Copenhagen. While praising Madhavan and his wife Sarita Birje actress Preity Zinta congratulated Vedaant for his achievement. Taking to her Twitter handle Preity wrote Wow! This is such great news. Congrats ActorMadhavan Sarita. I am delighted so happy to see Vedaant shine like this. God bless him with more success happiness love light always. Both of you have done a fantastic job with him. Bravo. She was reacting to Madhavan tweet informing about Vedaant winning the gold. In his tweet Madhavan wrote and so TODAY the winning streak continues. Vedanta Madhavan gets GOLD at Denmark open. Pradeep Sir swimming federa all of you for the continued blessings. At the Danish Open Vedaant won the gold medal in the men 800m freestyle event. Vedaant had earlier won a silver in the 1500m freestyle at the same meet. Meanwhile before Preity several other B town celebs had also taken to their social media handles to congratulate the champ. For more news and updates stay tuned to Times. Pashmina Bandanna won millions of hearts with her role Ravalli in the film Pushpin: The Rise starring All Argon. The actress who is known as the national crush of India recently had an oops moment at Mumbai airport. Pashmina was spotted in a lime cultured top and fans saw her they approached the actress for sulfide and showered their love by gifting Pashmina bouquets. Pashmina also seen fist bumping and interacting with the fans for a short time. During this when the actress raised her hand she felt a little strange and her oops moment was captured in the camera and it went viral on social media. Meanwhile on the work front Pashmina Bandanna is all set to make her Bollywood debut with Siddhartha Amphora starrer Mission **Manu** . Apart from this she will also be seen in the film Animal with Rangier Kapok. Recently Rangier along with Pashmina shot for the film Manila schedule and their pictures and videos from the film location got leaked on social media. For more news and updates stay tuned to Times. The paparazzi captured Bollywood stars at different locations in Mumbai on May 3. Celebrities including Sara Ali Khan Vive Oberon Etta Kapok Yama Gautama Karta Aryan Ciara Adjani promote their movie and others were spotted as they stepped out in the city looking their usual best. Check out the video.

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 2897 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16479**

On March 17 of this year, the University Grants Commission released a draft curriculum for a Four Year Undergraduate Programmer, or FYUGP, a key component of the National Education Policy. The FYUGP is a thorough transformation of the old system, and so it is vital that both academia and the general public take a close look at it and make their thoughts known. The curriculum demarcates three phases for the student progression. The first stage consists of three semesters and is devoted to basic courses labeled as Language, Common, Introductory and Vocational. The Reserve Bank of India monetary policy committee took the financial market by surprise yesterday. A little over three weeks after the six member MPC voted unanimously to hold the policy repo rate at 4, they changed course and increased it to 4.4 in an off cycle meeting. It the first increase in repo rate since August 2018. RBI will separately increase the cash reserve ratio maintained by banks by half a percentage point to 4.5. This is expected to suck out Rest 87,000 core of liquidity. Monetary tightening is well underway now. MPC was expected to nudge up interest rates later this year. The question therefore is, what triggered an unscheduled meeting to advance this The answer is a combination of elevated inflation and the uncertainty around inflation trajectory. A volatile geopolitical situation has fuelled a surge in prices of many commodities. The pain has already shown up in India retail inflation in March was 6.95, led mainly by a jump in food prices. This surge in inflation has come at a time when even if aggregate demand is back at pre pandemic levels, it not yet robust. The abrupt turn in monetary policy, therefore, was catalysed by a further apprehension. The surge in fuel and food prices has come at a time when the price level of other items of consumption core inflation has general public take a close look at it and make their thoughts known. The curriculum demarcates three phases for the students progression. The first stage consists of three semesters and is devoted to basic courses labeled remained high at around 6 for a year. MPC appears to fear the potential second round impact of high commodity and food prices which occurs when firms raise sales prices and employees seek higher salaries to adjust to changing circumstances. Therefore, the primary aim of **an** increase in repo rate at this juncture is to head off the second round effects and preserve macro financial stability. As yesterday changes work their way through the economy full spectrum of interest rates, borrowing costs on personal and home loans will rise. For savers in fixed income instruments, rates are set to increase. The key takeaway from the announcement is the return of inflation as an important macroeconomic challenge. This will force RBI to priorities fighting inflation over stimulating economic growth. It does shift the onus onto both Go and states to adjust fiscal policy to adapt to the.

Word Count: 492, Character Length: 2982 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16480**

Emerging situation for a start, taxes on pump prices of petrol and diesel need to be lowered to ease price pressure. Separately, agricultural policies need adjustments to ensure that food prices do not rise too high. The right fiscal policy will insulate the economy from a demand shock at this critical juncture. As the war in Ukraine enters a new phase with Russia now concentrating its military operations in the Ukrainian east and south, EU is preparing a new sanctions package that takes aim at Russian oil. With the earlier sanctions failing to debilitate Moscow war making capacity, realisation has been growing that Europe has to cut the billions it paying to Vladimir Putin for energy. It against this backdrop that the new sanctions propose EU members ban import of Russian crude within six months and halt purchase of Russian refined oil products by the end of the year. Missing still, however, is any concrete plan to cut off gas imports. Nonetheless, banning Russian oil is significant as EU was importing around 3 3.5 million barrels daily before the war. That was sending around \$400 million in daily payments to Moscow. However, agreeing on the new measures won be a cakewalk. With the proposed sanctions giving Hungary and Slovakia a longer Russian oil phase out period of 20 months, other EU members like Czech Republic and Bulgaria have argued for similar leeway. Russia also appears to be working on a strategy to divide EU as exemplified by its move last week to halt gas flows to Poland and Bulgaria. Meanwhile the US is moving to get a whopping \$33 billion in fresh aid to Ukraine. In fact, the West may be changing its goalpost from defending Ukraine to eroding Russia. This suggests the conflict won be abating any time soon and disruptions to the global economy will also be prolonged. India is already walking a diplomatic tightrope over the conflict plus facing economic challenges such as high inflation. As Prime Minister Narendra Modi asserted during his Europe tour, there will be no winning party in this war, everyone will the war in Ukraine enters a new phase with Russia now concentrating its military operations in the Ukrainian east and south, EU is preparing a new sanctions package that takes aim at Russian suffer, with the impact on developing and poor countries being more serious. Skin is in. Expose it, **and** you are hot. Consume it, and you are cool. The infallibly readable Sandip Roy informs us that Cascara, brewed from the skin of coffee berries, is what cafe society is now sipping with its carefully cultivated casualness. The columnist crowed that, in this, Kolkata scored over Paris. No surprise here. Recent trips back home have left me gob smacked over the way the bosomy boudi in her lal parer shari has been edged out by the hip babe in butt stuck shorts. The belle monde sashay in and out of the old baris which have avater ed into too clever.

Word Count: 495, Character Length: 2900 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16481**

Cafes tea Chai Na. Cascara coffee is eyed by the woke because it up cycles waste thus pedaling us into a greener planet. It is like our bran new attitude to grains. Which, btw, has led to the social somersault of the unpolished and the coarse becoming the staple of the sophisticated. And thus pricing it out of the reach of its original indigent dependents. The humblest fare got its Cinderella moment quite a while ago. The grits n beans of African slaves have arrived dressed up as oil food on stylish all American menus. Similarly, you can open YouTube without realising that fruit and vegetable skins have myriad uses. Like our own, they are all encompassing. The peel spiel precedes mascaraed Cascara even if traditional peasant fare includes skin based dishes only out of economic necessity. Shantaben, Shantibai and Shamabi alike pounded chutney from the peels of the entire gourd family, long before it was anointed exotic. Necessity got tarted up as specialty in different ways. Mango manic Gujarat is, having squeezed and sucked the life out of the fruit, add the peel to kadhi, which now preens as fajeto. Or take Potato skins. Proffered by pristine gloved, cocktail party waiters, they are perfect examples of inverted snobbery: They flaunt their lowly origin only because they know they are loaded with a wealth of cheese and bacon. The original is healthier. So even if the culinary Cinderella carriage turns into a pumpkin, do remember to cook it with the peel on. When someone as healthy and fit as Sushant Singh Rajput passed away at the age of 34, I was bewildered that he could have American menus. Similarly, you can open YouTube without realising that fruit and vegetable skins have myriad uses. Like our own, they are all encompassing. The peel spiel precedes mascaraed Cascara even if traditional peasant fare includes skin based dishes only out of economic necessitydied suddenly at such a young age despite the reasons. On 2nd September 2021, television icon Sidharth Shukla suddenly passed away due to a heart attack leaving millions of people wondering how gym going, extremely healthy people were dropping dead. Kannada icon Puneeth Rajkumar collapsed in his gym and could not be revived when taken to the hospital on 29th October 2021. The Information Technology and Industries Minister of Andhra Pradesh, Mekapati Goutham Reddy passed due to a heart attack in Hyderabad at the age of 50 on 21st February 2022. In my own family, a faraway cousin passed away due to a heart attack at the age of 32, another relative died due to kidney failure at 43 and a former colleague passed away at the age of 46 due to heart failure. Each case stirs a multitude of emotions. The most recent case hogging the headlines was the sudden death of two Australians in quick succession. Cricketer Shane Keith Warne who was on a strict diet died on the picturesque island of Ko Samui on the east coast of.

Word Count: 492, Character Length: 2914 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16482**

Thailand on 4th March 2022 the same day as Australian professional cricketer Rodney William Marsh aged 52. Australian politician Kimberley Jane Elizabeth Kitching passed away on 10th March 2022, in a case of a suspected heart attack in the Melbourne suburb of Strathmore at the age of 52. American professional bodybuilder Cedric McMillan died of a heart attack while working out on a treadmill at the age of 44. A sudden cardiac arrest snatched British music entrepreneur and DJ, Jamal Edwards at the young age of 31. Close on the heels, Australian Football League AFL player Dean Wallis had a heart attack and was rushed for lifesaving surgery. In India, choreographer and director Remo D ouza had a heart attack and was wheeled in an emergency to get his surgery at the age of 48. In February 2022, comic actor and performer, Sunil Grover suffered a heart attack and had to undergo four bypass surgeries at the age of 44. Though these celebrities survived the day, heart attacks don seem to be waiting for any age or any time, striking at will. Notwithstanding the millions of people, we have lost during the Covid 19 pandemic, general cases of younger people dying are a cause of extreme worry. While the medical fraternity and media blame the rising stress levels, the new lifestyle changes, fast food, and unhealthy food habits, there is no explanation for why healthy people who follow a strict diet regimen were dying for health reasons. The long term impact of Covid 19 also remains a stress point on the human body. Researchers are yet to heart attack and had to undergo four bypass surgeries at the age of 44. Though these celebrities survived the day, heart attacks don seem to be waiting for any age or any time, striking at will to the best gauge the damage the pandemic is causing to the organs, especially the lungs. India has come a long way since the 1950s when the average life expectancy stood at 35 years. By the year 1995, India improved its tally to 60 years, and today due to improved medical advancement and abundance, the average life expectancy stands at 70 years. However, the trend of younger people dying is a serious cause of concern and the reasons must be probed to align for better health and lifestyle. Will regular health check ups in periodic intervals **of 6 months** help detect heart, lung, and kidney issues as an early warning The answer lies with the government and the Indian industry if twice a year health check up must be made mandatory for all Indians to learn about their issues beforehand and take corrective medical action. This may increase stress levels for the people who are diagnosed with minor and serious issues they were blissfully unaware till now, making India a country of distressed people. The answer lies perhaps in debate, discussion, and self awareness. Till then, the actual cause s of healthy younger people dying remains elusive.

Word Count: 483, Character Length: 2895 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16483**

Over the past decade, the media and entertainment industry has undergone a revolution. The demand for streaming media skyrocketed with the proliferation of smartphones and the accessibility to the internet. The open wave gave it further momentum by offering on demand content, based on individual preferences. Evolving technologies, consumer preferences, and even external factors like the onset of the covid 19 pandemic impacted the streaming wave, making it the most preferred medium of content consumption for viewers across the country. While there were only two open providers in 2012, today there are over 40. Boston consulting group predicts that the open content market is at an inflection point in India, likely to reach 5bn in size by 2023. Connected tales, often referred to as a smart tale, are becoming increasingly popular. As per the India stele report 2021 mapping connected viewership in India and the opportunities for brands report, 78 percent of respondents own a smart tale and 93 percent of these smart tale users access internet based content. This reflects a growing trend of viewers discarding their traditional cable and satellite subscriptions in favor of subscriptions to streaming or void formats. While everything has changed about broadcasting and television viewing, the core remains the same broadcasting is a storytelling business. There all always be an audience for a good story! The market for open is nascent, and for traditional broadcasters in the transition phase, this is good news. The opportunity lies in understanding these changes and adapting to it. What changed first the technology or the consumer Broadcasting is and has always been a complex and challenging process creating and distributing video content at scale needs many elements to work together transmission technologies, licencing fees, delivery mechanisms and more making traditional broadcasting hardware dependent and capital intensive. For a very long time, the process of broadcasting remained unchanged, with no significant innovations in operational workflows or systems. Viewership was predictable and advertising revenues flowed in, helping broadcasters generate revenue. The internet brought about a change in this behavior, impacting the business model of the industry. From consuming content on a common family television set, viewers started using personal viewing devices. The internet reached the far corners of rural areas. Young consumers across the country viewed videos while commuting or traveling. To serve these new consumer preferences, new models were pioneered by the likes of YouTube and Netflix. Today **consumers** are cancelling tale subscriptions and showing higher preference for streaming tale in favor of personalized content and on the go culture. The traditional model was one to many a fixed technology providing a fixed set of content that viewers consumed. But open changed the game, placing viewers in the driver seat and giving them the power to shift gea

Word Count: 452, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16486**

**Challenges and opportunities for cutting down on emissions. Reducing emissions in the dairy sector is crucial for several reasons. First, it is essential to mitigate the impact of dairy production on the environment and limit climate change. Second, dairy companies ability to reduce emissions can provide a competitive advantage and meet the increasing demand for sustainable products. Finally, reducing emissions can lead to cost savings for farmers by improving resource efficiency and reducing waste. Working at the helm of a dairy start-up for half a decade, I have realised that the impact dairy technology can create in bringing down emission levels across the country is quite significant. While there are several ways to mitigate this sector emissions, I believe, one of the primary ways in which the dairy sector can help India reach its net-zero goals is by reducing emissions from enteric fermentation. Enteric fermentation is the natural digestive process that occurs in the stomachs of cows and other ruminants, which produces methane as a by-product. Methane is a potent greenhouse gas, with a global warming potential 28 times higher than carbon dioxide. The dairy sector is responsible for around 30% of India methane emissions, and reducing these emissions could make a significant contribution to achieving net-zero. One way to reduce enteric fermentation is by improving the quality of feed provided to cows and buffaloes. High quality feed such as legumes and forage has been shown to decrease methane emissions by up to 30% while also enhancing animal health and productivity. Similarly, feed additives such as probiotics and enzymes can decrease methane emissions by up to 20%, and some Indian farmers have already reported a 15% reduction. However, to encourage broader adoption of these methods, significant investment in research and development, modifications to farming practices, and government and private sector support are necessary. In addition to improving feed quality and using feed additives, another approach to reducing emissions is through the use of renewable energy sources. For example, farmers can use biogas digesters to convert animal waste into biogas, which can be used as a source of energy for cooking and heating. This not only reduces methane emissions from animal waste but also reduces the reliance on fossil fuels. Additionally, the use of solar panels and wind turbines can provide clean and renewable energy to power farm operations, further reducing greenhouse gas emissions. While we have seen initial investment **in** renewable energy technologies to be high, the long-term benefits can outweigh the costs by reducing operational expenses and providing a reliable source of energy. Overall, the combination of improved feed quality, feed additives, and renewable energy sources can help mitigate enteric fermentation and reduce the carbon footprint of the livestock industry. Additionally, one of the areas which I believe is extremely critica**

Word Count: 457, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16487**

**Sustainable farming practices. This includes practices such as agroforestry, which involves growing trees and other crops together to improve soil health and reduce the need for chemical fertilizers. It also includes practices such as conservation agriculture, which involves minimizing soil disturbance and using cover crops to improve soil health and reduce erosion. Smallholder farmers, who make up a sizable portion of the dairy industry in India, should be encouraged to adopt sustainable practices including the ones mentioned above. Providing incentives, training, and access to eco-friendly technologies can help these farmers reduce their environmental impact while improving their livelihoods. In conclusion, the dairy industry in India must prioritize sustainability and take concrete steps to reduce its environmental impact. Achieving net-zero emissions by 2050 is an ambitious goal, but it is achievable if the industry and stakeholders work together towards a common goal. It is time for the dairy industry to take responsibility and lead the way towards a sustainable future for India.**

**Aplastic anemia is a rare and potentially life-threatening medical condition that occurs when the body fails to produce enough new blood cells. Aplastic refers to the bone marrow inability to produce enough new cells, while anemia refers to a deficiency in red blood cells, which carry oxygen throughout the body. Aplastic Anemia is of several types; however, the most seen type is Acquired Aplastic Anemia. This disorder can develop at any stage in life, at any age, and has no known cause. There are other types of aplastic anemia which can be hereditary or caused by exposure to chemicals in the environment. Symptoms to be mindful of unfortunately there are no symptoms specific to Aplastic Anemia. Usual presenting symptoms are pale skin, weakness, fatigue, and even shortness of breath. In severe cases, aplastic anemia can result in infection and bleeding, which needs immediate care. Treatment options It varies from person to person. In young patients with severe disease a bone marrow transplant may be needed to replace the damaged bone marrow with fully healthy bone marrow. Another option is immunosuppressive therapy, which is usually offered to elderly patients and those who are not fit for transplant. Additional treatment includes blood transfusions that will help replace the missing blood cells, medication to encourage the existing bone marrow to produce new blood cells and antibiotics to treat infections or bacterial growth. With proper treatment, a lot of people can live **completely** healthy and fulfilling lives. Lastly it is important to know that every individual illness is not the same, every journey is different. So be self-aware and know your own body. Commodity trading is a critical part of India economy and plays an important role in the country growth and development. Thanks to its vast resources and diverse geography that allow the production of a wide range**

Word Count: 465, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16488**

With options and futures contracts becoming popular instruments for hedging and speculating on commodity prices. This has increased participation and volumes in commodity trading. Another reason behind traders taking over commodity markets is it remains available even after the stock markets close, which provides them an opportunity to react to international price moves immediately. There are several ways to participate in commodity trading in India Trading through commodity exchanges: The Multi Commodity Exchange National Commodity and Derivatives Exchange and Indian Commodity Exchange are the three main commodity exchanges in India. To participate in commodity trading through these exchanges, you need to open a trading account with a broker who is a member of the exchange. Once you have a trading account, you can buy and sell commodities online. Investing in commodity mutual funds Another way to participate in commodity trading in India is through commodity mutual funds. These funds invest in commodities or commodity-based companies and provide exposure to the commodity market without directly trading in commodities. You can invest in commodity mutual funds through a mutual fund company or a broker. Investing in commodity exchange-traded funds ETFs are another option for investing in commodities. These funds invest in a basket of commodities and trade on the stock exchange like a stock. You can buy and sell commodity ETFs through a broker. Physical trading: Physical trading involves buying and selling commodities directly, rather than trading through an exchange or investing in mutual funds or This is a more complex and risky way of participating in commodity trading, as it requires knowledge of the market and access to storage and transportation facilities. Before participating in commodity trading, it is essential to do your research and understand the risks involved. You should also have a clear understanding of the commodity you wish to trade, its market dynamics, and the factors that affect its price. Additionally, it important to choose a reliable broker or mutual fund company that can provide accurate and timely information about the commodity market. Trading in Commodity Derivatives to trade in commodity derivatives, you need to open a trading account with a broker who is a member of a commodity exchange. The broker will provide you with a unique client code that you can use to trade in derivatives. You will need to have a Permanent Account Number PAN card. Once you have a trading account, you can **place** an order for a commodity derivative. You can place a buy order or a sell order, depending on your trading strategy then you will need to specify the quantity, price, and expiry date of the derivative contract. Commodity derivatives are traded on margin, which means that you need to pay only a percentage of the total contract value as margin. The margin varies depending on the commodity and the exchange. The margin is calculated based on

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16489**

Towering medical inflation only adds to this threat. The life of a Millennial is punctuated with a stressful but sedentary lifestyle, thereby speeding up the arrival of diseases like diabetes, hypertension and heart ailments. As per the International Diabetes Federation, every 1 in 12 Indians is diabetic, which is the second highest number in the world. It is often said that the best time to buy insurance was yesterday, the next best time is today. At a time when even one medical exigency is enough to wipe out your hard earned savings, it is wiser to invest in a resilient financial strategy that prepares you for better for such a scenario. This applies to having robust coverage through both, health and term insurance. The most common misconception that Millennials have is that do young people even need insurance. The answer is a resounding yes. As per the Indian Heart Association, heart diseases strike Indians at an earlier age than other demographics without any warning. Insurance shields you at every stage of your life. In fact, the earlier you buy, the better it is. Aside from saving more, you also get a policy with varied features easily, which might get difficult once you contract a disease or get older. Insurance should be a millennial primary investment in order to protect all the other investments. Leverage the power of diversifying and compounding. The market is inundated with a myriad of investment options. Picking the right investment tools to park your money is crucial, but can also be challenging. Therefore, you should deploy the strategy of portfolio diversification here. Market volatility, inflation, fuel price rise there are a number of factors that control the market. So, you should look at options that adequately cover you for risk as well as reap sufficient returns. Depending on your life stage and needs, you can tap into the power of compounding by investing in products that give you the upside of market linked returns. You also need to allocate your funds proportionately into debt and equity. There are several options that allow you enough flexibility to switch between the two as per your needs. However, if you are a risk averse investor, you can still get good returns by investing in products that guarantee a fixed income and fixed returns on investments over a certain period of time. Digitisation has made investment a lot easier for **the** Millennials, so it is important to gauge the strengths and weaknesses of every option. It is important to start working backwards today to accomplish your financial goals tomorrow. As we celebrate the International Day of the Midwife IDM 2022 on May 5th, we must recognize and pay credit to the integral role that midwives play in ensuring high quality, compassionate and women centric care. Evidence from a recent Lancet Impact of Midwives study says that midwives who are educated and regulated to international standards can provide 87% of essential care needs for women and newborns. Universal midwifery c

Word Count: 493, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16490**

Despite his significant contributions to the freedom struggle and advocacy for the rights of marginalized communities in India, Jagdeo Prasad is not prominently featured in mainstream historical narratives. Known as Bihar Lenin, his relentless fight for social, economic, and political equality marked him as a revolutionary figure. Prasad's foundational role in the formation of the Shoshit Samaj Dal and his influence in establishing the Mandal Commission were pivotal for the empowerment of lower castes. However, the lack of extensive historical coverage may stem from biases in historiography; often sidelining regional and caste-based movements in favor of more widely recognized national figures. Israel PM Netanyahu on Monday said his government will pause its effort to pass laws that would have allowed the legislature to override the Supreme Court with a simple majority. Israel, a parliamentary democracy without a written constitution, is fractured between supporters and opponents of the Netanyahu government attempt to make the judiciary subservient to the legislature and political executive. These developments will echo in many other democracies. If there is a perennial challenge common to them, it is the system of checks and balances. Or the doctrine of separation of powers between the legislature, executive and judiciary. Constitutions by their nature confine themselves largely to principles. It is for the legislature to use this framework to design laws that reflect popular will. However, a democracy system of checks and balances to prevent abuse of power means that laws can be scrutinised by the judiciary to see if they are consistent with the constitution. This judicial review is the source of friction and is often portrayed as a battle between popular will and unelected elite. India's very first constitutional amendment in 1951 introduced the ninth schedule to shield some laws from judicial review. Across democracies, time and again, the power of judicial review is the locus of dispute between legislature and judiciary. Separation of powers is intrinsic to a democracy. In its absence, power is concentrated, undermining the very idea of a democracy. India's basic structure doctrine evolved through the working of the Constitution over two decades as successive governments, backed by a legislative majority, tested the boundaries of the system of checks and balances. The basic structure doctrine provides the guardrails to safeguard democracy. However, to posit frustration with this doctrine as a clash between popular will and obstructionism of the unelected is incorrect. Legislatures rarely display unanimity on **this** issue. The one recent occasion when they did in India was in clearing a constitutional amendment, NJAC, to break down the judiciary's unjustifiable monopoly over its appointments and transfers. However, NJAC, as Bibek Debroy has argued on this page, was poorly drafted. Critical aspects were loosely worded. Govt should take the initiative to build a c

Word Count: 455, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-26-Test NO.-16493**

It a win. India has an aching overabundance of young farmhands. Graying Japan is confronting economy wide worker shortages. Japanese prejudices that have kept foreigners from filling this gap are finally weakening. Japan is hardly alone. Many countries with aging populations know full well that in expanding the workforce immigrants expand the tax base, innovation, productivity, GDP et al. Indeed, IMF and others have found that aggregate gains from immigration materialise very quickly. Rich countries pretence that keeping the barriers to immigration high only hurts the poorer origin countries is not borne out by facts. Another parochial delusion is that raising national birth rates will provide a way out. This playbook has a perfect record – of failure. In Japan itself the population has changed little since 1991; China and America futures will likely be scripted by the latter exceptional attractiveness to migrants. Migrants of course send money back to their home countries, but also cultural remittances. It is because of Indians willing to climb up Japanese mountains to cut and carry down Koyamaki umbrella pines that the practice is coming to be known all the way here. Now imagine a good idea that is flowing in a trickle, become a flood. A full embrace of immigration would cheer the global economy like little else. On Friday, the BJP government in Karnataka made significant changes to the state reservation policy, changing the contour that existed since 1994. Two politically influential groups, Vokkaligas and Linguists, had their sub quotas enhanced by two percentage points each. It came at the expense of Muslims, who now have been bumped off the OBC list. Separately, the scheduled caste quota was carved into four sub categories, after its overall ceiling had been increased by two percentage points earlier to 17%. Under the proposed changes, the overall reservation stands at 66%, including EWS quota. It not yet a done deal, legally speaking. CM Bommai said that Gol will be asked to place Karnataka reservation policy in the Constitution ninth schedule to shield it from judicial review. All these changes have come on the eve of the next assembly election. To contextualise what happening in Karnataka and where it may end, consider similar events in its neighbouring states, Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra. On the eve of the last TN assembly elections in 2021, the AIADMK government carved out a sub quota of 10.5% for Vanniyakula Kshatriyas **within** the 20% MBC quota. A year later, the Supreme Court struck it down, saying that it was without substantial basis. Separately, a standalone quota for the politically dominant Marathas was overruled by a constitutional bench in 2021, citing the breach of the 50% ceiling on quotas without presenting a persuasive case to overshoot. The Maharashtra government used rural distress as an argument to defend the quota. That the nub of the matter. Reservations are being used as a silver bullet for policies that have failed to

Word Count: 476, Character Length: 3002 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16494**

**With a clear trajectory of career progression embedded in a maternity care model emphasizing interprofessional collaboration and teamwork. Midwifery led care is set to advance the quality of maternity care in India by working alongside LaQshya and SUMAN initiatives; accelerate our progress towards SDGs of gender equality and equitable healthcare as well as addressing sexual and reproductive rights. Midwives in Telangana have been creating transformative impact in district hospitals where they are posted, in terms of improving access to quality healthcare where the burden of care is high. NPMs support mothers at an emotional and physical level, putting their needs and choices in the center through the childbirth continuum. This has significantly improved maternal and new born health outcomes and become the single biggest game changer in the maternal health landscape in Telangana, showing us that mainstreaming midwifery into the health system provides high multiplier effects. Going forward, further impetus has to be given to increasing recruitment, deployment and retention for improved staffing levels, providing high quality and contextual training for continuous professional development and investment in better infrastructure, facilities and supplies for delivery of the midwifery led continuity of care model. Greater respect, status and empowerment to practice full scope of work are emerging themes of priorities and aspirations of midwives to fulfill their roles in saving the lives of mothers and new borns. Additionally, there is a need for creating acceptance and shifting public perception for midwifery led care in communities as the first choice of mothers to receive women centric care and also the need for scalable and actionable partnerships with the medical and obstetric community. Besides this, it is essential to shift underlying gender norms that undervalue women rights, lives and work for strengthening midwifery and also improving maternal and new born outcomes. Investing in midwives is equivalent to investing in tangible impact in healthcare delivery for the achievement of SDGs 3 and 5. India is making significant strides in adopting a midwifery lens to building an equitable, resilient and sustainable health system. The coming years will be crucial in setting the systemic and institutional foundation to enable midwives to reach their full potential and make a transformative shift in essential sexual, reproductive, maternal and new born service delivery. Dry Aparajita Gogoi is the national coordinator of White Ribbon Alliance India WRAI. WRAI is committed to a people led movement for reproductive, maternal and new **born** health and rights to realize its vision that girls and women realize their right to quality health and well being. Technology is the future there is no doubt about it. From education, banking to shopping, the access to every sector has become far more seamless, cost effective and immediate since advanced technology integrati**

Word Count: 451, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16495**

In career opportunities. Until a few years ago, unconventional career routes were frowned upon. But, the advent of new age technologies has opened a torrent of lucrative career boosting possibilities. Against this backdrop, here are a few key ways to set your mindset and excel in the new age era: Don't need coding skills to make advancements in tech fields. Often while hearing career in new age technology, people assume it has something related to hardcore tech or coding skills, but that's not always the case. Considering the increasing number of startups and unicorns in India, many companies focus on product development, management and marketing, and niche technical engineering roles. For instance, job roles like Chief of Staff don't require employees to have in-depth technical knowledge but know how about the product and the company. The key is to have passion for the evolving nature of technology, irrespective of your academic background. Also, considering most companies are nowadays leveraging data and analytics, it is advised to become comfortable with them and know your way around Excel. Data is the future, get comfortable with it. Data is critical for a booming business and economy, period. Have you noticed how the companies are trying to collect data at every step today? Whether you are buying groceries or property, getting treatment at a hospital, searching for new courses on an edtech platform, or scrolling through OTT channels to find something interesting to watch, every industry is gathering data today. This data is then analyzed to predict customer requirements, develop new products and enhance overall consumer satisfaction. Owing to this, Data Science has emerged as one of the most sought-after career choices today. However, to work in the technology sector, you don't necessarily need to have become a Data Scientist. Instead, upskill yourself to understand relevant data and analyze it to support your strategic planning and decisions. Learning to extract insightful information from a data pool can help your company, irrespective of the niche, prepare against possible challenges and plan strategies effectively. AI is making home in not only personal but professional settings. Have you ever wondered why Alexa sometimes knows more about you than you yourself? The answer is artificial intelligence. In simple terms, AI is a technology that is programmed to make decisions based on human intelligence and evolve with time. This revolutionary technology is also completely disrupting **the** job market. According to the World Economic Forum, AI will be responsible for creating more than 133 million jobs this year. So, if you are planning to kickstart your career in the right direction, now is the time to invest in learning Python programming. These skills will help you advance your career in a sector of your choice, whether it is Fintech, Edtech, Protect or any other. And, given that even tech giants like Amazon, Google, and Microsoft are also heavily relying

Word Count: 482, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16496**

Sector that draws your attention As proven above, no sector is today untouched by the highly lucrative integration of technological advancements. Therefore, you have your pick. Gone are the days when only government jobs were considered the right career choice with a stable income and timely promotions or appraisals. Employees no longer need to spend years working in a sector that does strike chords with them. Today, you can choose the sector you want to work with and bask in the proliferation of technology there. Take a moment, and think about which sector holds your interest Which sector do you want to devote your time to Which sectors are in alignment with your ideologies and vision The answer can vary, from block chain gaming, NFTs, and Crypto currency to FoodTech and proptech, but it will help you make a sustainable career choice. The choice is where you can stick and grow for a prolonged period. Wrapping Up It takes four to five years of continuous job experience that makes you realize this is permanent. Schooling was limited to 12 years, college days for three to five years, but making a career is an endless task in which you have no other choice but to excel. So, why waste your time making unnecessary decisions Pay attention to the aforementioned tips and start boosting your career trajectory today. Good Luck!! The persistent lockdown for the past couple of years has sharply impacted the Indian economy, giving rise to cyber frauds and phishing. According to a recent cyber security survey, around 83 of IT teams in Indian organizations said the number of phishing emails targeting their employees noticeably increased during 2020. This has also led to significant financial losses, in part due to swift adoption of digital transactions during the pandemic. The coronavirus has made a lot of people adapt to the use of various digital tools to lead their lives from working, shopping, studying, to getting entertained, paying bills, and carrying out banking transactions. Additionally, phone and SMS harassment has been on a rise during these times leading to increased cases of fraudulent practices. This continues to remain a global problem: the reason the spam and scam business exists and grows is because it is hugely profitable for very little effort and consequence. True caller identified and blocked over 37.8 Billion calls and 182 Billion SMS messages in 2021 alone. This **is** from the Year in Calling 2021 internal analysis by True caller. Spam continues to be a global problem as per True caller recent research. A vast majority of spam calls in India are of the following types: a Sales or Telemarketing Calls b KYC Know Your Customer scams, where fraudsters pretend to be a bank, service provider or digital payment service, asking for user KYC documents or bank details. In the pre COVID era, these spam calls were mercenary, however, it was only during COVID peak, that these became barbarous; costing some people even their lives. When people were fighti

Word Count: 493, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16497**

To save the lives of their loved ones amid scarcity of hospital beds, medicines, oxygen, and other essential medical supplies, spammers worked earnestly to fill their own pockets, misusing the urgency of life saving medical supplies. During the same time, the tech apps in India not only fought these evils but also partnered with the local government and took relevant measures in the right direction. One of the most beneficial steps was Community Directory Services, which germinated from verified databases. One of the two praiseworthy directories they created had listed contacts from each government department which served as a go to place for citizens to look up government contacts when needed. The other one was the life sustaining COVID 19 hospital directory, which allowed users in India to find hospitals in their area and access emergency medical care on a single tap. While the government bodies and technology companies continue to take persistent efforts to nip these spammers in the bud, it is important that we as citizens of the country do our bit in being vigilant to such malpractices by abiding by these three golden rules: Be cautious. Never share sensitive information like your PAN number, card details, bank details, login passwords or allow device access to anyone. Be attentive and learn about the types of scams. For instance, One Ring Scams, where unknown numbers call and hang up. If you call back, you may be charged premium rates Be strong. Callout if you are somehow a victim because it not okay to tolerate it. More people will be willing to help you than people are to hurt you We as a community are meant to step up together, grow together. Although it takes only one person to start the movement, but it would mean nothing if the rest don wake up in time and start a revolution. This is your cue to be brave and encourage others around to report against harassment. This is your cue to bring about a change. The black swan event shone the spotlight on the pharm sector and the market share of the nutraceutical segment expanded exponentially. During the pandemic, the nutraceutical industry growth in India pushed to 22 from 10. Since then, food fortification companies, Ayurveda and herbal extract manufacturers and distributors have been pushing the envelope with path breaking innovations. The Indian nutraceutical industry still sees scope to grow at **20** per annum till 2030. Prevention better than cure Another factor that propelled this drive is the shift towards a healthier lifestyle. There a spike in consumer interest in to the natural food products that provide a direct therapeutic advantage. The market growth is also largely attributed to the wealth of knowledge available online. Consumer awareness about the long term benefits of these functional ingredients has earned these products a spot on the shelves. It not just about keeping chronic ailments at bay but also helping boost productivity and enjoying long term health benefits. The dialogue

Word Count: 490, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16498**

Category nutraceutical sector is establishing itself as a holistic solution provider. But nutrition is more than just consumption of super foods; to bridge nutritional gaps, end to end solutions are the need of the hour. The sector needs to adopt a 360 degree approach by making industry knowledge and practices in Food Science and Technology accessible to consumers. On the production front, industry players identified roadblocks such as skilled workforce, a uniform global regulatory framework, data privacy and high costs. AI enabled neutral platform to tailor solutions When it comes to nutrition, one formula does not fit all. The use of latest technology will help bring optimum solutions to the fore. Artificial Intelligence will help design the food matrix as per individual needs using data and algorithm. In the next few years, using biotech to manage ingredients to meet the nutritional needs will result into development of sustainable methodologies. The goal is to meet dietary deficiencies without individuals changing habits to adopt something new by driving personalized precision nutrition into habits of individuals. On the production front, AI helps propel the journey from the ideation to conceptualization. With the emergence of high performance thin layer chromatography HPTLC method has helped hasten up the analysis of bioactive compounds from agro climatic zones. This advancement, coupled with the strengths of Indian IT industry, the convergence hub of ManTech like Bio valley Incubation Council and AMTZ in India will drive innovation in Nutria tech. Imparting right education to serve a niche sector A niche skill building platform that drives industry specific certification courses in association with universities to fill the necessary gaps. With senior industry executives worldwide, using a platform to impart practical solutions and learning from faculty members who have been there, done it and moved on. Future of the sector India, boasting of medicinal herbs, is one of the leading suppliers of vital raw material across the globe. With a robust platform, identifying manufacturing opportunities will help expedite the growth of the sector. Tailoring formulas specific to individual needs is the way ahead. Further, incorporating Robotic Process Automation RPA will improve performance, reduce cost and ensure a quick turnaround time. Unifying the industry for the larger good Creating an end to end digital supply chain platform is the way ahead to bridge the gaps that players in the sector face. Developing a smooth flow by linking the nutraceutical industry will **help** optimize operations. Moreover, aiding players to commercialize their work through a platform is the way ahead for the sector. This supply chain solution will help the small to midsized companies in the nutraceutical industry leverage opportunities and fuel the growth of the sector. Government push to regulation 2021 has served as a pivotal year for nutraceutical sector. The central gove

Word Count: 458, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16499**

Sector to grow to its USD 100 billion vision by 2030. Kara is a dusty unremarkable village near Mount Abu, a prominent hill station and ancient seat of Abu Chandravati Parmars. It lies in Abu Road tehsil of Sirohi district of Rajasthan. From the early 13th century up to independence, this region also called Godward and previously a part of Gurjaradesa, was ruled by Deora Chauhans a branch of Nadulla Chauhans. But this forgotten village has had a memorable place in Indian military history and particularly the cultural history of Maru Gurjara i.e. the region of Rajasthan and Gujarat. Historically called Kasahrada or Kayadra, it was the scene for a famous battle fought between Rajputs led by Imperial Solankis and Emperor Muhammad Ghorid of Ghurid Empire in 1178 CE. The Ghaznavid Empire was for some time taken over by Oghuz Turks. Muhammad of Ghur and his brother Ghiyasuddin defeated Oghuz turks and laid foundation of Ghurid Empire. After securing his position and capturing Multan in 1175 CE, he turned his attention towards Anhilwara Patan modern day Patan in Gujarat in 1178 CE. Anhilwara Patan in north Gujarat was the capital of the Imperial Solanki aka Chaulukya dynasty that ruled much of Gujarat and parts of southern Rajasthan. After Emperor Ajaypala Solanki & son Mularaja II ascended the throne. Due to mother Naikidevi acted as the regent. Naikidevi was daughter of king Paramardi as per Acharya Merutunga Prabadh Chintamani. Prominent historian, AK Maunder, identifies this Paramardi as Paramardi Chancel jakabhukti based upon Prabandh Chintamani and Barra plates inscription. Parmardi successor Trailokyavarman Garra inscription Epigraphia with Kadambas of Goa. However. the Brahmin Kadambas of Goa have no historical ties with Rajput Solankis of Gujarat A K Maunder, Chalukyias of Gujarat, 131 AK Srivastava, Disintegration of North Indian Hindu States, p. 33 & 38. Even the Vaghelas, who came after the Solankis and Kadambas, did not marry the Seuna princes from the same region in south. The Madanpur inscription dated 1182 CE indicates Solanki help to Paramardi Chandella when Jejakabhukti was invaded by the Imperial Chauhans. It was a move by Naikidevi to release the pressure off her father Parma din Chandella. The Chandelles were a neighboring but independent power of Jejakabhukti present day Bundelkhad. The two armies met at Kasahrada near the foothills of Mt. Abu on the northern borders of the Solanki Empire. The Imperial Solanki forces led by Naikidevi Chancel **were** reinforced by their feudatories Kelhan of Nadul Chauhans, Kirtipal of Jalore Chauhans, Abu Chandravati Parmars, and Durjanshalji Jhala. One of the heroic generals of the battle was the Gujarati Empire Prime Minister Jagadev Pratihara, who even finds mention in the Ola memorial inscription from Jaisalmer dated V.E. 1239 R Somani, Prithviraj Chauhan and His Times, p. 53. The Ghurid forces were badly defeated by the Imperial Solankis under Naikidevi Chancel as attested by Sundha Inscription of K

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16502**

Gujarat and was defeated by the ruler of that country and with great difficulty reached Ghazni and obtained relief. This battle shook the invaders psyche so much that later another face off in the 13th century in the same place did reach armed conflict. Fearful of the same result, Turks retired without giving battle. Learning from the 1178 CE debacle, the Ghurid Emperor renewed his plans to invade India from Punjab facing Tamar Rajputs of Delhi, the Bhatt Rajputs of Banter and the expanding Imperial Chauhan power that began touching Sir hind. However, history is as intertwined with anthropology as much as it is with demography. A brief look the descendants of Imperial Solanki Rajputs are still found across both North Gujarat Patan, Mishanga, Banaskantha and Saurashtra. Similarly, the Nadul Chauhans are survived by the Balecha, Bodana and Balot branches of Chauhans. Kirtipala Chauhan of Jalore was an ancestor to both Songara branch of Jalore and Deora Chauhans of neighboring Sirohi. The descendants of Abu Chandravati Parmars are the Parmar Rajputs of Banaskantha, Sabarkantha and Surendranagar districts of Gujarat. Danta & Santrampur have been headquarters of Abu Parmars, ever since they were forced to relocate by Deora Chauhans from Abu. Durjanshalji Jhala descendants went onto rule a part of Gujarat, that eventually became Zalavad. The Chancel clan of Naikidevi is found in eastern Bundelkhand and Purvanchal. The branch of Pratihara Rajputs, to which Jagadev Pratihar belonged, is predominantly found in South Gujarat especially Bharuch, Surat and Vadodara. The Battle of Kasahrada also marks an important but forgotten chapter in the Socio military history of Gurjaradesa Gau char bhoomi, the country of vast pasturelands covering North Gujarat and South Rajasthan. Its contours run the risk of being defiled by powers hell bent on instigating polarization in the society. It behoves to ask why the caste chauvinists of modern India often make such flimsy claims over histories and figures completely unrelated to them. This socio political phenomenon is termed Rajputization, where the said groups use state support, vote bank politics, money, and muscle power to either invent a Rajput past or fabricate association with a Rajput clan. In recent years, there has been a surge in cases of political outfits appropriating the identities of historical figures and linking them with a certain caste. It has evolved into a crucial tool in caste based politics. Rana Punja, a Solanki Rajput who was **the** chief of Panarwa in Mewar and a contemporary of Maharana Pratap, is one such historical figure whose identity has been appropriated in recent times. Panarwa is located in hilly tracts of Mewar, called Bhomat. The Junior Rajput branches of the Yaduvanshi and Chauhan clans entered the Bhomat region in the 13th and 14th centuries, respectively. Later, the Yaduvanshis were forced to move by Solankis in the 15th century. Sarangdevot Sisodia Rajputs entered Bhomat in 16th centur



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16503**

Descendant of the Solanki Kings of Anhilwara Patan. Akshayraj moved to the hills of Bhomat, where he fought a battle with Jeevraj, a Yaduvanshi Rajput. Hundreds of Solankis and Yaduvanshis were killed in the battle, along with Jeevraj and his son Udaibhan. Akshayraj Solanki established himself at Panarwa in 1478 AD. Majority of the population in this area were the Bhils, who accepted suzerainty of Akshayraj. Tej of Akshayraj, was contemporary of Maharana Udai Singh II of Mewar. When Maharana Udai Singh entered into Bhomat region a mark of gratitude, Maharana granted the title of Rana to Rawat Harpal. Since then, the chief of Panarwa was called Rana Paliwal, 2000. Harpal younger son Nahar Singh Naharu Ji established his control of Oгна after killing the Audichya Brahmin chief named Udairaj. Nahar Singh descendants continued to rule over Oгна, till Independence, with title of Rawat, surrounding the Mughal army which was stationed there, after the battle of Haldighati. Similar tactics to harass Mughal supply lines were used later as well. Rana Punja son, Rana Ram, took part in an attack on Mughal forces during the chiefs of Bhomat. Below table shows us various details about these chiefs, their annual income, tribute paid by them and their Judicial powers in the 1930s Sir Sukhdeo, 1935, Mewar Under Maharana Bhupal Singhji,p22. In 1945, judicial powers of Rana of Panarwa were upgraded to first class. During census of India, 1961, the village survey report recorded that the Thikanedar of Panarwa was a Solanki Rajput. The current head of Panarwa family is Rana Manohar Singh Solanki. In recent times, Political outfits, owing to the caste based politics are hijacking identities of historical figures, stoking feelings and false pride. Since Rana Punja name became famous by his association with Maharana Pratap, he became an easy target where many politicians are hell bent to paint Punja as a Bhil. Many people incorrectly believe that since Punja was from Bhomat and his followers were majorly Bhils, so he was also a Bhil. With complete disregard shown to historical proofs, records of Mewar State, Punja living descendants who are still living in Panarwa, a spree of installation of Rana Punja statues as a Bhil by Political outfits has occurred over the years. In 1989, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi unveiled a statue of Rana Punja as Bhilu Raja Rana Punja, in Bhil attire at Pratap Smarak, Udaipur. Balwant Singh **Mehta**, who was a freedom fighter, former Minister of Commerce and Industries in the Rajasthan Govt. and had worked on upliftment of Bhils, protested against it and called it a distortion and falsification of Mewar history. He wrote a letter to Rajiv Gandhi, who then sent an enquiry to Udaipur, and Rana Punja was removed from the statue. In 1997, the Rajasthan government invited the President of India to Panarwa, to unveil the statue of Rana Punja Bhil. This incident was opposed not just by Rana Punja descendants, but also by Maharana Mahendra Singh, the pre

Word Count: 489, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16504**

India economy and it is poised for continued growth in the coming years. While there are challenges, the government and the private sector are working to address them and create a more robust and efficient commodity market in the country. The popularity of commodity trading is bound to increase in the coming years as it finds acceptance among a broader trader base. The Economic Survey and the Union Budget released in February emphasised green growth, a catch-all term referring to environmentally sustainable development that moves away from fossil fuels. The focus continues to be on industrial mitigation of carbon emissions in the energy sector, which contributes more than two-thirds of total greenhouse gas emissions in India. Agriculture comes second, accounting for 20 percent of emissions. This is high but there is scope to significantly cut down overall emissions without compromising on food production and nutritional security. A study by the International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre identified efficient use of fertilisers, zero tillage, and better water management in rice farming as three hotspots that can have big impacts on emissions reduction. However, it is unfair to place the burden of emissions reduction on Indian farmers, a demographic that is poverty-stricken and has not contributed to the crisis in a significant manner. A majority of farmers in the country fall under the small or marginal categories and they are the ones who are already facing the brunt of climate change. Both state and non-state actors have tried to promote more sustainable practices among farmers, in the form of the National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture or Zero Budget Natural Farming. However, since the bulk of the financial burden remains with the farmer, such efforts have hitherto failed to achieve adoption at scale. For example, during our fieldwork in the severely degraded district of Raichur in Karnataka, we met a cotton farmer whose yields have been worsening every year. He told us that he was still hesitant to switch to more sustainable practices such as multilayered agroforestry, a farming practice that can check soil erosion, promote carbon sequestration, and provide financial benefits to the farmer. Despite the advantages, this switch cannot happen because the farmer would need to pay upfront for crop residue management, organic manure, and new seeds, besides having to establish new market linkages. Moreover, it would take time for fertility to improve as a result of these changes. How **would** the farmer tide over this period? A single tweak in policy, such as broadening the ambit of minimum support price (MSP) to include crops such as millets, is insufficient. It is necessary, therefore, to find alternate sources of financing to buttress farmers against risks and encourage them to move away from the unsustainable practices they are locked into. Carbon credits could provide the much-needed transition financing upfront carbon financing arrange

Word Count: 469, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16505**

To offset their own emissions, and a seller in this case the farmer who reduces emissions or sequesters carbon and can thus receive payments in return. Carbon credits can then not only serve as a monetary incentive for farmers to switch to alternate farming methods but also allow them to earn an income for every unit of greenhouse gas removed from the atmosphere. Many practices to reduce emissions already exist in agriculture. For instance, the water from flood-irrigated paddy fields often blocks oxygen and prevents it from penetrating the soil this creates an environment suitable for methane-producing bacteria. This greenhouse gas is several times more potent than carbon dioxide. Flood irrigation also requires huge amounts of water as it literally involves flooding the fields for cultivation. Studies have shown that replacing flood irrigation with direct seeding of rice, that is, a more sustainable method of directly sowing seeds into the soil instead of transplanting seedlings from nurseries to waterlogged fields, reduces methane emissions. Other practices such as switching from monocultures of rice to a patchwork of rice, millets, and oil seeds or even regenerative agricultural practices like cover cropping have the potential improve soil health and mitigate emissions in the long run. What is missing, however, is an accompanying carbon credit system that will enable farmers to earn an income while switching their farming practices. What will it take to develop a robust carbon credit regime for Indian farmers? One low-hanging option is to attach carbon financing to existing government programmes that reduce emissions or sequester carbon. There are some immediate examples where this could be attempted. First is the Prada Mantri Kisan Urja Suraksha exam Utthaan Mahabhiyan Scheme, the flagship solar irrigation scheme that the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy launched in 2019 to improve energy security. In places without grid-connected electricity, farmers are using solar-powered irrigation pumps that replace diesel generators, but without the option to sell this excess energy back to the grid. Attaching carbon financing to this scheme could provide more income for farmers. There has been significant emphasis on natural farming through the Bharatiya Pruritic Krishi Paddhati Programmed, which aims to improve soil fertility and soil organic matter. However, there are currently no links between this programmer and carbon credits. There is potential here because natural farming is a method that avoids intensive use of chemical fertilisers and pesticides and works to promote **healthy** soil micro biomes, improving soil organic carbon. Farmers could thus be incentivised through a carbon credit market to replace their farming practices. This way, they could continue to earn during this period of transition. There are budgetary allocations for crop diversification to move large tracts of land away from monocropping, which is the practice of growing the s

Word Count: 457, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16506**

It spontaneous does give a damn about decorum, swells by the hour, lives and thrives by the moment. A clarion call, not thought out but felt from an organ, striving for an outlet. A mass of water that rises out of nowhere and swallows the land. By definition, popular uprisings are large-scale protests that occur when people from different social classes or groups come together to demand a paradigm shift. They can be colossal or cryptic, nation-wide or regional, violent or nonviolent, but the unifying thread is invariably a cause to defend the vulnerable. You don't have to be a history buff to know the famous uprisings. You only need to half turn to see what happened in Dhaka only a few weeks ago. A student uprising pounding the streets, braving the bullets, before toppling a seemingly secured government. The cause was an opposition to an unfair quota system. In Kolkata the cause is a rape and murder. A doctor butchered to death in her own hospital. But then, let cut to the chase and ask ourselves unavoidable questions. When was the last time, a rising storm of words became one single voice of a city? From what compelling cause did men, women and children pour out into the darkness, night after night? In short, when was the last time, Kolkata ever took to the streets en masse? A cord has been touched. A cord of shame, of terror, of disgust, of loathe. Kolkata feels like a different city. You can cut the air with a knife. Such is the taut ambience. Or like being invaded by Covid again. An impending gloom waiting to implode. The wind of an uprising a few miles away seems to have crossed the border. Similarities are striking. People from all walks of life suddenly find strength in the unmeasured might of a mass. A mass that is utterly pure in protest, downright non-political in its ask, and fiercely devoted to the cause. The moment of reckoning seems now. If a rape and murder of a doctor on duty cannot evoke the cry for justice, what else can or will? An inept, corrupt government refusal to recognize its abject ineptitude only fuels the fire. The gibberish it offers is only the restlessness of an offended vanity. The fact that in this particular case, the police minister, the health minister, and the chief minister are **one** and the same person only polarizes the light on one face. A face of disgrace, and depravity. What in store for this Kolkata uprising? Supreme Court rulings, CBI investigations, Indian Medical Association involvement, international pressure and intervention notwithstanding, this daughter of India dignity lies in the hands of the mass. The unflinching, unapologetic, unputdownable mass. Only time will tell whether it will fizzle out as a moment in time or turn timeless in its austere determination to win the cause. Properties attached under the Prevention of Money Laundering Act PMLA cannot be treated as proceeds of crime if the predicate

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2900 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-27-Test NO.-16509**

This includes the value of such property, whether held domestically or abroad. Section 17 1 of the Prevention of Money Laundering Act PMLA empowers the Enforcement Directorate ED to conduct searches and seize records or property under specific conditions. This authority is triggered when the ED has information or a reasonable belief that a person is i engaged in money laundering, ii possesses proceeds from money laundering, iii holds records related to money laundering, or IV has property connected to criminal activities. The ED power to search and seize is broad and does not require a person to be formally accused under Section 3 of the PMLA. Mere possession of property linked to a crime can lead to seizure. If seizure is not feasible, Section 17 1-A allows the ED to freeze the property. Once frozen, the property cannot be transferred without authorization from the freezing authority. The court can validate seizure or freezing orders under Section 17, similar to how property attachments are confirmed under Section 8. **Process of Attachment and Confiscation under Section 8 of PMLA** When an authorized officer, such as a Deputy Director, believes that a property should be attached; they issue a provisional attachment order. This order is communicated to all concerned parties and forwarded to the Adjudicating Authority for review under Section 8 of the Act. The Adjudicating Authority reviews the complaint within 30 days and, if satisfied that the property is involved in money laundering, confirms the attachment. The confirmed attachment continues for up to 365 days or until proceedings under the PMLA are concluded. Dissatisfied individuals can appeal to the Appellate Tribunal within 45 days, and the Tribunal can confirm, modify, or overturn the original decision. Further appeals can be made to the High Court within 60 days of the Tribunal order. The confiscation of property is determined by a Special Court, which orders confiscation if it finds that money laundering has occurred. If no wrongdoing is found, the property is returned to its rightful owner. Once confiscated, all rights in the property vest absolutely in the Central Government free from all encumbrances as per Section 9 of PMLA. **Section 8 3 a : pendency of the proceedings** Section 8 3 allows the Court to confirm the ED attachment, seizure, or freezing of property, specifying that such actions can last up to 365 days or until the related proceedings conclude. If a confiscation order is issued, the attachment becomes final. Courts have ruled that the 365-day limit applies strictly to PMLA-related proceedings, ensuring timely investigations and protecting the accused rights. Possession only an exception, not a rule In *Vijay Madanlal Choudhary v. Union of India 2022*, the Supreme Court ruled that possession under Section 8 4 should be an exception, not the rule. The Court clarified that even if an attachment is confirmed under Section 8 3, the property is considered confiscated until a formal or

Word Count: 460, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16510**

Framework should focus on: Ensuring fair carbon credit value a prerequisite to issuing carbon credits is measuring how much carbon is being removed from the atmosphere. However, there is no consensus on the methods that are used to estimate carbon reduction, avoidance, or sequestration. This poses a bigger challenge in determining a fair carbon credit value, as a result of which the carbon credit offered is often variable and does not sufficiently compensate farmers for the risks taken or for opportunity costs of land and labour. As a result, globally, agriculture participation in carbon trading markets is low, accounting for only 1 percent of all credits issued. Safeguarding farmer interests There are two looming concerns that must be concretely addressed at the early stages of carbon credits advent into India agricultural sector: Immigration deceit is on the rise, and swindlers are becoming increasingly sophisticated in their ploys. From counterfeit employment propositions to fraudulent visas and green cards, these artifices can leave targets with empty coffers, destroyed credit, and even expulsion. To ensure your protection against these rackets, it crucial to be apprised of the latest trends and tricks used by fraudsters and take measures to safeguard your personal data. In this article, we will conclude types of fraud and practical recommendations on how to remain safe from immigration deceit, comprising guidelines on shielding your personal information, recognizing typical frauds, and reporting dubious behavior. Frequent Immigration Frauds Employment Schemes Employment fraud is one of the most prevalent immigration scams. Scammers may present counterfeit job opportunities to immigrants, promising work visas and permanent residency in exchange for cash or personal information. They may also require you to pay for a job placement fee, which is illegal in most countries. Marriage Schemes Marriage fraud is another widespread immigration scam. Scammers may offer to marry immigrants for a fee, pledging permanent residency to them. They may also demand personal information or cash in exchange for a marriage certificate or green card. Immigration Consultant Frauds Immigration consultant scams are also widespread. These scammers may pose as certified immigration consultants or lawyers, and charge immigrants for services that they are not qualified to offer. They may also provide false information or promise guaranteed outcomes. A recommendation for Preventing Immigration Frauds Safeguard Your Personal Information One of the most efficacious ways to protect yourself from immigration deceit is to shield your personal information. Refrain from divulging **your** social security number, bank account information, or other sensitive data to anyone whom you do not trust. If you are uncertain if an information request is genuine, conduct research and authenticate the source. Do not be hesitant to ask inquiries or seek counsel from a reliable friend, family memb

Word Count: 448, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16511**

Value around 840 billion by 2030 and millions of dollars being spent on education in the field of life sciences, its prevailing presence can be felt all across the sector. The ability to easily access learning & delivery tools, study materials, and a lot more, while also saving cost and time are making eLearning an integral part of Life Sciences for the future of professional training and skilling. Interactive technology Communication between teacher and the learner plays an important role in the process of learning and as life sciences can be a difficult course if not understood well it requires a receiver and feedback communication. Due to the pandemic, many sectors were forced to run digitally to maintain its epitome, in which education was a part. Technology being a part of education was a blessing in disguise a learner could ever receive, as with the help of interactive technology learners could communicate and interact with their professional trainers which equated the process of learning in classroom. Efficient content delivery ELearning platform continues being the future of the education sector and is one of the best outcomes done by the pandemic. The eLearning platform in the life science sector helps the students to view the content and information posted by their professional trainers irrespective of the place and time. Learning and understanding clinical research, pharm vigilance, clinical data management, business analytics, drug regulatory and other molecular, cellular and other basis of therapy could be tough hence the 24/7 access to view the content allows the student to learn at their pace and time easily which is not available in in person classes offline classes. Wider access of trainer eLearning provides the learners the choice to opt for overseas learning as well as distance learning in their own country to choose to learn from the best life science professional trainers as distance are no longer an issue and students can learn at their comfort level from home. ELearning helps the students to study multiple aspects at the same time at their own pace by opting for distance learning giving them wider access to trainers around the world. Brings down fees Medium of eLearning saves a significant amount of money as training costs are considerably reduced as education is practiced through digital medium. ELearning benefits the students in many ways and saving on training fee is one of them. As institutions run **through** digital medium and saves expensive real estate costs, using eLearning platform students receive the same academic knowledge for a reduced fee which benefits the learners explicitly. Cost benefit for students Apart from saving on training costs due to reduced fees, students also save considerably on other aspects as well. Travelling is one of the aspects that students end up saving on due to eLearning as students learn through the comfort of their home which helps them to save on hostel charges as they no longer have to sta

Word Count: 483, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16512**

In the Indian context, decision making, policy design, and implementation are often hierarchical in nature. In the education sector, resources must flow from the central government to the state departments and then to the district and local administrations in order for the benefits of national programmers to reach students. During the initial months of the Covid19 pandemic, when not much was known about the disease, national and state level decision makers did know what to do beyond immediately shutting down all schools across the country. Decisions pertaining to the creation of content for at home learning and the reopening, curriculum, and instruction design of schools were made centrally through the first months of the pandemic. However, the trajectory of the pandemic meant that each region witnessed local variations in the transmission of Covid19. As a result, schools in districts with limited spread were also forced to remain shut. Interestingly, in Maharashtra, the districts themselves decided on when they want to open schools at their level. Since the severity of the pandemic differed from district to district at any given time, administrators were able to respond to their local situations. This led to 20,000 schools reopening in Maharashtra while lockdowns and school closures persisted at the national level. Additionally, we saw many examples of how teachers and communities took ownership of student education by pooling their own resources, be it by traversing large distances to reach students, collecting funds for infrastructural needs, or simply providing the necessary time. These small local initiatives were successful in overcoming a larger problem that was difficult to address via national or state level policies. The effectiveness of these efforts during the pandemic presents a strong argument for decentralisation, where empowered stakeholders can solve larger problems at the local level. Why does decentralisation work from the perspective of programmed implementers, decentralisation is of high value as it helps improve the efficiency of programmers. In the education sector, teachers regularly receive trainings from master trainers, which creates a higher chance of information and knowledge loss at each level. One civil society member working closely with the local administration explained some of the issues present in a centralised system through the example of Maharashtra recent foundational literacy and numeracy programmed A foundational literacy and numeracy programmed would have already commenced in many districts, given that district administrators are currently aware of the large learning loss students are **facing** and the need for such a programmed. But, in this case, the teacher training will occur through a central programmed or through some measure from the state. But when will it occur what will it cover The district administration does not know. The district wants to conduct training, but it will have to communicate with

Word Count: 454, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16513**

Step outside to a public area in any Indian city retail shops, bus stops, train stations it is almost like Covid never happened. Sure, a few people still wear face masks, though many of these too are below the nose or mouth level. You also see some worn out posters about social distancing and Covid safety protocols. However, for the most part, Indians are out at work or at play. They are attending offices and weddings. They are out shopping or eating out. They are taking buses, trains and flights. Google Mobility Data, a special mobility trends dataset created for the pandemic, shows that most Indian public spaces are now just as busy as pre Covid, if not more. WHO on May 5 put out its 2022 global update of the excess deaths linked with Covid. This statistical estimate, which was first published a year ago, covers the period between January 2020 and December 2021. The estimate is that global excess mortality on account of Covid is 14.9 million, more than twice the reported deaths. In India case, WHO estimates the excess mortality to be 4.7 million, almost 10 times the reported deaths Gol has disputed the findings as it disagrees with the methodology underpinning WHO statistical model. There are two important technical points here. Excess mortality is the difference between the deaths that have occurred and the number that would be expected in the absence of Covid. As all countries did not have the relevant data for the two year period studied, alternative data sources were used for such countries, including India. The WHO estimate, therefore, is final. There will be an update in 2023. One of the findings so far is that even developed Western countries did fare well when excess mortality is adjusted according to population size. Separately, the debate over WHO statistical model is not bad as it may catalyze refinements. Moving beyond Covid data, we need to acknowledge that India statistical system needs much improvement. Policy making today heavily depends on the production of timely and reliable data including CRS and SRS records. India has fared well in this respect. For example, the household consumption data which forms the basis for many other statistical estimates has been updated in a decade. A key test for the relevance of any regularly disseminated data is the ability to stick to schedules. On the whole, India data **collection** exercise has to improve. Once that happens, Gol will be able to put its point across more convincingly. That said, WHO estimate is work in progress. The gruesome murder of a 25 year old man on a busy Hyderabad street by his wife kin even as she pleaded fruitlessly with bystanders to intervene is a heart wrenching reminder of the difficulties Indian women face in living life on their own terms. Married for just three months, interfaith couple Ashrin Sultana and B Nagaraju knew each other through school and college and had been in a relationship for a long time.

Word Count: 491, Character Length: 2942 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16514**

A lot of time. But at the district level, it is much quicker to implement. Another key argument for decentralisation is that it focuses on the micro needs of communities that differ by place and person. Even within a district, the needs of students in tribal areas differ from those of students in rural and urban areas. If there is a high degree of decentralisation, programmers can accommodate this variance. An infrequently discussed aspect of decentralisation concerns ownership among local stakeholders. For instance, Swadhyaya programme initiated by the Maharashtra government and driven at the state level by the provided Whets Appeased bots to assess student performance. While this programme required internet connectivity, its uptake in urbanised districts such as Pune and Mumbai was surprisingly low in comparison to other, more rural districts. According to those working closely with the administration, a key reason for this was the low level of ownership among district officers. Contrastingly, in Pune district, other programmers run by district administrators witnessed wider implementation and reach. For instance, the District Institute for Education and Training witnessed an elevated level of effort and involvement from staff members when implementing a parent engagement programme. A greater sense of programme ownership drove those involved to feel more connected to their work. Often, the belief in the programmers that local administrators design or implement on their own is stronger. As a result, these programmers can reach a higher number of stakeholders. How can we decentralise education effectively Lever aging gram Panchayati Gram Panchayati the smallest political unit at the village level are often made up of parents of students or elected representatives who answer to parents and schools. As engaged community members, they can mobilize individuals, gather funds, and strive to obtain the necessary permissions for spending. These bodies can also be leveraged to unlock existing funds in service of schools and education. For instance, in Maharashtra Nasik district, local administrators and nonprofits made efforts to spread awareness about how the MNREGA scheme, which guarantees employment by commissioning public works ranging from irrigation to sanitation, transportation, and infrastructure, can be used to mobilize funds for school related infrastructure projects as well. Using data for decision making The use of data to monitor and modify programme implementation can also be extremely effective. By unlocking data collection and review mechanisms for monitoring programmers, local administrators can be empowered to drive implementation. In **the** case of Swadhyay, local civil society collaborators observed that once block education officers and school administrators were provided access to data on the reach of the programme, it helped them promote it in their specific jurisdictions to improve the programme efficacy. Empowering local level offici

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16515**

Step outside to a public area in any Indian city retail shops, bus stops, train stations it is almost like Covid never happened. Sure, a few people still wear face masks, though many of these too are below the nose or mouth level. You also see some worn out posters about social distancing and Covid safety protocols. However, for the most part, Indians are out at work or at play. They are attending offices and weddings. They are out shopping or eating out. They are taking buses, trains and flights. Google Mobility Data, a special mobility trends dataset created for the pandemic, shows that most Indian public spaces are now just as busy as pre Covid, if not more. WHO on May 5 put out its 2022 global update of the excess deaths linked with Covid. This statistical estimate, which was first published a year ago, covers the period between January 2020 and December 2021. The estimate is that global excess mortality on account of Covid is 14.9 million, more than twice the reported deaths. In India case, WHO estimates the excess mortality to be 4.7 million, almost 10 times the reported deaths Gol has disputed the findings as it disagrees with the methodology underpinning WHO statistical model. There are two important technical points here. Excess mortality is the difference between the deaths that have occurred and the number that would be expected in the absence of Covid. As all countries did not have the relevant data for the two year period studied, alternative data sources were used for such countries, including India. The WHO estimate, therefore, is final. There will be an update in 2023. One of the findings so far is that even developed Western countries did fare well when excess mortality is adjusted according to population size. Separately, the debate over WHO statistical model is not bad as it may catalyze refinements. Moving beyond Covid data, we need to acknowledge that India statistical system needs much improvement. Policy making today heavily depends on the production of timely and reliable data including CRS and SRS records. India has fared well in this respect. For example, the household consumption data which forms the basis for many other statistical estimates has been updated in a decade. A key test for the relevance of any regularly disseminated data is the ability to stick to schedules. On the whole, India data **collection** exercise has to improve. Once that happens, Gol will be able to put its point across more convincingly. That said, WHO estimate is work in progress. The gruesome murder of a 25 year old man on a busy Hyderabad street by his wife kin even as she pleaded fruitlessly with bystanders to intervene is a heart wrenching reminder of the difficulties Indian women face in living life on their own terms. Married for just three months, interfaith couple Ashrin Sultana and B Nagaraju knew each other through school and college and had been in a relationship for a long time.

Word Count: 491, Character Length: 2942 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16518**

Against the wishes of her family. Religion and caste Nagaraju was a Dalit came in the way of her family accepting their adult daughter choice. Too much of India still remains governed by medieval notions of family dishonour. Modernity ushered in by the Constitution that guarantees all consenting adults the freedom to choose their partners has struggled against entrenched religious and caste endogamy. The idea that the woman is a property of the family, when forcefully enforced by community networks, has not found a proportionate response from lethargic institutions of the state, despite their progressive mandate. The assailants in many dishonour killings are young men with the benefit of many years of school education behind them. Unfortunately, curriculums, textbooks and teachers are behind the curve in instilling gender equality and questioning gender stereotypes. They need to be far more persuasive in this project. Where families are steadfast in their conservatism, public institutions inculcating gender sensitivity need to provide the counterbalance. Make a start for Nagaraju and Sultana. The force and power of altitude must be in it, the glory and pride of exaltation must be in it so said the American architect Louis Sullivan in the late 19th century, when skyscrapers were a symbol of human reach and grasp. Supertall: How the World Tallest Buildings Are Reshaping Our Cities and Our Lives by Stefan Al is about the technology of skyscrapers and the societies that demand them. Consider the Burj Khalifa, the tallest building in the world since 2010. Built by the sweat and blood of underpaid Indian migrant labour, it is a cloud piercing marvel. Its environmental footprint is immense, it consumes 2,50,000 gallons of water a day in the desert. There half a mile of concrete concealed under its skin of glass and metal. Concrete, which made astonishing buildings possible, is also an immense strain on the environment. We need new tech and new ideas to improve on concrete experiments in fly ash and in plyscrapers using timber are in the works. With the Russian invasion of Ukraine, concerns have been raised about a possible Chinese invasion of Taiwan. Lai I Chung, president of Taiwan Prospect Foundation, spoke with Rudroneel Ghosh, about the impact of the Ukraine war, chances of a Chinese attack and scope for India Taiwan cooperation: Has the Russian invasion of Ukraine changed Taiwan threat perception vis a vis China There are two ways in which perceptions have changed. The first is with respect to Taiwan resistance capabilities vis à vis China. Earlier, the issue was how long can Taiwan resist before the US comes to save Taiwan. Basically, the thinking was that Taiwan cannot resist China perpetually in case of war. But the way Ukraine has resisted the Russian military without direct military help from allies has actually given confidence to the Taiwanese that they enjoy much better defensive position in relation to China because we have the Taiwan Stra

Word Count: 483, Character Length: 3001 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16519**

Invasion People now feel that China may have a big military, but it is Russia that has much deeper military experiences. The last war China fought was in 1979 against Vietnam and it did not win there. So when Taiwanese look at Russia poor military performance in Ukraine, there is a reassessment of the capabilities of the Chinese PLA. In fact, there is a sense of empowerment within Taiwanese society and the people today feel that we can probably resist Chinese military actions on our own and are eager to bolster Taiwan defence. We go through many ups and downs in life, face many tragedies and lighter moments. Through all this, what should be the intelligent way of living Krishn answers this question in the second chapter of the Bhagwad Gita. Joy and sorrow can come only when the mind is contacting the outer world. In deep sleep or under chloroform, when the mind has no contact with the outer world, our experience is one of unpolluted peace and joy. A newly married south Indian boy moved to Bombay. He was living in a single room tenement when his wife suddenly said to him, Why do you call my mother I want to see her. The poor man agreed. The mother in law, a formidable lady, was used to living in a big mansion, looking after the whole joint family in the village and doing all the work. In the single bedroom flat, she could not sit quietly. Cooking for three people was very simple. Since she had nothing to do from morning to evening, she cleaned the whole house four or five times. From the third day onwards, she became very angry with her son in law. Seeing this, he asked her, Amma, why are you so angry I am trying to do everything for you. She answered indignantly, You have kept something in the wall that bites me. The electricity always gives me shocks. But Amma, electricity will never jump on anybody. Tell me when does the electricity bite you When I am trying to clean inside the socket of the plug with a wet towel. Amma, only when you go and contact it, it will kick you. If you stay away from it, it will stay properly. Things in the world outside do not touch you on their own. Your contact with them gives you joys **and** sorrows. A drunkard feels happy with a bottle of whisky. But a teetotaler is not attracted to it. The bottle by itself cannot attract you because it is an inert, insentient thing. Your own mental climate makes you available for objects to tempt you; your wrong, unintelligent contact entangles you with the external world. All your experiences of heat and cold, joy and sorrow are a result of the way you contact the world. All your mental projections are impermanent; never the same, they come and go. Don get perturbed. The sea will always have waves. A piece of wood.

Word Count: 499, Character Length: 2727 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16520**

Floating on the waters will go up and down according to the rhythm of the waves. The waves come and break themselves at the feet of the lighthouse, but it does not go up and down because it is not floating on the surface of the sea. It is built on the foundation of the rocks down below. The lighthouse stands steady, and its light illumines the waves. Learn to live like a lighthouse when facing tumultuous change. Learn to keep your balance. Build your life on a firm foundation. No joy is permanent. No sorrow is permanent. Silently suffer them with dignity. Enjoy life. Achieve what you want to achieve without getting knocked down by these experiences. Remember: they come and go. Illusion is one of the greatest aspects of human behavior it commands direction and path of our many efforts. If one is successful creating an illusion appearing a reality, an invention or a discovery takes place. If one fails, the illusion becomes apparent and efforts taken appear illogical and thus becomes futile. Greatest works of art, music and fashion are those which could create finest of illusions. Politics too is a fine art of practicing illusions political practitioners who become stars have been the best of illusion creators. The huge risk, however, in this game remains that the illusions must seem to be real and not illusionary. If one pursues a goal on an apparent illusionary pretext and presumption, failure becomes a forgone conclusion. It is, therefore, always wise to abandon the effort upon realization of the pretext. It took more than two years for both Prashant Kishor and Congress to realize that their pretext as well as the goal were illusionary and that they were not meant to come and proceed together. Their falling apart has been continuously grabbing media attention and the gossips refuse to stop. Reasons are being analyzed and many of the aspects are just going of proportion and many a times without relevance. Away from all this, both, however, have been graceful enough to part ways diligently and respectfully. Real facts have not been revealed from either side and decency did not become the victim as is usual now a days. The blunt fact is that the fall out was natural the other way round it would have been unnatural and a potential disaster for both the parties. Contrary to many **such** commentaries, no external factors have contributed to the perceived failure neither the statements of Digvijay Singh or Baghel nor the I PAC agreement with KCR TRS. The idea of Prashant joining the grand old party was ill conceived and impractical and so was the Congress thinking of Prashant entry at a level of the party where he could steer the much discussed transformation. Had this happened, it would have resulted in unbearable stress and strain for both the sides. Firstly, Prashant Kishor was missing evaluating his own basic tenet. He appeared to have over rated himself, may be, in the.

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2917 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16521**

Light of the giant shape that media had been providing to his travels into political space which, frankly speaking, is largely still unknown notwithstanding his outstanding record of managing electoral focus of various parties at multiple different and contrasting domains. His working area has been the area of expert consultancy of electoral behavior one of the very small, though most important, segment of the vast scope of politics and leadership. He has brought a yet unknown skill of handling electoral politics in a professional way, which proved to be immensely successful and for which he is widely and truly respected. Leaders across parties keep their doors open for him and do welcome his refreshing ideas. But this respect is limited to his expertise, knowledge and wisdom which he mistook as his leadership abilities. Secondly, he has had developed a strong prejudice against BJP and Narendra Modi forgetting that as the political strategist Narendra Modi and BJP remain his first success. He had sown the seeds of Narendra Modi as a dearly saleable brand which BJP continue to build upon and Prashant too feel proud of his very first success which paid him huge dividends in his future endeavors. In a sense, emergence of Narendra Modi as a brand provided the formidable aura and glamour to Prashant personality. Even before 2014, it was Narendra Modi as Gujarat Chief Minister who identified and recognized his capabilities and introduced him to the thick and complicated Indian political arena. He seems to be using the material he took as BJP insider for his political furtherance which, some way or other, limits his maneuvering space as well as professional integrity. Thirdly, his failure of JD U experiment must have indicated to him unequivocally that something was missing in him making him suitable to fit into the scheme of the nature and structure of existing political parties in the country. Crudely put, he appeared not cut out to contributing any political advantage to political parties and he needed to venture something else instead of imagining his towering place in Congress. The irresistible carving of finding out a readymade structure coupled with the impatience and hurry to structure a combine of taking on and unseating BJP became too apparent a motive and objective, which compromised his honest zeal to pursue a real and noble political ambition. Fourthly, the first benchers of the parties engaging Prashant felt **hugely** sidelined, undermined and ignored. As a temporary situation and for a greater gain this was made bearable especially when an expert is hired. However, this would become a handicap when the person is accepted at a sensitive position in a party any party would wisely refrain from venturing this self destructing measure. Finally, he missed the point that he was yet not a political leader. Though political parties would need his skill and expertise, they would be reluctant to provide him the position and authority to dictate terms.

Word Count: 487, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16522**

I was so sickened by the barbaric rape and murder of a young lady working in a hospital in Kolkata, that for days I simply could not bring myself to write about it. Much has been written and said but the crux of the matter is that the buck stops with Mamata Banerjee as the Chief Minister of West Bengal and its Health Minister. It is obvious from what has transpired between the judiciary and her lawyers and various whistleblowers that RG Kar Medical College was seriously compromised by some people at the head and those doing their bidding. The facts in the news are that an FIR was not registered promptly; the scene of the crime was not sealed; the police were slow to act; thousands of vandals were allowed to run riot in the hospital and there was a phenomenal breach of security, the police did nothing; Patients and doctors were scared for their life; the parents of the victim were given misleading messages and treated badly. The police report to Mamata; the Principal of the hospital who was hastily transferred reported to Mamata; the whole apparatus of health was under her. What was she hiding and why? Why were laid down procedures of a crime scene not followed? Why the parents were first told their daughter was ill and then that she had committed suicide? What kind of cover up was taking place just because the parents were not from a politically connected background? Yes awful rapes and murders happen the world over, but the scale of what seems to be a cover up, and the way it was handled has ordinary citizens, the medical profession and the media riled up. Justice not only needs swift action but it need to be delivered from the top and Mamata failed in this just as she failed in Sandeshkhali, where land grab and atrocities against poor women was rife and the local TMC strongman hid from the law for 55 days. She failed in addressing the violence of rapes and murders before and after each election in West Bengal. It is as if the rule of law does not exist in West Bengal. It seems that only her TMC workers matter, at least till they toe her line. It amazes me that a woman would care so little about the security and safety of other women. Is power **so** important? But the youth of West Bengal along with its women and people from all walks of life have finally said enough is enough. It took the brutal rape and murder of a young doctor, and the way her death was handled to bring things to a head. I pray justice is done. I pray her parents get closure and have the strength to handle this awful ordeal. They know that this heinous crime has got international attention and everyone is looking at West Bengal. I pray the media and judiciary act and every single person involved in this heinous

Word Count: 499, Character Length: 2727 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-28-Test NO.-16525**

But the Special Court ruled in favor of the Applicant under Section 8 7 of PMLA. The order is currently being challenged in the Bombay High Court. Conclusion While the PMLA aims to combat financial crimes, it also has the potential to infringe on fundamental rights and liberties. The judiciary plays a critical role in safeguarding constitutional values, ensuring that the Act powers are not misused. The Telangana High Court in Vanpic Ports P Ltd v. Directorate of Enforcement 2022, as also various High Courts, have emphasized that property attachment under Section 8 of the PMLA must be based on a reason to believe, with authorities required to thoroughly assess each case facts before taking action. The Act also mandates that the AA and ED provide reasons for property confiscation, preventing arbitrary use of power. Attachment, seizure, freezing and confiscation there is little surprise that nodal pollution body CPCB has found all 18 drains of Delhi that empty treated wastewater into the Yamuna fall short of chemical standards mandated before any drain reaches the river. Is it any surprise that 22 of Delhi untreated waste ends up in Yamuna? Wastewater, sewage treatment in India is abysmal; it lacks the iron, and political will, backed with funds, strict regulation, oversight framework and civic awareness that the gargantuan problem demands. The gap between sewage treatment capacities and sewage generated is widening. Truth is, states play catch up and routinely throw big numbers of treatment plant capacities. Frenzied urbanisation, migrants pouring into cities and resultant population growth have led to unprecedented growth in wastewater a ticking health bomb. As per a Niti Aayog report, of 72,368 million litres of urban wastewater that India generates daily, only 28 is treated. That means 72 wastewater is untreated and maybe disposed of in rivers lakes groundwater. Implementation is impeded by many issues, not least limited availability of land for treatment plants; residents fearing an economic hit as the odor and aesthetics lower land prices. Some Chinese cities addressed this by building plants underground. Illegal dumping, poorly managed drainage systems, multiple leakages, and conventional technology in existing treatment plants are other issues. At least three laws, over 10 Gol policies and missions since 1985 exist to tackle India wastewater, polluted and dead rivers problems. It may be an idea to prioritise waste management before racing to add to the concrete jungle which has meant constructing over **wetlands** and urban water bodies. Decentralised wastewater plants are just one of the many inexpensive and ecologically sustainable ways to address the problem. There are ways out. We seem to lack the urgency. US Senator Marco Rubio on July 25, 2024 introduced a bill in the U.S. Senate proposing to treat India on par with its allies like Japan, Israel, Korea, and Nat allies as regards the technology transfers and support India in its response to

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16526**

Would know this better that Prashant himself No political party would accept a person from nowhere at a position in command. Congress knew this dilemma too well from the very inception but it was not in hurry. It was listening to Prashant with all seriousness in full glare of media. There was no harm in giving a public impression that it was very serious in finding ways and means to adopt measures which could bring in transformative reforms. This would soothe the anger and anxiety of the leaders harping upon this need for quite long and this would also transmit a positive message to people who were writing epitaph day in and day out for it. Congress would not make Prashant either a General Secretary assigning the exclusive job of bringing about organizational changes giving him absolutely free hand in doing whatever he wanted. It would not even make him a RK Dhawan, ML Fotedar or Ahmed Patel as well. It would simply give a proposal which would not be acceptable to Prashant and would just wash its hands. It would only prove that it did have an honest intention to engage Prashant but he wanted the sky which the party simply could not give from right on day one. After all, Prashant was provided an opportunity to become a member of the high power committee and prove his credentials, which he could not. At no point of time Congress was serious in accepting Prashant in its fold. It was just addressing its targeted segments of audience both inside and outside organization and Prashant was just being used for this. All this, thus was the play of illusions. Strange was the fact that no conscious effort was made to let appear the illusion real. It started as illusion and ended too as illusion. Prashant Kishor could have known it better than any if he wished too. But perhaps desperation to show Narendra Modi and the BJP his might have blinded him and a person destined to show others the right way missed his own way. One may not achieve success in his efforts if the intents are prejudiced and have negative connotations. But then, it appears that Prashant Kishor has had full realization of breaking of the illusions. After all, as a German author put it, losing an illusion makes you wiser than finding a truth. Recently at Raisin **Dialogue** India Foreign Minister, S. Jaishankar articulated the broad contours of India foreign policy. While responding to questions on India policy towards the war in Ukraine, Jaishankar argued that India prioritizes its national interest while making foreign policy decisions. It does not come under pressure and side with one party or the other unless the national interest demands so. India foreign policy cannot be a pale imitation of another country policy or dictates. India decides for itself, and its independent foreign policy cannot be subject to intimidations. Hardly a foreign minister in the past was as assertive as Jaishankar Hardly a.

Word Count: 500, Character Length: 2906 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16527**

The appropriate authorities. By reporting dubious behavior, you can aid in preventing others from becoming victims of the same fraud. In conclusion, protecting yourself from immigration deceit requires vigilance, awareness, and common sense. By following the recommendations outlined in this article, you can help protect your personal information and evade falling prey to typical frauds. Remember to always authenticate requests for information, recognize typical frauds, and report dubious behavior to the appropriate authorities. With these simple measures, you can help safeguard yourself and your loved ones from the deleterious effects of immigration deceit. Man is a social animal and cannot survive in isolation. Thousands of years ago, human beings grouped to create a city, built a society and then started living in the state. Decisions that changed the lives of people happened all over the world through religious institutions and thereafter via the state essence. The determinants of human life have evolved in various forms, starting with religious institutions, followed by state power, and eventually encompassing global institutions. However, the emergence of democratic institutions marked a significant event in India history, beginning in the 12th century with the establishment of the Anubhava Mantapa. The concept of democratic governance originated in ancient Rome in Western countries. These democratic institutions do not possess absolute authority but serve as platforms for expressing people opinions. In 1215, the Magna Carta was established in Britain under the leadership of King John. It defined the rights and responsibilities of both the king and the subjects. After India gained independence, on January 26, 1950, we all accepted the Indian Constitution. Our Indian Constitution is one of the largest and encompasses the aspirations of diverse castes, religions, and cultures. It recognizes the rights and duties of citizens and establishes a federal system that acknowledges the existence of both the central and state governments. India is a republic, and the words spoken by the late former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee hold great significance. Governments come and go, political parties emerge and fade away. However, the essence of India and its democratic governance must remain constant. With this vision, the People Sovereignty Foundation was established. During the drafting of the Indian Constitution, the Constituent Assembly, led by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar as the Chairman of the Drafting Committee, wrote the masterpiece of Indian democracy. All these activities took place in the Parliament of India. Thus, we believe that the **Parliament** represents the stronghold of Indian democracy. The Indian Parliament plays a pivotal role in the lives of every individual. Our rights, services, and duties are determined through its activities. The Parliament provides a platform for us to voice our opinions and concerns, and it is our responsibility to activ

Word Count: 447, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16528**

Cultures, and communities. Furthermore, to emerge as a strong economic powerhouse globally, India requires decisive policies and systematic infrastructure development. To build the future of modern India, discussions on crucial matters should take place here: Resolving numerous challenges that India faces and establishing decisive strategies. India must become economically robust and make significant contributions on the global stage. Ensuring equitable and comprehensive development across all sections of society. Every citizen should have a crucial role and commitment towards the construction of new India. Transparent and efficient governance practices utilizing modern technology should prevail in the country. Individual freedom and social conduct should be guaranteed for every citizen. Governance should be based on the constitution and the rule of law. Access to education, healthcare, and employment opportunities should be continuously available for every individual Prime Minister James Marape of Papua New Guinea touching the feet of Prime Minister Narendra Modi may not be an important development in Indo-Pacific relations and international politics, but it is significant from a larger soft power perspective. Touching feet is an age-old Hindu tradition, a gesture of reverence, and Marape, a Christian, adopting this gesture to welcome Modi, a Hindu, to his country shows the reach of Indian tradition across continents. And this reach, using the language of the famous Chinese diplomat Hu Shi in the context of India-China relations, was possible without sending a single soldier across the border. During my stay in Jakarta in 2008, I had a chance to visit the history museum at the center of the city. As I was going through various artifacts, I came to know many historical developments which I was unaware of. Indonesia was once ruled by the Shailendra dynasty, which as the name suggested was of Indian origin. Indonesia still has a sizable Hindu population in Bali and some other areas. I remember as a child I used to take part in the famous Boita Bandana sailing boat festival in my native place of Odisha. In this ancient tradition, every year children at a particular time of the year get up early in morning, go to nearby ponds, rivers and other water bodies and sail boats made of paper, thermocol and banana bark, with candles and earthen lamps on top of them. One could see and revel at the scene of thousands of boats sailing through the ponds and rivers. This festival celebrates the ancient **tradition** of trade between the eastern part of India and faraway places such as Java and Sumatra. There are popular Odia stories and dramas such as Taipei, reflecting how the ancient trade connections were also part of local heritage. I am narrating such stories and their historical connections to point out the significance of India cultural reach across continents through means of trade, religion one can think of Hinduism and Buddhism in this context, and myths an

Word Count: 475, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16529**

**Struggle against injustice and oppression in South Africa and India. The Gandhian principle of non-violence has often been, particularly in the context of state-to-state relations where subterfuge and hypocrisy are synonyms for diplomacy and foreign policy, misconstrued as cowardice and weakness. And when one country sticks to non-violence, and the other country practices violence, as happened in the case of India and China, exploitation happens. It was no surprise that the friendly slogan of Hindi-Chini bhai India and China are brothers, which could be termed Gandhian, of 1955 degenerated to bitterness following the Maoist principle that power flows from the barrel of a gun, resulting in the war of 1962. Here the point is not to demean a particular power or neighbor of India, but the point is to cultivate India soft power which is already visible in many parts of the world though in a much subtler form not only to bolster India position in international politics, but also to craft a peaceful and principled international order. And it is not necessary that relations in the Indo-Pacific or any other region of the world must be a zero-sum game, implying one loss is another gain. India and China could develop friendly relations by cultivating their soft power as well. The policy makers of both countries could explore the past connections. One could, in this context, think of Chinese monk-scholars Faxian and Xuanzang coming to India in earlier centuries and bolstering cultural ties, and revive that connection and explore prospects of resolving outstanding issues in peaceful ways. As I mentioned earlier, Marape touching the feet of Modi may not be an important development, but it shows India soft power which can be salvaged by Indian leadership to enhance India power and prestige in international relations. And this could be expedited with the use of modern means of mass communication and technology. Pet insurance is perhaps one of the hidden success stories that emerged from the Covid 19 pandemic. As more people stayed home, and working from home became the norm than the exception for two years, many folks began to get pets. A recent report pointed out a leap in pet adoption numbers and the rise of a nascent pet care industry in its wake. It argues the rise of urban living, and nuclear families with the pandemic have acted as a catalyst driving the trend. In the last **few** years, the perception of pets from ownership to being part of family life has seen an increase. The need for companionship, emotional support, and happiness during the pandemic meant pets transformed from domestic animals to companions. Another recent report estimates that the pet care industry will touch the Rs 10,000 crore mark by 2025, with consumer durable brands also looking at making forays into the sector. As pets become family and a swathe of facilities has opened up for them, including spas, care centers, and so on, it would appear that pet insurance is also seeing an upward**

Word Count: 493, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16530**

Foreign minister articulated so clearly the policy amid a global crisis, in an international dialogue forum. Hardly a foreign minister articulated so fearlessly, even while earning opprobrium from some diplomats and politicians at home and abroad, that India past of submissiveness and trepidation is gone. While articulating that India condemns war and violence in Ukraine, conceding that the war violates sovereign democratic rights of Ukraine, and accepting that the war violates the UN Charter, India decided not to condemn Russia in the way as wanted by some of the participating leaders in the Dialogue. It can be understood that India is in a dilemma while tackling the issue of Ukraine. It is certainly a complex international political issue when countries like India find it difficult to choose between realpolitik and moral imperative. Russia is a trade partner, and it has leverage in the Eurasian region, and by going directly against Russia, India will jeopardize its interests in the region. More so, on contentious border issues with Pakistan, China, and about peace and stability in Afghanistan, such a policy will distance Russia from India. The top leaders of both the countries meet every year, they have joint collaborations like BrahMos a combination of Brahmaputra and Moscow. The dictate of realpolitik suggests India follows a cautious path even though Russia invasion violates Ukraine independence and territorial integrity, the UN Charter, and equally importantly, it undermines democracy. But, as articulated by Jaishankar, while Ukraine is a major global issue demanding attention, it is also necessary that other pressing issues are not undermined. The conflicts in Asia, the developments in the Himalayan region, and the prospects of violent conflicts in the South China Sea, or in Ladakh, or in Koreas cannot be ignored. China silence on Ukraine could make more sense as it is not a democratic state, but India as the largest democracy could not stay silent when there is an onslaught on another democracy, or democratic principles that is the argument made by the US and its European allies. This argument has some justification and India as the largest democracy cannot simply stay on the sidelines amidst this global crisis, which has the potential to redefine the global order. But as realist prudence demands, India cannot simply undertake a moralist standpoint and ignore the dictates of realpolitik. Jaishankar tried to make a fine balance between the realpolitik and moral concerns while **addressing** international concerns on the war in Ukraine. The immediate national interest clouds the larger moral goals that is how international politics apparently operates now, but from a long range perspective the undermining of democracy will not bode well for the world. Experts tell us which type of democracy is better and which is worse, but keeping aside this typology of democracies, it is true that the recent years have seen a dip in democratic values, even in

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16531**

Remember games like second Life or the sky fi rollercoaster Ready Player One Now imagine being able to experience it not just in games or on screen but in reality. It may sound surreal, but the time has arrived to say Hello to Metaverse! Touted to be the next revolutionary experience on the lines of the internet discovery of the 90 which changed everything about how we interact and lead our lives today. In technical terms, Metaverse is a virtual universe brought alive through Augmented Reality and Artificial Intelligence. It is an immersive online experience for everyone that replicates your offline reality. Millennial and Gen being most internet savvy and ahead of their times are widely speculated as the drivers of the Metaverse. They are also the core target for most brands across categories and their inclinations towards Metaverse, makes this an interesting proposition that marketers will need to tap into. The biggest challenge that marketers face today with the above TG is their highly reduced attention timespan. This has led to brands resorting to all kinds of tactics not just to capture their attention but also to engage effectively. This is where Metaverse as a platform emerges as a clear winner with its potential to engage such consumers consistently. Given that marketing involves creative experiences resonating with various brands, the metaverse can be leveraged for the best experiential ways of marketing in real time. Marketing requires customers to be engaged and excited about the given product or service and Metaverse does just that, by bridging the gap between customers and a given brand. From Metaverse weddings to holi parties, brands in India have started to dabble with Metaverse marketing. The idea is fun, connected and promising. Given the 5G rollout worldwide followed by India later this year, experiences of this nature can only become more and more robust in the years to come. No wonder even industries outside the gaming industry are adopting Metaverse marketing to grow a market that is being pegged at 800 billion in India by 2024 according to Bloomberg Intelligence. This leads us to the topic on how Marketers can gear up for the next big thing that is going to redefine brand engagement. In order to do so marketers need to understand Metaverse and its key benefits, which have listed below Metaverse facilitates easier Introduction Metaverse helps create real and bigger opportunities online **across** a gamut of segments be it gamification or networking. Metaverse is also becoming a place where users can interact through AR and VR, which also means that business visits are facilitated, besides socializing and entertainment through avataric transitions. As the boundaries between online and offline worlds are blurring, Metaverse is slated to become one of the most important points of interaction with customers. Activities like trials, sampling, feedback etc. can be very much facilitated in an innovative manner. Metaverse enables effect

Word Count: 478, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16534**

Gen has begun to spend more time on AR spaces for socialising, following new trends and news. For the experiential world that Gen seeks, AR has become a massive favorite which makes them the strongest target group in various segments ranging from lifestyle and even end tech. Since both consumerism and spending are rising amongst Gen and given that they are savvy and yet have shorter attention spans, Metaverse is a great tool for brands to engage them. Globally brands including Disney, Nike, Hyundai, Gucci, and others have experimented with metaverse to create highly immersive individualized 3D virtual experiences, In India brands like Coca cola. ITC, Mondale, Chinghai etc. have all started to dabble in this space and drive engagement with their TG. Metaverse elevates Buying Experience Any brand that gives a differentiated online buying experience only increases its market share. And this increases manifold with Metaverse which can offer experiential brand plugins for scaling up consumerism. People can now be visit a brand outlet in a foreign country in an avatar of their choice, shop and get the same product delivered in the real world. All this without the hassle of moving away from their device, let alone home! Recently a Gucci bag was sold for 350,000 Roux or approximately which shows that Gucci hit the right spot in exploring this format. Metaverse can fastback the adoption of Digital currencies A decade ago, the very thought of enabling digital payments at a mass scale on mobile was a foregone conclusion. With demonetisation and data penetration today it common to even pay for a roadside cup of tea on the phone. A similar parallel here can be drawn with respect to Crypto etc. which are still nascent and very digital native driven. Metaverse is home to crypto digital tokens or can speed things and make people aware and adapt to digital currencies faster. While travelling, one needs forex to shop, dine or indulge in any experience overseas, here crypto could act as the perfect enabler and save people the hassle of forex. Given the rising awareness on crypto currencies and the affinity shown by Gen, any brand that enables multiple crypto led purchases on its platform stands to gain further in the long term. In India for now, given the penetration levels and the lack of clarity surrounding crypto, this could be a future based decision. A technological revolution **always** impacts lives and companies to undergo evolution through new and creative marketing tactics by latching on to it. Metaverse, though now nascent, will soon be the in thing. With prospective customers spending more time with online avatars than the offline world, Metaverse creates a parallel universe for users wherein there is less noise and more value and experience. Given that there is no dearth of potential on how brands can use Metaverse to boost sales and engage their audience through personalized experience, it is for companies to identify their state of preparedness and adapt M

Word Count: 494, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16535**

Things as first movers rather than laggards and be pioneers in this space. Metaverse will capture a niche and premium audience to begin with, but volume of transactions will be substantial only when the masses have understood the idea and the concept of the technology. Hence as of now and Millennials remain the best bet for brands to pitch the Metaverse for. And this is where it can emerge as the Marketing Game changer. What does it take for the students to succeed in this interconnected and interdependent globalized world Can every student get the required global exposure regardless of financial capacity With the growing interdependence of the world economies brought about by cross border trade in goods, services, technology, and flow of investment, people, and information, let us examine the challenges a student faces in the current world. Increasingly, students will have to be conscious of the globalized work environment in terms of different cultures, languages, and preferences to navigate, provide solutions and succeed in this environment. Over Indian students study abroad in countries like Australia, the and Canada every year. But this number is just a fraction of the total student number in the Indian higher education system. So, to achieve the desired impact at scale, educational institutions must figure out innovative ways to provide students with such experiences at home. Recognizing this need and demand, Australian and Indian institutions are working on building partnership models that benefit students on both sides. Institutions are trying unique ways to support students, from well known models such as student and faculty exchanges, summer schools, twinning programs, competitions, and master classes to joint commercialization, innovation labs, and start up landing pads. The recent joint between the University of Queensland and the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, known as the attracts the best global talent, including high achieving students, academics, researchers, and scientists to work on goal directed, cross disciplinary challenges that are of interest to Australia, India and the global community. Another exciting example is researchers at the University of Southern Queensland, in partnership with the Indian Council of Agricultural Research and the International Water Management Institute have worked in villages in India West Bengal and Bihar to improve year round access to water for irrigation through farming collectives, which has improved the productivity of agriculture, incomes and food security to various marginal communities in the area. These partnerships are **helping** students learn how to build rapport with people of different nationalities, think independently, understand different perspectives and solve global problems. These cross border collaborations are not just happening at the institutional level but equally at the corporate and government levels. The recent example of how the healthcare industry was able to inn

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16536**

Indian institutions have tried to provide international exposure to students in the past. Most Indian institutions previously had minimal cross border partnerships because there was ambiguity on the collaborations permitted under the old regulations. However, the New Education Policy NEP has revamped and brought a clear, coherent path for Indian higher education institutions to recognize the importance and necessity of cross border collaboration. NEP acts as an added catalyst to the entire process of internationalization at home. Now coming to India and Australia, the relationship between the two countries has never been better. For the first time in many years, the two countries have decided to take the relationship beyond much loved and cherished cricketing ties. For the last nine months, India and Australia have been working meticulously as collaborators, which have resulted in the interim signing of the historic Economic Cooperation and Trade Agreement. Education and cross border collaborations have been recognized as the foundational pillar of. Governments on both sides have also agreed to set up a task force to address the recognition of online, blended learning, joint degrees, and offshore campuses on the mutual recognition of degrees on both sides. Also, the recent announcement of the Maître Scholars Program with an allocation of over 11 million to support Indian students to study in Australia world leading universities indicates a paradigm shift to a closer, deeper, and stronger relationship between the two countries. The recent announcement of the University Grants Commission to allow globally top 1000 ranked institutions to offer dual degree, joint degree, or twinning programs in collaboration with Indian institutions is a landmark decision towards an easier path for cross border collaboration. The cooperation between the institutions, corporates, and governments in Australia and India will ensure that students get the necessary support to build successful careers in the globalized world. India must consider these nuances and frame its policies accordingly, and most importantly use its best offices to work with the leaders of Russia and Ukraine to find a peaceful solution. Apparently, there is a hesitation to find a negotiated settlement, and as the Russian bombardment of Ukraine and increasing arrival of shipment of arms from NATO suggest, the violent conflict will have a larger life span. The war will end at some point of time, and if it is decided violently with the victory of one party at the cost of the defeat of **the** other, the seeds of distrust and the roots will still remain there, opening up scope for a larger conflict in future. The Raisin Dialogue brought to the front that India foreign policy has come of age. And more so, the developments can be seen as a rebuilding of India nonalignment, that India is free to take its own decision, keeping in view national interest as the sole guiding factor. Jaishankar admitted that India

Word Count: 472, Character Length: 3001 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16537**

One can find an honest confession from the top Indian diplomat that India, despite being the largest democracy, could not leverage its democratic assets, its human resources and hard power potentials. The Indian leadership seems to be aware of these issues and taking steps to address them. A country cannot be powerful abroad if it is weak at home. As I argued elsewhere India soft power assets make sense when they are supported by its hard power. The ideal of Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam could only be built on solid foundations. Former President of known as missile man, repeatedly made the case that India can play an effective role on the world stage when it is strong internally as well as externally. India foreign exchange reserves have dropped to below \$600 billion, a 7 fall in just the past six months. The reason for the fall is either that people both Indians and foreigners are taking dollars out of India, or that the Reserve Bank of India RBI has been selling dollars to decrease the pressure on a declining rupee. Sharp rupee depreciation is bad news since it makes our imports expensive. Crude oil imports alone were \$120 billion during last fiscal year. If the rupee slides, crude oil becomes expensive, which affects domestic price of petrol and diesel, contributing to inflation. On the other hand, the rupee cannot be allowed to get too strong, because it will hurt our exports. The optimal level of the exchange rate is managed by the RBI. This dollar rupee rate is the most important price which is managed in the economy. To manage the exchange rate the RBI needs to have some stock of foreign exchange, which is currently just below \$600 billion. Is that too much Strangely this question has been recurring for almost 15 years. Even when India forex stock reached \$100 billion some people started asking whether it was excessive. One of the benchmarks used to measure whether forex is adequate or not is how many months of imports it can support. This past year our import bill was around \$620 billion. So, our current forex stock can pay for 12 months of imports. That seems like a safe stock. Hence, some people have suggested that India should have its own sovereign wealth fund just like Abu Dhabi, Saudi Arabia, Norway, Singapore or China. All these countries have a very large **stock** of foreign exchange. But the first three of them are large oil exporters and have windfall gains from high oil prices, and their own domestic consumption of oil is very low. The last two, Singapore and China, are also major exporters and consistently have a current account surplus, ice exports always exceed imports. India case is very different. It does not have any windfall gains from oil or any other commodity exports. Secondly, it consistently has a current account deficit, sometimes as high as 2 or 3 of GDP. So, India is constantly running short of dollars on its trade.

Word Count: 490, Character Length: 2890 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16538**

Team India achievements at the Paris Olympics 2024 indicates the overall improved performance of the Indian contingent. Besides the 6 medals, 8 of our athletes were placed in the 4th position and missed the podium finish just by a whisker. Five of them were competing in their maiden Olympics. As many as 15 athletes reached the quarter finals of their competitions, which is also for the very first time for India. This is the face of a new and buoyant India which was seen at the Paris Olympics. As many as 28 Khelo India athletes KIAs were a part of the 117 member contingent. From our youngest ever Olympic medalist Aman Sehrawat to pistol shooter Sarabjot Singh, multiple athletes have been a beneficiary of the Khelo India program. In recent years, India has made significant strides in nurturing its sporting talent, thanks in large part to the ambitious Khelo India program. Launched in 2018, this initiative has become a game changer for Indian sports, creating a robust feeder system for future Olympic champions. Manu had won multiple medals from the Khelo India University Games 2022 while she was also a part of the first edition of the Khelo India school games in 2018. Aman, meanwhile, has been a part of the Khelo India scholarship scheme, since 2019. We also have a total of 25 current and former Khelo India athletes taking part at the Paris Paralympics out of a total contingent of 84 para athletes. The Khelo India Games have played a pivotal part in the scheme with a total of 15 Khelo India Games held since 2018 – 6 Khelo India Youth Games, 4 Khelo India University Games, 4 Khelo India Winter Games and 1 Khelo India Para Games held. From these games, we have identified over 1000 talented athletes. Also, with a total of 302 Accredited Academies, 1000 Khelo India Centres, 32 Khelo India State Centres of Excellence, we are ensuring every possible infrastructure is ready for our grassroots athletes to make them future champions. Since its inception, the government has invested approx. 3616 crore in the program, a testament to its commitment to developing sports at the grassroots level. This substantial funding has been channeled into various aspects of sports development, including athlete support, infrastructure enhancement, and the establishment of specialized training centers. One of the most notable achievements of Khelo India has been the identification **and** nurturing of young talent. Through its annual competitions like the Youth Games, University Games, Winter Games and Para Games, the program has unearthed thousands of promising athletes. More than 2,500 athletes receive total annual scholarship of Rs. 1.2 lakhs, besides the manifold support given to them from the Khelo India Accredited Academy they are training in. The ripple effect of Khelo India extends beyond just creating a pool of athletes. It has sparked a sporting revolution at the grassroots level, encouraging participation and fostering a culture of sports and fitness among India youth.

Word Count: 467, Character Length: 3002 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-29-Test NO.-16541**

Is ensuring that India future Olympians are well rounded athletes capable of handling the pressures of elite sport. There are 1059 Khelo India Centres KICs notified across 36 States and Union Territories, with a total of 747 districts covered. These centers serve as hubs for identifying and nurturing local talent, ensuring that no potential champion goes unnoticed, regardless of their geographic location or economic background. These centers also provide sustainable source of livelihood outside the Government set up to past champion athletes. Moreover, the program has established 32 Khelo India State Centres of Excellence KISCES across 31 States and UTs. These state of the art facilities offer specialized training in specific sports, ensuring that athletes have access to world class infrastructure and coaching. These centers of excellence also provide support towards Sports Science and Technology for sports disciplines practiced at the center. It also bridges the gaps in sports equipment, high performance managers, coaches, etc. The Khelo India Rising Talent Identification KIRTI program is making significant strides in unearthing talent at the grassroots level. KIRTI aims at identifying untapped sporting talent across India and foster a culture of sports awareness. The program identifies talent among school goers between 9 and 18. It utilizes modern technology and best practices to create a seamless talent identification system. The vision is to streamline the whole process of grassroots talent identification on a single platform. This athlete centric approach ensures a broad based and accessible platform for aspiring athletes, using a decentralized and pocket based talent identification approach. Close to 1 Lakh assessments have been successfully conducted across 10 sports disciplines at 93 locations across the country so far. The ASMITA women leagues also continue to be a driving force in promoting women participation in sports across the country. These leagues provide a platform for thousands of talented athletes to showcase their skills and compete at the national and zonal levels. As of today, four seasons of ASMITA have been held since 2021 which has seen a total participation of 83615 women in 20 sports from across 35 States and UTs. These leagues achieve much more than crowning champions. They create a supportive environment for female athletes, fostering a love for sports and a path to potential careers. With upcoming events and growing participation, these leagues are paving the way for a brighter sporting future for women in India. The foundations laid by **Khelo** India are promising. As these young athletes mature and progress through the ranks, we can expect to see a significant improvement in India performance at future Olympic Games. For Khelo India to truly realize its potential as an Olympic feeder system, sustained investment and focus is crucial. The program thus continues to evolve, adapting to the changing needs of athletes and

Word Count: 447, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16542**

Account the reason that India has ample supply of dollars is because its trade deficit is financed by foreign investors via the capital account. This includes money flowing into the stock market, via foreign loans and by nonresident Indians keeping fixed deposits in Indian banks. And of course through foreign direct investment FDI in projects, companies and startups. However, everything except FDI is hot money. It can easily be reversed. There can be sudden stops to stock market inflows. It a great testament to the confidence of foreign investors in India prospects that for past more than three decades they have poured investment dollars, which has taken our forex stock from barely \$1 billion in 1991 to \$600 billion in 2022. The call for using some of India forex stock to form an SWF is also because RBI earns barely 1 or 2 returns on its forex stock, which is mainly invested in the US and other sovereign bonds. By its charter, the RBI is not allowed to invest in any other asset, since it has to park the foreign exchange in only safe assets. On the other hand, other countries with large forex carve out a big fund into an SWF, which in turn is allowed to invest in more risky assets and earn a higher return. There have been calls for India too to have its own SWF to use some of its own forex more productively. In a way we already have a SWF which is called The National Investment and Infrastructure Fund NIIF, set up in 2016 and managed by a government appointed team to leverage foreign investment into India. So far, its size is about \$4 billion and its investments, mainly in the form of equity, are across sectors including infrastructure, e commerce and perhaps future unicorns. But, \$4 billion is but a drop out of \$600 billion. The main thing to realise is that India needs a largish pile of forex as insurance against sudden flight of foreign capital, which can leave us in the lurch. It happened in 1997 to East Asian countries like Thailand. Ever since then many developing countries started having their own dollar pile as self insurance. Since Sri Lanka did not have adequate forex stock it has defaulted and is facing bankruptcy in foreign obligations. India does not have the luxury of being an oil exporter like Abu Dhabi nor does it have a current account surplus like Singapore or China. If it wants to secure higher returns for its forex, it can diversify away from dollar assets to euro or other currencies. But as of now the dollar is king and our forex stock, safely managed by RBI is our insurance. In this coming year of high oil prices and inflation and slowing growth, it makes sense to conserve our forex. Even if you are part of the fortunate minority whose life is personally pretty good, it hard not to be buffeted by the turbulent world around us.

Word Count: 489, Character Length: 2797 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16543**

Covid is in its endgame, but its effects are still reverberating particularly in the form of skyrocketing inflation. Then there is the bitter war in Ukraine with its graphic images of death and destruction. It remains unclear how this will end but what is certain is that it will further polarise the world, reverse globalisation and massively jack up prices of food, energy and commodities. Autocratic leaders are on the rise in many countries and with that, civil liberties and rights are in retreat everywhere. Inequality is rising sharply. Frustrated at not being able to find decent work, more than half of all working age Indians have stopped looking for a job. Indian billionaires grew their wealth by a third last year. Communal strife has reared its ugly head in Karnataka, MP, Rajasthan, Delhi, tearing our social fabric. Meanwhile, the world is heating up much faster than we expected The list goes on and on. Of course, it not all bad news but the sheer amount of bad news is staggering. The point is this. We are living in a period where change is the only constant and uncertainty is the only certainty. This has left many more of us disoriented, anxious, overwhelmed and depressed. So how does one stay calm and positive in the midst of all this Here are five practices that I find personally very helpful. 1 Focus relentlessly on your circle of influence. In his bestseller even Habits of Highly Effective People, Steven Covey recommends that we focus on things that we can control yourself mostly and things you can influence rather than dissipate our time and energy worrying about the many things that are concerning but over which we have no influence. To this I add Gandhi advice on being the change we wish to see in the world. What these together add up to is that I don't anguish too much about Ukraine or whether India should buy Russian oil. But I do think a lot about how I can minimize my own planetary footprint and live much more sustainably. I cannot do much about people who are spreading hate but I can choose to spread love and heal the divisions around me. I have found this advice to be fantastically effective. I feel better about myself, I get energy from small acts and gradually my circle of influence also expands. 2 Choose **who** you hang out with. It is often said that you are the average of the five people who you spend the most time with. The people you surround yourself with have the greatest impact on your beliefs, your emotions and behaviors. So, you want to consciously be in the presence of people who are positive, generous, thoughtful and loving and avoid those who are filled with toxicity and negativity. 3 Do a social media detox. Much of our media propagates shrill opinions, disinformation and hate rather than objective news and balanced views. I agree with Eric Schmidt who once called.

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 2844 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16544**

Social media like Twitter and Facebook an amplifier for idiots. Be careful of media that is free because then you are the product. Nearly two years ago, I made a decision to stop watching TV and unplug from social media. Now I get what news and information I need from a set of newspapers and journals that I find to be largely objective and which I pay for. 4 Meditate. In these extraordinary times where everything stable around us seems to be melting, where events are unfolding with breath taking speed, the key to staying sane and dealing with changes lies in being anchored internally. Philosopher Eckhart Tolle observes that the biggest barrier to happiness for most of us is identification with our thoughts and the constant chatter of the mind. Even my modest and uneven practice of meditation allows me to separate myself from my thoughts and see them as passing clouds instead of being thrown about by them. 5 Finally, develop your spiritual life. We are not human beings having a spiritual experience. We are spiritual beings having a human experience. From time to time we get a glimmer of something much bigger, a sense that we are an infinitesimal part of a bigger game. In that moment, all our challenges, all that is happening fades into insignificance. In that instant we know that this is all transient and everything will be alright. The trick is to be able to make these moments more frequent through whatever spiritual practices you find useful. Venkatesan is a business leader, social entrepreneur and author of What the heck do I do with my life How to flourish in a turbulent world While demands have been heard for a Uniform Civil Code UCC for years, and the BJP has adopted it as an integral part of its electoral manifesto, these have now acquired a bellicose urgency in some states such as Uttarakhand. However, the Constitution in Article 44 declares that the state shall endeavour to secure a UCC throughout the territory of India. Properly read, it does not indicate that uniformity can be achieved by state legislations though states may persuade the Centre to enact a UCC. The learned dissent by Chief Justice Kehar and Justice Abdul Nazeer In Sahara Bane 2017 held that the practice of tale e bidet is a constituent of personal law and it has a stature **equal** to other fundamental rights. The practice cannot be set aside on the ground of constitutional morality, through judicial intervention. Urging absolute judicial self restraint in essential religious practices, no matter how compelling and attractive the opportunity to do societal good may seem, their Lordships added Unfortunately, the Union seeks at our hands, what truly falls in its own. The majority, however, invalidated both constitutionally and legally, such triple talk. India has progressively proceeded in a piecemeal way towards UCC. Contract law and criminal law are uniform for all communities. So is facilitative law such as the Special Marriage Act, under.

Word Count: 496, Character Length: 2965 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16545**

Especially in the first 18 months such as vaccination shots, infections, and senior care beyond 10 years. Most pet healthcare is centered on private clinics and vets. If in a financial crunch, pet parents will not be able to afford modern clinics with the best support to treat their pets, especially in case of an emergency. The high treatment costs involved in pet medical treatments play an important part. This can change with the rapid adoption of pet insurance by pet owners. As pet adoption numbers go up, taking a pet insurance policy makes financial sense for pet parents. It aids in financially securing the overall health and wellbeing of your pets by tackling the treatment costs. Much like humans, they would offer payment options for pet treatment if they sustain injuries or suffer from ailments and require medical intervention. It often covers veterinary services as well, including general consultations, nutritional counseling, and medical and surgical interventions, emergency care, and includes protection from theft or accidents of the pet as well. Pet owners can also opt for wellness checkups and behavioral consultation of their furry friend via telemedicine. Also, since the pandemic is resurfacing, telemedicine for pets might see growth in popularity, as many pet owners will avoid making unneeded trips to the vet. Telemedicine is an evolving field, especially for pets, and has the potential to save healthcare costs, boost convenience for pet owners, and increase access to veterinarian treatment. It eliminates the risks of high expenditure for medical treatment of the pet and protects its life by providing the best treatment at the right time. In addition, they often insure the policyholder against damage claimed by third parties that is, people who may be affected by the pet actions. Let understand the need for insurance for pets with numbers. Routine healthcare expenses such as vaccinations, deworming, and so on cost about Rest 6,000 to Rest 10,000, a year, and additional expenses can bring that cost up to almost a lakh annually. Pet insurance will help reduce these costs significantly. Pet insurance helps keep pet parents financially secure even when the pet is ill or facing complex medical conditions and emergencies. It will mean that you do not need to dip into the savings to ensure the safety of a furry companion. It offers pet parents the benefit of choosing in advance what works best for the pet **health** and wellbeing, and often plans include yearly checkups that are extensive and detailed. This will ensure illnesses can be detected early and treated on time. Insurance also helps pet parents with special coverage benefits if the pet is stolen, lost, or inadvertently causes harm to another person. Pet insurance is approved by the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India IRDAI. Pet parents need to provide a health certificate from a veterinarian, vaccination records, and identification. In the case of older pets, diagnos

Word Count: 479, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16546**

Public attention on areas such as government finances and infrastructure, a landmark announcement in this year Economic Survey got less than deserved attention. Quoting UN Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), the Economic Survey revealed that between 2005 06 and 2019 21, a staggering 415 million Indians were pulled out of poverty. The logical question, then, is to ask What will it take to liberate the remaining 230 million still in poverty? Over the years, the Union government social sector spending has gone up dramatically from Rest 9.1 lakh core in Financial Year (FY) 2016 to Rest 21.3 lakh core in FY 2023. However, social upliftment requires more than just rising social sector expenditures. It calls for a higher productivity of such expenditures to achieve the outcomes by specifically solving a formidable challenge on the ground. When we focus on MPI to understand a person deprivations, it measures 10 indicators across three dimensions health, education, and standard of living. Such a view is far more nuanced and accurate than those drawn by only income based measures. Centre and States Different Strokes Policies at the Centre are focused on creating or improving a single program. The Centre budget allocation is scheme wise and expected to be the same in the future too, as it facilitates better tracking of expenditures besides ensuring accountability in implementation. A caveat here is that while this helps focus on specific demands of the programmers, it also ends up being narrow. To truly enhance the efficacy of programmers and successfully achieve outcomes, different programmers need to work in tandem and shape policy design. Egg. Education programmers will not work effectively if students do not have enough to eat at home, fall sick frequently due to poor sanitation, or have to work alongside their parents for a livelihood. While different aspects of the problem may be covered by different programmers, yet no one programmer can solve the problem in a soloed model. Currently, many states have moved to a portfolio approach for delivery of services by creating family databases, identifying beneficiaries and mapping them to scheme entitlements. Successful achievement of policy outcomes requires a multi-dimensional approach that entails numerous indicators across multiple sectors and departments to come together to achieve the intended outcome. MPI approach is illustrative. Case For an Integrated Approach to Policy Making For any policy to be successful, it needs to be developed in conjunction with **other** related departments, be efficient, i.e., low cost, less resource intensive; and effective, i.e., target the right audience, and ensure a right time of delivery. This has to happen with no loss of resources in accessing benefits, and needs to have rigorous monitoring and evaluation. A cohesive approach to planning and design of welfare schemes can be the way of the future as they recognise the interrelated nature of social development. Here are

Word Count: 463, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16547**

Challenges let illustrate this with an example in early education and cognitive development. A cohesive approach for Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) will ensure umbrella coverage of Aanganwadis, preschools and early nutrition. This, in turn, will link to household income with diversity in food habits both for young children, as well as pregnant and lactating mothers. Alongside, children health and decline in malnutrition will be viewed in conjunction with anaemia and other common children health conditions. In effect, for improving ECCE one of the government priority areas creating common outcome budget indicators across Ministries of Women and Child Development, Rural Development and Health among others are closely interlinked, and may help accelerate outcomes that the government has laid out for itself. An integrated approach can help harmonise scheme wise budget allocation at the Centre with a portfolio approach of states for implementation of social welfare schemes. This will ensure resources are used more effectively and efficiently. In short, smart policy making will be all about creating symphonies from harmony. The significance of the Third Summit of the Forum for India Pacific Island Cooperation (FIPIC) was eclipsed by the Quad and G 7 Summits and PM Modi Australia visit. Some experts, who covered this event, saw this as India attempt to counter China expansion in the region. This does not present a complete picture. The fact is that India has been building relations with this region since November, 2014, when this forum was launched by PM Modi during his visit to Fiji, with the intention of developing economic relations and providing assistance for their development. The FIPIC includes 14 of the island countries: Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu. The Pacific Island Countries (PICs) are situated in an important geostrategic region. Critical shipping lines and trade routes pass through this region. Several of them have sizable EEZs, which have not only led to substantial increases in their terrestrial area, but also in their ability to access and protect their aquatic resources. Several of the small Pacific Islands have relatively large EEZs; the Pacific Island of Tuvalu, which has a land area of 10 square miles, currently claims an EEZ of more than 289,500 square miles. Similarly, the Pacific Island country of Nauru controls an EEZ that is 15,000 times larger than its total landmass. The **Pacific** Islands are home to the world largest supply of tuna, an extremely valuable commodity. They also have significant sea bed resources such as oil, minerals, and natural gas. It has been aptly stated by PM Modi that they are not small island states but large oceanic countries. The region is witnessing contestation between the US and China. While China has been making attempts since 1980s to establish its economic linkages, re

Word Count: 465, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16550**

Which persons of any community may enter into civil marriage. The law of succession is to be governed by the Indian Succession Act of 1925. Thus, was taken, as the then law minister put it, the first step towards a uniform civil code. But the step was optional. Now, the demand is for a binding one. However, as Dry Tapir Mohamed, a former chair of the Minorities Commission, has recently reiterated, a UCC must also remove some discriminatory features of this Act. For example, its list of prohibited degrees in marriage relatives one cannot marry is a carbon copy of that under the Hindu Marriage Act but, unlike that Act, it does not recognised the rule prohibiting marriages within the limits of sapid relationship covering distant cousins. So, a Hindu can freely marry a second cousin under the Act, though his religion prohibits it, but a Muslim cannot marry under it a first cousin which his religion allows and is a common practice in the community. Also, he points out, the rule of prohibited degrees can be relaxed on the basis of custom but not under the Special Marriage Act. A compulsory UCC confronts complexities of great magnitude. It is not constitutionally conceived as a political transaction between Hindus and Muslims but extends to all people of India. Even if some were to think otherwise, there exist substantial divergences for instance, while Hindu law regards marriage as sacrament, Muslim law regards it as contract. Which should be made uniform Besides, different ways of life and religious rites exist among Hindu and Muslims. How do we constitutionally fabricate uniformity out of these And how about Goa and Pondicherry which still follow Portuguese and French civil law respectively Further, how may we proceed towards a genuinely constitutionally pluralist version of the UCC as a compulsory code that must apply to all communities when we know very little about the personal law systems of various tribal groups in India To say this is not to suggest that there are no studies, but to stress that these are not adequate to design a UCC based on a clear knowledge of the customs and living law of indigenous peoples. How may one engage the various national and state human rights commissions, national and state law reform committees, women, and child commissions for this task Further, what labors of scrupulous research aided by the departments of social anthropology, and the Indian Law Institute acting in collaboration with some cutting edge universities may help deliver a knowledge base for the purpose The production of a constitutional UCC is likely to be the work of many hands, minds and, I dare say, hearts. Professor Werner Men ski, professor emeritus at SOAS and a renowned authority on Hindu law and legal pluralism, tells us a great story about the Indian piecemeal UCC India re learnt an ancient lesson about demanding the impossible, culturally envisaged as asking for the moon. In the ancient Indian story, the child god Krishna asks.

Word Count: 499, Character Length: 2987 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16551**

His mother Yehuda to give him the moon as a toy and the clever doting mother hands him a mirror with a reflection of the moon. We should all fondly remember that reflection is all we have. No compulsory UCC may escape the constitutional discipline enforceable on grounds of violation of fundamental rights or even the basic structure and essential features. Nor may we ignore the ringing words of the Law Commission of India per Dry Justice B S Chatham which, while endorsing some more changes in personal laws to avoid impermissible discrimination in August 2018 noted that the UCC is neither necessary nor desirable at this stage in the country. He also said that cultural diversity cannot be compromised to the extent that our urge for uniformity itself becomes a reason for threat to the territorial integrity of the nation. Put another way, any UCC demand or proposal should be based on Article 51 A f the fundamental duty of citizens to cherish and preserve the composite culture of India. Where does power lie Does it lie in wealth, political office, police, and military No, power lies in knowledge which by reshaping ways of thinking can allow the state, if it so chooses, to influence critical thinking and discourse. Of course, knowledge also makes people enlightened, alert and aware. So, it is an instrument, and it depends on who is using it for what purpose. For instance, The Guardian reported how Russia is rewriting curricula to justify its invasion of Ukraine and editing out any positive references to Ukraine in its schoolbooks. During the days of British rule in India, the power of the state was heavily based on politics of colonial knowledge production. The census, gazetteers, survey reports, data, and various documentations produced by the colonial state helped them to rule Indian by entering our minds and reshaping our identity. We have not yet recovered fully from this colonial subjectivity created by colonial knowledge. This project is still ongoing. In post colonial India, the Congress, which was in power for a long time, influenced knowledge production based on its own ideology and understanding. Social science and history textbooks for schools were written to reflect Congress ideology which had moorings in the anti-colonial nationalist movement. In fact, history appears to be simultaneously the most powerful as well the most vulnerable disciplines to pedagogic decontextualizing to borrow a term **coined** by sociologist Basil Bernstein. It is powerful in creating memories among its readers, tellers and recipients but also vulnerable because every state wants to write its own history. In some states like Rajasthan, history changes depending on who is ruling the state. The BJP, which replaced the Congress at the Centre, had its own ideology distinct from its predecessor. Over the years, it has faced several attacks for pushing its own version of history. The most recent is for dropping a poem by Fail and a chapter on democracy and diversity from CI

Word Count: 491, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16552**

The quality of education, human resource, and research in them. Further, in this programmer, it was desired from the HEIs to create an appropriate eco system for revenue generation which is hardly visible now. The term loan is disturbing the academic fraternity because public sector HEIs will have to strategize repayment of the loan amount. The traditional practice of receiving grants by state HEIs was completely devoid of any repayment. The change in the financing model from grant to loan is embedded with challenges before HEIs for creating surplus and paying it back in the stipulated period. Besides this it will be obligating the HEIs to evolve strategies for achieving excellence along with earning surplus and become competitive. Introspection of the financial health of the majority of state run HEIs points to an acute shortage of funds in carrying out the bare minimum of teaching learning and associated processes. The prevailing shortage of teachers met by contractual teachers guest faculty and staff shortage met through outsourced contractual staff incurs lesser expenditure on teacher & staff salaries, it has been a blessing in disguise for the most of the HEIs in meeting their salary needs from the available grant. However, the fund requirement for removing obsolescence, maintenance, infrastructure addition, and sustaining the ongoing activities is not met sufficiently in regular grants. As a result, the HEIs usually get funds for specific activities based on the projects submitted by them to the regulators. Nevertheless, the shortage of funds in HEIs for offering good quality education is ubiquitous for quite a long. The Kothari Commission has recommended the enhancement of public spending on education to the tune of 6 of GDP in the 1968 policy which was also endorsed by the National Policy of Education in 1986. The recent National Education Policy NEP 2020 also prescribed the increase in public investment by the Centre and States together to reach 6 of GDP at the earliest. Thus in every policy framework, it has been reiterated to meet expenditure on education through grants coming from the public exchequer. The sanction of loans to state controlled HEIs for running them calls for revenue generation at their end to return the money as per laid down schedule. There is no problem with the loan and its repayment for any commercial entity, but the same is extremely difficult for the state controlled HEIs which have been primarily **instituted** with welfare and service to society motives. The protagonists of this paradigm shift in the financing of state HEIs from grants to loans draw cues from the similarly placed HEIs of the private sector that are run in a self financed mode. Nonetheless, the comparison between private sector HEIs and public sector HEIs can not be done on account of various social obligations and adherence to salary norms by the latter while the former enjoys somewhat freedom on it. For example, the public sector HEIs have to

Word Count: 482, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnavada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16553**

Happened due to rationalization of the syllabus under post Covid pedagogical constraints. But it is interesting to see how not only additions but also deletions and dropping of chapters are an important process in the politics of knowledge. No one can deny that the knowledge circulated through school textbooks plays an important role in reframing the narrative in young minds. These subjectivities revolve around creating new memories but also forgetting. The BJP has focused more on the latter rather than doing a large scale rewrite based on its ideological foundations even though some of its think tanks have often made such demands. Even under NEP 2022, the BJP has focused on creating a bridge between tradition and modernity, the local and global while focusing on reform. These pedagogical interventions also don't seem associated with any particular ideology of the party, and more like requirements of the time. However, the guidelines about mother language regional language instruction at the primary level have drawn protests from some states. I feel the reason the BJP is too concerned about political use of ongoing school based knowledge is because their ideological foundations already have a bigger reach than any government led knowledge production. Its ideological foundations are being disseminated in public memories through epic narratives such as Ramayana, Mahabharata and various value based narrative traditions such as Katha, shaman, Indian Katha traditions etc. The bauddhik intellectual discourses of Ashtray Swayamsewak Sangh sakhas and textbooks of Sangh inspired schools have already evolved cultural narratives which influence a section of the Indian public. Some commentators have pointed out how even popular Hindi cinema is pushing the narrative through nationalist themes. Through these processes, a kind of memory is being produced, reproduced and circulated among the public. Such memories are successfully creating a cultural and civilisational discourse base for the BJP led Hindustan politics. It is true that the knowledge produced by the state is powerful but socially produced knowledge can sometimes become more powerful than state produced knowledge. This is especially true in a society like India where a kind of social knowledge also informs our public spheres. If certain politics finds its base in social knowledge, it can successfully create a political base much larger than any other political group which relies only on state produced knowledge. Discussions are abuzz about the sanction of the first installment of loan to certain state Universities in **Haryana**. The financing of state Universities through loans by the state Finance Department is uncommon in the higher education system of the country. Quite likely this practice of changing the financing model of higher education from grant to loan may spread in other states as well in due course of time. There have been instances in the past when the money provided by International D

Word Count: 463, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16554**

If I were to pick a single factor to answer this big question, I would point the finger at our failure to make genuinely effective use of the most plentiful factor of production labour. After 75 years of development effort, 85% of our workforce remains employed in agriculture or enterprises with fewer than ten workers, where value added per worker remains low. Effective use of this vast labour force and the success of manufacturing are intimately linked. At Independence, Nehru opted to industrialise by first building highly capital-intensive heavy industries such as steel and machinery of all kinds. He left all light, labour-intensive manufactures such as clothing, textiles, footwear, stationery, kitchen utensils, bicycles, and sewing machines for production by small-scale enterprises with no access to formal capital. This allocation of resources was enforced through public-sector manufacturing and licensing of private-sector investments. Any private entrepreneur wishing to invest in plant, machinery, and land beyond a relatively low threshold 1mn in the early 1960s was required to obtain an investment license from govt. The license was automatically denied for light manufacturers. Later, in 1967, the arrangement was formalised through a small-scale industries SSI list. Items on this list came to be reserved for exclusive production by small enterprises. By late 1980s, the list had become 800-plus items long. Users need to get savvy about encryption by different communication channels. Big Tech and Big Got together have too much influence on our lives for us to ignore how our data is being protected The arrest of Pavel Durov, jet-setting billionaire and the CEO of messaging app Telegram, has sent shockwaves through the tech world. At the same time many are going, Telegram? Never heard of it. Well, it basically like WhatsApp, but not for the uncles. Telegram is immensely popular among those trying to fly under the radar of copyright-conscious big entertainment, the surveillance state, and the surveillance family of parents and spouses. This niche popularity is because of its very lax content moderation anything goes and the security of messaging it promises its users no one will know what you sent. Except the last bit is not entirely true. Unless you explicitly enable a feature called Secret Chat and which average user would know to do that? Telegram could potentially see what you sent. This also means law enforcement can pressure it to divulge users data. But seriously, who cares? I **am** a law-abiding citizen, and, anyway, I use WhatsApp for my health misinformation, fake political news, and totally true neighborhood gossip. Well, you should care, and let me tell you why. We live in an era where Big Tech influence on our lives can be as profound as that of govt. If Google removes you from its search engine, you do not exist as a business. If you give an insecure password, your life savings can vanish in a flash. What is a benign thing to say in a c

Word Count: 486, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-30-Test NO.-16557**

On my favorite dish in all the world, the Knickerbocker Glory, a divine confection comprising two types of ice cream, strawberry and vanilla, interspersed with layers of gooey jam, studded with nuts, all of it smothered in a Himalayan peak of snowy whipped cream, capped with a ruby cherry. Heaven served up in a tall glass frosted with the breath of angels. But even more exciting than the Knickerbocker Glory was the very thought of eating in a restaurant, a magical realm, so different from everyday home. The chill caress of air conditioning few homes had ACs in that long-ago Calcutta , the starched white tablecloth and napkins, the gleaming cutlery lined up like regimental troops on parade, and the wonder that different family members could order different things, which would all magically appear, genie-like, from the kitchen. Going to a restaurant was to be transported to another world. I m reminded of that Park Street restaurant, and restaurants in general, by a recent post on social media about a Parisian innkeeper, Dossier Boulanger, who in 1765 put up a Latin sign on his establishment which read, Venite ad me vos qui stomacho laborites et ego Restaurant vos. Translated into English, the sign said, Come to me, you with weary stomachs, and I will restore you. And voila! Restaurant, from the Latin for restore, was born and became a household name worldwide. I think of that long-departed Frenchman, I think of Knickerbocker Glory. I pass a signboard, Family Restaurant Indian, Moglie, Conti, and Chinees. Breakfast, Lunch, Diner. I seem to hear a distant sound. Could it come from a Paris cemetery where someone turning over in an ancient grave? The idea of one God is professed in the Bhagwad Gita. Krishna says, 4.11, Ye yeeha mam prapa dyante, tan tathaiva bhajami aham, which means, By whatsoever way men seek me, I accept them the same way. Thus, there is one God, who appears to us in the form that we seek Him. It applies to all human beings in any part of this universe. In the Gita, He appears in both ways Miramar, formless and sacra, with form. The Ishtar, who created this vast creation, can also assume a form, simultaneously at many places. He can express himself in many forms and in many numbers. The ragas Lila of Krishna is an example of this. While dancing with gapes, **he** is with every one of them at the same time. Krishna says in the Gita, All beings are equal to me. I am the same to all beings. There is none whom I hate nor is anyone dear to me. However, those who worship me, in devotion, abide in me and I also remain in them. All deities are forms of that one God. The devotees who worship different deities for some material gain or for curing their suffering are also his worshippers. Krishna says there are four types of his devotees. The first is art, a devotee who worships

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 2828 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16558**

Majority of private sector Heist. The receipt and expenditure have to be coherent for ensuring the proper functioning of the institution and the public sector Heist are under obligation to comply with the rules and regulations detailed by the regulators while private sector Heist have little opportunity to tweak with the provisions. Also, the moot point is, are the public funded Heist entitled to accrue profits from the activities undertaken by them. If not, then how will the Heist generate revenue from their activities Looking at the way Heist function in the country, some of the possible avenues of revenue generation and the limitations associated with them are worth noting. Public sector Heist can, raise the fees of the programmers offered by them but will it not deprive poor students. Run tailor made courses got professional training commercial services at high prices in niche areas. The commercial services offered by Heist can be in the form of knowledge transfer partnerships and or consulting services and or outreach activities. But the same requires sufficiency in terms of teachers and staff. Also, undertaking such activities may reduce the time for mentoring students, teaching, and research which may adversely affect the regular class education. Monetize their infrastructure and facilities by renting them out, but will it not affect the teaching learning and allied processes adversely and deprive its enrolled students of various opportunities. Undertake funded research projects, which may require seed funding to begin with and along with the requisite facilitation by the institutional authorities for time bound deliveries, which is quite a big problem in the number of Heist. Earn money from conferences seminars workshops, but the holding of events essentially requires the involvement of teachers and staff, which in turn affects classroom engagement quality. Earn money from APRs and research output, for which teachers and staff need incentivization. It may be captivating to allow the public sector Heist for managing their show by earning a sustained level of revenue generation with the loans given to them. Howbeit, the compulsions created for public sector Heist to monetize their every activity and process is liable to deprive the students of poor financial backgrounds in particular and all of them in general. Also, the changed attitude of teachers, staff, and students towards every activity undertaken by them i.e. thinking in terms of money will vitiate the whole eco system of higher education. The **change** in the financing model of public sector Heist from grant in aid to loan is likely to have serious consequences for those from poor socio economic backgrounds. Also, the approach of teachers will be shifting from pious teaching & mentoring to just returning the investment made by the concerned. In the present time of demographic dividend, all efforts are required to allow every potential to get educated appropriately as per his her pas

Word Count: 474, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16559**

Prescribed by the Doctor is the mainstay of medical management. Myth Asthma reduces with age Fact Asthma can be controlled and treated if it is diagnosed at a young age; however, it is not necessarily curable. Even if the symptoms subside, Asthma may recur after a few days, months or years, or decades, primarily due to the common triggers of the disease. In fact, many adults show symptoms of asthma without being diagnosed during their early years. Asthma can be best managed through regular treatment as suggested by the Doctor and it is important to avoid the triggers during any stage of life. Myth Asthma patients should not exercise and must limit physical activities Fact Exercise helps in alleviating inflammation and reducing the symptoms of asthma however, asthma patients need to consult their doctor before initiating any exercise routine as depending upon the stage of the disease the physical activities need to be personalized. Inhalation of anti asthmatic medicines is a proven technique to treat Asthma. In order to ensure practice of correct inhalation procedure, Lupine has started a virtual initiative called JAI Joint Airway Initiative where Asthma and COPD patients are explained about the correct inhalation method along with various activities to manage the disease. Patients can visit [www.jairespi.com](http://www.jairespi.com) and register themselves free of cost. During the Covid crisis, everyone realized the importance of good functioning lungs to maintain adequate Oxygen levels circulating in our bodies. On this World Asthma Day, let us pledge to focus the same attention on asthmatics who can maintain normal lung function if they are better informed and understand the right treatment that stops Asthma taking their breath away. Having tackled the Covid crisis much before many other countries, I hope and wish that India can also put behind this 2 and most important lung disease on the back foot and inspire new breath of life to expire this age old malady. When the pandemic hit, Gait, a child bride, was on the verge of completing her education, at her maternal home. When Gait took her father phone to text a girlfriend, her father and brother thought she was dishonoring her family, by talking to a boy rather than her husband. Her brother slapped her and in anger and despair, she consumed poison and was rushed to a hospital. Gait was lucky to survive, but she was packed off to live with her **in** laws. As soon as this happened, three other girls were sent to their respective marital homes within a week. Your gender should not decide whether you get an education or not. A rudimentary statement, reverberating with the echo of gender parity. Expressing a theoretically accepted yet ignored at ground reality sentiment that girls have the same fundamental right to education as boys. When you invest in a girl education, it not only empowers a girl to lead, support, and educate an entire generation ahead of her but also contributes to the progress of the nation itself. However,

Word Count: 498, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16560**

Loans given to Heist. In the absence of any favorable indicators of revenue generation in Heist, let the grant in aid continue for funding the public sector Heist and the Governments increase public spending as envisaged by NEP 2020. Recent years have seen a significant performance for crypto currencies in terms of its market capitalisation, trading volume, user base, people awareness, and publications across main stream media as well as research journals. According to a rough estimate these parameters have risen by nearly 10 times over last 3 to 4 years. As per one of the largest listed crypto exchanges Coinable, the institutional volume comprises nearly 70 of Crypto turnover. The rising popularity of bit coin also led to the flood of other crypto currencies to test the market. The dominance, which is measured in terms of its share in total market capitalisation, of bit coin remained very prominent during early years of crypto currency adoptions. The dominance of bit coin started reducing over last 4 5 years, especially with the rise of alternate crypto currencies like Ethereum, Tether, etc. The graph depicts the individual proportions of the largest ten crypto assets relative to the total market capitalization of all assets. Major Crypto assets By Percentage of Total Market Capitalization The growth in crypto currency market also led to the growth of block chain and various other innovative technologies that resulted in expansion of use cases that covers almost every sectors of the economy including financials, healthcare, insurance, legal, administration, etc. a typical workflow of a Block chain transaction is depicted with the below diagram. According to a survey by the financial innovation, the top six services included Crypto plus trading system Prediction Trading strategy Risk Management Portfolio. It indicates the interest of existing and potential crypto market participants. The and hence the crypto market has not only expanded in terms of retail and institutional investors but also witnessed increasing number of exchanges, block chain, crypto currencies and NFT platforms. With the increasing capital market size, both in terms of quantum and coverage, debates about safeguarding this market from the possible frauds and market malpractices have resulted in adopting various global best practices. The evolving market is struggling to keep a fine balance of full KYC, Pseudonym, and anonymity amidst the proponent of centralize system and decentralize system of public utility. Crypto exchanges on one hand trying to implement **transparent** KYC system while the block chains are moving towards Pseudonym a state where individual personal details like name etc are not seen but their activity details are transparently visible. Crypto exchanges are regularly trying to establish themselves in a well regulated jurisdiction in order to win the trust of retail as well as institutional investors and participants. A major challenge faced by the crypto industr

Word Count: 458, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16561**

Girls, resulting in their poor access to education, simply because of their gender, poses an ongoing challenge in India. To add fuel to an already simmering challenge, Covid 19 pushed a gamut of issues around girls education to the surface in India and globally. UNICEF reiterates that gender inequality in the physical world is unfortunately reflected in the digital world. With a staggering 50 of the world population still offline, the UN has dubbed digital divide risks as the New Face of Inequality. And inequality in education is a significant contributor to the critical digital gender divide, observes UNICEF. With lockdowns imposed across the country, the entire education system moved towards an online mode of teaching. This amplified an already extensive list of gender inequalities, one of them being inequitable access to digital devices for girls as compared to boys. A potent combination of these factors has a severe plummeting effect on girls digital empowerment and independence. The situation gets further compounded if a girl comes from an economically vulnerable family, lives in a remote and rural area or is disabled. Pinky, a young girl from a village in Rajasthan was studying in Grade 11 when the nationwide lockdown was announced in 2020. She was even aware when her online classes began, since the mode of communication was What Sapp and her parents did not own a smart phone. Only her brother, who works in a factory, owned a smart phone. She was allowed to own a device because the parents believed that Pinky would be distracted and would disobey them. Several girls in rural India lose out on education either due to a lack of financial income at home or due to traditional patriarchal beliefs. Bridging the digital divide to drive gender parity In a country as intensely stratified as India, there is an urgent need to address and bridge this gaping gap before it deepens into a wider chasm. The government, private sector and academia efforts need to focus on three interlinked areas access, digital literacy, and online safety to promote digital gender equality for girls. Digital learning needs to metamorphose from being an impediment to girls education, to a powerful enabler that empowers girls. The Government of India has been leading the way to ensure equal opportunities for girls through initiatives like Baglike Saridhhi Yana and the National Scheme of Incentive for the Girls of Secondary **Education**. By leveraging the Government existing investment in schools and engaging with community volunteers, organizations can have a significant impact on the state of education. At Educate Girls, we have been collaborating with the government and the communities in the most rural parts of India to ensure that girls get their right to education and have enrolled 11,00,000 girls since our inception in 2007. Our immediate response to Covid, when the digital divide was most palpable, was initiating a community based learning initiative called Camp Vida. Over

Word Count: 480, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16562**

Getting equipped with required knowledge. Their enhanced education and awareness resulting in adaptive approach for this new asset class. Emerge the divorce process of crypto adoption amongst countries the interesting similarities in their tax structure and advertising standard or indicative of better time in coming years. Crypto is often criticised for higher risk and volatility compare with other established asset classes. Volatility is the outcome of information asymmetry for any asset class. This asset class is no different than others in terms of volatility coming down as market evolves. The recent average daily volatility of this market as measured on IC15, India first index of crypto currency, is nearly 3.5. The broad crypto market barometer IC15, since its base date of 01 April 2018, has shown that the risk and the volatility associated with the crypto market is continuously coming down. That indicates market is slowly measuring up. Decentralisation and the public control, being the very basic ideology of this crypto market, have influenced people to come up with the innovative services and information being made available free or at a very minimal cost. One interesting feature of this market is the almost abolition of market intermediaries as most of the transactions are carried on peer to peer basis. Although trust is established through the complex computer algorithm consensus mechanism and reward system by automatically ejecting the mal intentioned entities, the possibility of fraud and associated risk cannot be ignored and hence this market needs to be safeguarded, especially from possible anti social end uses. G7, G20, World Bank, IMF etc are putting efforts to have a coordinated framework for market evolution keeping its inherent characteristics intact while safeguarding from terror funding or illegal activities. What more can be done to make industry better the continuing education is the backbone for market growth and the pace of educating the market needs to be accelerated. Crypto Wire, Crypto TV and Crypto University are investing large resources and their plans on education, knowledge sharing, Price, and News and information dissemination. The countries taking a leap forward in facilitating this market also provides crucial learning for other countries in order to formalize their policies. Some regulatory regime which provides industry specific regulation so that the regulation is shaped according to industry and not the industry is made to shape itself to regulation. Policies have to be oriented from the context of global **market** best practices rather than other asset class policy. Possibly the creation of SRO would get industry on same page for facilitation of digital and transparent clients support function. Surely agencies like IOSCO will start conceiving some global best practices for end user protection and awareness and industry standards. Since most trades are p2p, many risks of intermediation are eliminated in this mar

Word Count: 460, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16563**

Girls, resulting in their poor access to education, simply because of their gender, poses an ongoing challenge in India. To add fuel to an already simmering challenge, Covid 19 pushed a gamut of issues around girls education to the surface in India and globally. UNICEF reiterates that gender inequality in the physical world is unfortunately reflected in the digital world. With a staggering 50 of the world population still offline, the UN has dubbed digital divide risks as the New Face of Inequality. And inequality in education is a significant contributor to the critical digital gender divide, observes UNICEF. With lockdowns imposed across the country, the entire education system moved towards an online mode of teaching. This amplified an already extensive list of gender inequalities, one of them being inequitable access to digital devices for girls as compared to boys. A potent combination of these factors has a severe plummeting effect on girls digital empowerment and independence. The situation gets further compounded if a girl comes from an economically vulnerable family, lives in a remote and rural area or is disabled. Pinky, a young girl from a village in Rajasthan was studying in Grade 11 when the nationwide lockdown was announced in 2020. She was even aware when her online classes began, since the mode of communication was What Sapp and her parents did not own a smart phone. Only her brother, who works in a factory, owned a smart phone. She was allowed to own a device because the parents believed that Pinky would be distracted and would disobey them. Several girls in rural India lose out on education either due to a lack of financial income at home or due to traditional patriarchal beliefs. Bridging the digital divide to drive gender parity In a country as intensely stratified as India, there is an urgent need to address and bridge this gaping gap before it deepens into a wider chasm. The government, private sector and academia efforts need to focus on three interlinked areas access, digital literacy, and online safety to promote digital gender equality for girls. Digital learning needs to metamorphose from being an impediment to girls education, to a powerful enabler that empowers girls. The Government of India has been leading the way to ensure equal opportunities for girls through initiatives like Baglike Saridhhi Yana and the National Scheme of Incentive for the Girls of Secondary **Education**. By leveraging the Government existing investment in schools and engaging with community volunteers, organizations can have a significant impact on the state of education. At Educate Girls, we have been collaborating with the government and the communities in the most rural parts of India to ensure that girls get their right to education and have enrolled 11,00,000 girls since our inception in 2007. Our immediate response to Covid, when the digital divide was most palpable, was initiating a community based learning initiative called Camp Vida. Over

Word Count: 480, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssbonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16566**

And the Free, Open, and Inclusive Indo Pacific vision. It is naturally concerned that these countries should not become victims of coercion or power struggles. In 2014, when this forum was launched, it marked a serious effort by India to expand its engagement with the. At that time, India offered major assistance projects, which included the setting up of a special one million fund for adapting to climate change and clean energy, establishing a trade office in India, the Pan Pacific Islands e network to improve digital connectivity, extending visas on arrival at Indian airports for all 14, cooperation in space technology applications for improving the quality of life of the islands, and training to diplomats from. During the second summit of held in Jaipur, PM Modi announced the establishment of the Trade Office at Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry to promote trade and investment opportunities between India and the. Following the Summit in 2015, India trained close to 1,000 officials from all countries in this region. India also sent experts on long term deputations to agencies in these countries to assist them in agriculture and related areas. At the Third Summit of, PM Mode conveyed to the that they can see India as a reliable development partner as it respects their priorities and its approach to cooperation is based on human values. He also underlined the importance of while stating that India respects the sovereignty and integrity of all nations. This was a veiled attack on China aggressiveness and its debt trap diplomacy. He told them that India is aware of their priorities and that India would like to be their reliable partner in the development projects. He also spoke about the adverse impact of the Covid 19 pandemic and other global developments on supplies of food, fuel, fertiliser, and pharmaceutical products. He stated that India stood shoulder to shoulder with its Pacific Island friends in this challenging time. India had sent to these countries, the Indian vaccines, essential medicines, wheat, sugar, etc. during the pandemic. He also pointed out that those who claimed to be our friend did not stand by us at that time, without naming any country. There are common interests between these nations and India. Both believe in multilateralism. India engagement with is through development assistance under South Cooperation, which is mainly in the form of capacity building and community development **projects**. PM Modi unveiled a 12 step action plan to strengthen ties with Pacific Island nations on the side lines of the conference in Papua New Guinea. This action plan includes the supply of desalination units for drinking water, a 100 bed regional super specialty hospital in Fiji, 1000 Sagar Amrut Scholarships during the following five years, a regional hub for IT and cyber security training to be established by India in Papua New Guinea, the creation of Jan Aushadi Kendra, yoga studios, and dialysis facilities. Thus, the t

Word Count: 480, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16567**

Supply chains are vital for securing trade through this region and with these counties. Recently, the US led Indo Pacific Economic Framework completed a deal to make supply chains more resilient and secure. This agreement calls for countries to form a council to coordinate supply chain activities and a Crisis Response Network to give early warnings to countries of potential supply disruptions. It provides an emergency communications channel for countries to seek support during supply chain disruptions, coordinate more closely during a crisis, and recover more quickly. While Fiji has joined the, other countries should be nudged to join the. The leaders also promised, at the recent summit, to deepen their strategic dialogue with partners beyond against malicious practices to protect global supply chains from illegitimate influence, espionage, illicit knowledge leakage, and sabotage in the digital sphere. The should be part of this scheme. For Rajmala, evening is always the best part of the day. She inhales and holds evenings in her lungs. Morning has its meaning, a new beginning; but evening is full of feeling. And today is a special evening, an evening of longing and affection. The evening, as if singing in the voice of Raga Shree. Rajmala is waiting for her long lost friend to come. They have parted ways in the last class of their school. Till then Rajmala longed for Prithvi. Some more than two decades back, the truck brimming with suitcases and cartons stood prepared to transport Rajmala and her parents to their destination. Rajmala father was transferred to different city then. As she sat in the cab seat, her gaze wandered to the cherubic visage of her 15-year-old companion, her dearest friend Prithvi. Through the window, she stole one final glance at him, captivated by his innocent charm his disheveled curly hair, the vibrant ochre hue of his tee. With a broad grin adorning his face, his hands playfully swayed back and forth, bidding her a cheerful farewell. It was a typical farewell filled with tears between two friends who had shared a long bond since infancy. They never felt they would feel sorry. But time and feelings proved otherwise. At that moment, there was no room for sadness in Rajmala heart, as it was filled with excitement and joy about the prospect of moving to a bustling city. A few months earlier, her father had announced his first-ever job transfer in **the** fifteen years of her life. Although a part of her knew that she would miss many things about their small town the nearby school within walking distance, their spacious garden teeming with fruit trees and vegetable patches, their beloved street puppy, and most importantly, her cherished friendship with Prithvi the thrill of starting a new life in a vibrant city overshadowed all other emotions. Besides, they had made a promise to stay connected through letters. In the vibrant city of Kolkata, Rajmala had woven a tapestry of new friendships, mastered the art of adapting to new sc

Word Count: 497, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16568**

With a casual tone. Months turned into a year, and hope gradually faded away. Meanwhile, life blossomed in all its glory. Acne, crushes, new films, and the grind of school consumed her attention. College, careers, new friendships, travels, marriage, and motherhood filled her days, as she led a fulfilling existence. Amidst pursuing various passions and forging meaningful connections, her childhood friend lingered on her mind a task waiting to be accomplished on her never-ending to-do list. Then, like a whirlwind, social networking stormed into people lives. Long-lost friend reunited, old flames rekindled, and classmates reconnected. Yet, Rajmala search for him remained elusive. Life kept her busy, and the prospect of travelling to that small town to find him seemed like a distant dream. One day, completely unexpectedly, a few months ago, Rajmala stumbled upon a familiar name online, which could potentially lead her to him. Without wasting any time, she managed to acquire a phone number, her hands trembling and a surreal feeling engulfing her. To her surprise, the voice at the other end was immediately recognizable the same husky tone and enthusiastic mannerisms. Memories from their childhood flooded Rajmala mind as they engaged in conversation for over an hour, exchanging updates on their lives. Several months later, today, a reunion was arranged, and their families came together to meet. The moment was charged with emotions as they tried to make up for the 25 lost years in a single evening. Unfortunately, it proved to be insufficient time to fully reconnect. As they bade farewell at the gate, Rajmala expressed gratitude to Prithvi spouse for going to great lengths, undertaking an overnight train journey with their two young children, even causing them to miss school, just to make the meeting possible. So this particular evening Rajmala met Prithvi. And both of them gradually realized that they had developed feelings for each other over the years. However, it was too late. Each of them had entered into their respective lives. Love, as they discovered, was never meant to be so simple. Throughout history, battles have been fought in pursuit of love, illustrating its complex nature. They were compelled to believe that if their connection was meant to flourish, regardless of the circumstances, fate would have aligned things accordingly. There is a well-known saying that goes, He fell in love, she fell in love. But the difference was that it happened **at** different times. This highlights the significance of timing, as it can often determine the course of relationships. By the time two people synchronize their desires and aspirations in the journey of life, they are often forced to diverge onto separate paths. It is noteworthy in this connection that Union Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh has declared that strike calls in Srinagar, once a common occurrence influenced by external forces, now hold no sway over the resilient people of the region. He was referring

Word Count: 481, Character Length: 3000 characters

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcnowada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16569**

The sentiment which you expressed recently regarding Hindi being our national language is neither new nor original. It is mainstream linguistic chauvinism. The deduction that because regional language movies are dubbed in Hindi, therefore Hindi is our national language is bizarre. There is, however, an India beyond the narrow linguistic confines of Bollywood. That India is occupied by 1.4 billion people speaking 121 languages. There are more than 19,500 dialects spoken in India as mother tongues. Surprised? Each language is a historical and cultural marker for the community which speaks that language. It gives voice to their histories, their cultures and their sensibilities. When you try to obliterate a language, you decimate its literature, its poetry, its music, its films, its culture, its cuisine and its fine tuned sensibilities nurtured over centuries. For instance, if you stop Maharashtrians from speaking Marathi, you are exterminating its history of being a separate language dating back to the 3rd century BC. You are destroying Marathi literature which dates as far back as the 13th century with recorded verse and prose and scientific treatises. You are obliterating the glorious tradition of the Warkari and other religious movements. You are also silencing the stellar contribution of Maharashtra to journalism, which commenced as early as 1832. You are erasing the works of Jinotega Phyla and Savitribai Phyla who spurred on social reforms across India. You are negating the genius in the dramas of Vijay Tendulkar, the cinematic orations of Mohan Agashe and the songs of Purandare. Having travelled, lived and studied across India, I had the good fortune to pick up, Tamil, Kannada, Marathi, Gujarati and Punjabi in addition to the mandatory learning of Hindi, English and Sanskrit. Let me tell you, it is a sheer joy to watch a regional movie and appreciate it without subtitles or dubbing. I envy my father ability to watch Satyajit Ray masterpieces effortlessly in Bengali, while I struggle with the subtitles. Having grown up in Mumbai, I learnt to understand Marathi. I love to hear Marathi being spoken as each word pours out so much of calibrated Sanskrit. Mumbai also gave me the opportunity to listen to and imbibe the Gujarati being spoken by Gujaratis as well as the Gujarati spoken by the Parsis. It is a perpetual delight. Then, there is Kannada, spoken in my mother home, so mellifluously fluid and gentle. Having lived in Delhi, one **cannot** but appreciate the direct robustness of the Punjabi language. Like the Bhangra, the words dance out in joy and gaiety. I also grew up in Coimbatore and was witness to many a political rallies. The speeches from the podium demonstrated that Tamil, like German, was perhaps the most phonetically powerful language. I have heard political speeches in many languages, but nothing can carry the punch of Tamil. Incidentally, Tamil is an official language in many countries. The famous Angkor Wat in Cambodia carries Tamil B

Word Count: 481, Character Length: 3000 characters



**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16570**

Child responsive governance is important to ensure that children are not passive recipients but active participants in all matters and decisions related to them. The school students we interacted with say that these gram sabhas have enabled them to voice their concerns. Renuka, a standard 9 student from Chikkamagaluru, states, this sabha is very useful. We do have a compound, computers, or digital equipment at our school; once we shared these requirements, the government officials promised to make our school tech enabled. If we did get such forums, we would never be able to speak about existing problems. The panchayat officials we have interacted with also consider gram sabhas to be a positive influence. Acknowledging the importance of children perspectives, Digvijay Bodke, CEO of Ramanagara zilla panchayat, tells us, we need to think from children point of view to understand their problems. Makalu gram sabhas helps us understand what is going on in their minds. To enable more inclusivity and safe opportunities for children, gram panchayat officials ensure that children voice boxes are placed in schools and other public spaces, and in the sabha. The boxes can be used by the children even if they don't attend the sabha or if they are hesitant to speak out on some of their needs and challenges. Makalu gram sabhas have shown us that a well-meaning government, sound policies and mechanisms, adequate focus and motivation from state and district level officers, and a vibrant civil society can make a meaningful difference to communities. For instance, in government schools in Chikkaballapura and Hassan districts, necessary repairs and improvements to school buildings have resulted from the discussions in makkala gram sabhas. Children have spoken about issues relating to access to scholarships related to income certificates; asked for awareness programmes on the POCSO Act for both authorities and the community; demanded intensive awareness efforts on child marriages for schoolchildren and others, and so on. What do makkala gram sabhas need? Since children are required to participate, listen, and be fully involved when attending a gram sabha meeting, the makkala gram sabhas have played an important role in inducting them into the democratic process. However, here are some other measures to make children a more effective vehicle for change. The presence of key decision makers It is critical that representatives and accountable officials from the gram panchayat including the president of the panchayat, other elected **members**, the PDO, officials from the education department, the ASHA worker and Anganwadi teacher, and child rights agencies are in attendance, as this plays a major role in making the children village sabha productive. It is only when these officials attend that correct information can be provided to the children, and the adults responsible for the care of children. This enables solutions to be found for challenges such as who will take responsibi

**Delhi Subordinate Services Selection Board,  
01/2024 COMBINED EXAMINATION, 2024 FOR SPA, I  
RKC Typing Test Paper to Screen Available Link-  
<https://rkcawada.online/dsssb-typing-test/dsssonline-40Test/login.php>**

**Spl-dsssb-eng-test-Dated-2024-08-31-Test NO.-16573**

Still related to fundamental entitlements such as school repairs and ensuring that schools have the necessary infrastructure. As Karnataka moves towards and aligns to policies that drive child responsive local governance, consistent periodic review and accountability mechanisms involving children such as child participation in budgeting and decision making are important. These measures enable the resolution of issues related to basic entitlements in a timely and ongoing manner. The result will be an improved experience for children and better participation in makkala gram sabhas, with more meaningful and deeper dialogues between children and their local government. This in turn will have a transformational impact on child development indicators and the overall well being of children. More female representatives It must be highlighted that with women comprising 50 percent of the elected representatives in gram panchayats, responsiveness to children has witnessed a marked change for the better. We see that women representatives tend to navigate challenges better, striving to promptly find solutions for the issues raised by children. Further strengthening of institutional mechanisms such as appointing a nodal officer at the state level for effective implementation; Right to Education entitlement audits by children themselves, where children can report back directly on quality and delivery of services; and formal meetings in schools and other spaces to discuss the problems faced by children would also be helpful. In addition, PDOs reporting back to children (action taken report) within a committed timeline and makkala gram sabha outcomes being integrated into the online portal of the concerned department (education, health, etc.) can go a long way in ensuring more effective child participation, according credibility to the process, and fulfillment of child development indicators as well as sustainable development goals. The role of state civil society partnerships The circular by the RDPR department is today a detailed and effective document. It has been strengthened over the years through nonprofits grassroots experiences, which have come to the RDPR department as recommendations. Nonprofits such as The Concerned for Working Children (CWC), Children Movement for Civic Awareness (CMCA), Prakruti Foundation, Gramaantara, Child Rights Trust (CRT), and Nav Yuva Pratishthan have worked towards ensuring that the makkala gram sabhas keep thriving. Indian holidaymakers are in high demand, as we travel the world in ever larger numbers. The New Tourist: Waking Up to the Power and Perils of Travel by Paige McClanahan brings facts and perspective to this avalanche. In 2019, **travel** and tourism was over 10% of global economic output, accounting for more than one in ten jobs created. It set to rise at an average of 5.8% a year till 2032. It one of the most significant ways that cultures converse with each other, but its carbon footprint is enormous and growing. It